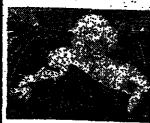
Tomorrow Doctor's orders A government report calls for major reform of the health service

Spectrum looks at the making of a Booker Prize winner

Inside a new motor show mode



A Special Report finds there is more to the Alps than winter sports

... diamonds Can Penny Chuter revive Britain's rowing prestige? David Miller reports

### BA may be sold off year early

The Government hopes to privatize British Airways next summer, a year earlier than planned, because of the improving profits of the state airline and mounting union opposition to selling off British Telecom

Triple murder

A Sheffield solicitor, his wife and son were found stabbed to death hours after a wedding reception for one of their daughters ended at their home.

### Carson reported



Willie Carson, resuming riding at Nottingham after a 12-day suspension, was reported to the Jockey Club for careless riding after My disqualified Aisling was Page 25

#### Manx freeport The Isle of Man is to launch the

first freeport in the British Isles on November 9 to allow the sale of duty-free goods

#### DeLorean plea

US defence lawyers are demanding that all charges should be dropped against Mr John DeLorean after a video film of his arrest was shown on

### **Changing China**

China's Army has adopted a smart new look, and the works of Chairman Mao have been dropped from the Communist Party's list of required reading

### Ulster case fails

A Crown case against eight men crimes collapsed in Belfast when Patrick McGurk, an alleged IRA informer, refused

#### Rush for Gulf

Mesa Petroleum, the Texan group, is continuing to buy Gulf Oil shares and it now has at least 10.8 per cent of the US Page 21

#### Renault recruit

Derek Warwick, the British motor racing driver, has left Toleman and joined Renault, where he will partner Patrick Tambay next season Page 27

Leader page, 13 Letters: On farm tenants, from Mr H. R. Fell and others kidney patients, from Professor J. Stewart Cameron; housing, from Mr J. F. Q. Switzer Leading articles: UN and Middle East, Disarmament

Features, pages 10, 12, 15 Beirut after the bombings: Radio 4, format or flexibility: a lethal threat the death row. Spectrum Philip Oakes's jazz days: Fashion in Paris with Suzy Menkes

Compater horizons, pages 17-19 Oblinary, page 14

rosessor G. obert Sweeny	. Kaynor, M
ome News 24	Law Report 2 Letters 1
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reserved 30 lary 12	Theatres, etc 2 Westler 3

### Relief in Beirut at US pledge to keep marines

vital interests" in Lebanon and would

• The French Force will remain, President Mitterrand announced on his return from Beirut.

ent that the United States

non last night repeatedly broad-

military support of Washington.

From Robert Fisk, Beirut paratroopers in the Beirut there was "no hope" for those Fearful that the United States paramophers in the Benth still missing, emerged from the experience. The French reported 23 dead night have been about to abandon Lebanon after Sun-day's suicide bombing attacks emerged from the experience stony-faced and clearly shocked. in Beirut that left well over 200 All day at the scenes of the American and French troops dead, the Lebanese Govern-ment reacted with delight last night to President Reagan's two huge bomb explosions - the US marine battalion headquarters near the airport and

At the same time, Lebanese Denial by Iran officials were expressing the deepest concern in private that the French might reduce their Leading article. troop strength in Beirut, per-

haps withdrawing their entire paratroopers - soldiers of the contingent within a few months.

State radio stations in Lebanese civil defence workers nese civil defence workers scrambled through the masses cast Mr Reagan's words, which of concrete under which dozens were taken to mean that of men still lay crushed. Corpses President Gemayer's Govern-were being found in such ment can now count on the numbers yesterday that the continuing political as well as casualty figures were being amended by the Americans ten President Mitterrand, of at a time.

France, arrived unannounced in By last night the marines had discovered the bodies of 183 of their men and believed that 50 Beirut during the morning, held a series of long talks with Mr Gemayel and then commented enigmatically that he might make a statement on his return bomber drove a truck laden M Mitterrand spent some with 2,000lbs of TNT into the time at the scene of the building on Sunday morning. A bombing attack on French marine officer said bluntly that

### Reagan insists 'We stay in Beirut'

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

Soviet Union.

released

Shortly before Mr Reagan

Commandant of the Marine

As the death toil from 1973 War Powers Act to be Sunday's bomb blasts in Beirnt invoked. continued to mount, President Reagan yesterday stoutly de-would not be intimidated by seeded his decision to keep factorists, he decision that peace in the middle rest. We have vital interests in peace in the Middle East. Lebanon and our actions in Because of the strategic import-Lebanon are in the cause of ance of the region the US could

He said the attack on the US Marines headquarters which left 183 servicemen dead and scores wounded, was a "horrifying reminder of the type of enemy we face in many areas around the world today - vicious,

cowardly and ruthless". The President repeated the assertion that Iran or Iranians may have been behind the blast. He pledged that the US would make every effort to find those

They will not go unpunished". Both in his speech and in talks with congressional leaders, the President sought to allay criticism that his Administration was without a coherent policy in the Middle East and that the Marines had lost their

lives in vain. A number of congressmen have called for the Marines to in the MNF - to discuss future be pulled out; others have moves in Lebanon. All of the be pulled out; others have threatened to cut off funding for allies have expressed their would he peace-keeping operation; determination to continue with quences, still more have called for the the peace-keeping mission.

others still lay beneath the hundreds of tons of concrete

Amid the rubble of the French headquarters, soldiers could be seen standing with dark blankets, every half hour the nine-story building which housed a company of French

• Although Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, told the Commons there

British troops, he clearly shared the misgivings of many MPs on their role.

● The Reagan Administration must now clarify the role of its contingent to reassure

Congress, the media and the American

ention of withdrawing the

but conceded that 35 more were

still beneath the ruins of their

makeshift barracks: they do not

expect to find any of them alive.

or so carrying them to a crack in the cement out of which was carried the broken body of a paratrooper. The figure covered in the blanket would then be taken down to a military ambulance and driven to the French Ambassador's residence escorted by three French troops carrying automatic weapons.

Piles of coffins waited in the
French compound while at

Beirut airport a forklift truck coffins of the dead marines and Navy men, 12 at a time - on to an American military transport

In some cases neither the marines nor the French para-troops could be sure how many dead they had found. A marine major said that "In many cases, we don't have a whole individual" Even the Lebanese Press inured to violence of this kind Continued on back page, col 2

### MPs' fears shared by Howe

By Julian Haviland **Political Editor** 

sh doubts about the role of the British contingent in the Lebanon were expressed in all parts of the Commons yester-day and the responses of Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, to many probing under the influence of the he shared the misgivings of

Sir Geoffrey said that there spoke General Paul Kelley, was no present intention of changing either the role or the Corps, left Washington for size of the British force, but he Beirut where he is to see how repeatedly spoke of the urgency the American contingent of the of all parties in the Lebanon multi-national force can be settling their differences by multi-national torce can protected from similar attacks negotiation.

Sir Geoffrey did not dissented from the control of M.

in the future.

Additional Marines were due from the observations of Mr to fly out shortly to replace Denis Healey, Labour spokesthose killed and wounded man on foreign affairs, that the during the attack. The names of loss of life among the American the dead have not yet been and French contingents on Sunday was "Bound to increase While the President was doubts about the role and ying to reassure the American purpose of the mulinational frying to reassure the American public opinion, Mr George force. Shultz, the Secretary of State,

Mr Healey, again speaking for MPs on both sides of the was on the telephone to the for MPs on both sides of the foreign ministers of Britain. House, said that when the France and Italy – the partners horror of Sunday's events was still fresh it was not the best time for taking decisions which would have long-term conse-

A grim President Mitterrand inspecting the carnage in Beirut

### New target set for BR cuts

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

The Government set tough new financial targets yesterday for British Rail, telling it to speed up its planned efficiency £200m in the central grant for passenger services can be made by 1986 instead of 1988. Mr Nicholas Ridley, Sec-

retary of State for Transport, announced that the grant for this year would be £819m, £40m less than that requested by the railways board, and asked it to accelerate by two forecast for 1988 of a grant reduced to £635m.

This will mean that the 17,000 job losses envisaged by the board is its 1983 corporate plan as the main part of its efforts to achieve the 1988 target will have to be completed objective is to be achieved.

The announcement brought an angry reaction last night from rail mions and Labour Party.

Mr Robert Hughes, opposition transport spokes-man, said in the Commons that the reductions could only be accommodated by service cuts, line closures, fare rises and accelerated job losses, and offered not a glimmer of hope to passengers or rail workers.

Mr Raymond Buckton, general secretary of the train drivers' union, Aslef, described the move as a tragedy. He said "It is the public who will suffer - now two years earlier" There would be more slow trains and standing room only, while industrial relations would fall to an "en lower ebb.
The Government's "objectives" for British Rail were set out in a letter from Mr Ridley to Mr Bob Reid, the new board that they called for hard work, and "acceptance of further change by railway staff at all

Mr Ridley told him that was the board's responsibility to determine fares, but added: "Improved efficiency must make a full contribution to keeping down fares".

Government's intention "that vou should embark on a programme of major route closures" but asked for the oard's views on practicability

Mr Reid was told to achieve a 5 per cent profit in 1988 on the freight business, which the rail board sees coming into profit by 1986, and to win as much freight traffic from roads as possible, within the financial

Mr Ridley also asked for improvments in the rilways' industrial relations machinery, proposals from the board for more private sector particination in the development of stations and railway services, and the preparation of Sealink for privatization as soon as

The statement of objectives from Mr Ridley follows the Government's examination of the Serpell report. The minister said it put paid to the "scare stories" about the network about the network which followed publication of Serpell. Mr Ridley told a press conference last night that the

### Lawson will stick to cash limits

From Ian Murray

British public spending will be held to its £126,400m target for the next financial year. Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, reiterated here After a meeting of EEC finance ministers, he said Britain was "at the top of the Community growth league" and

ne would ensure it stayed there. The battle against inflation would continue. Mr Lawson believed it would peak at the turn of the year and begin to fail. Restricting spending was

He admitted there had been large demands from different government departments but these had been reduced and the gap was much smaller than the £6,000m which had been

£1,000m - was likely to be pared away by the Cabinet when it prepared the autumn financial statement next month. Mr Lawson said there was no question of reducing unemployment benefit. That money was

pledged, and the pledge would be honoured. Health spending would continue to rise but probably not as much. There was, he said, no limit to the demand and the country had to decide how much it could afford.

Britain would honour its Nato commitments by increasing defence spending by 3 per cent next year.

### Russia prepares to deploy missiles

From Richard Owen

The Soviet Union announced rine Soviet Onton announced yesterday that it had begun moves to station nuclear missiles in Eastern Europe and would go ahead if Nato deployed cruise and Pershing 2 in Western Europe in December.

A statement issued by the Soviet Defence Ministry said that in view of the fact that the United States was completing preparations for the deployment of cruise and Pershing 2, the Soviet Union was "compelled to adopt additional measures to ensure its own security and the security of its Warsaw Pact

the Kremlin took stock of huge Western Europe at the weekend. For the past few months the Russians have been heartened by the pressure put on Western Governments by peace protesters, which gave them hope that the Nato deployments would be deferred, although they gave warning that the Warsaw Pact would take "appropriate measures" if they

The Soviet statement issued yesterday was the first official confirmation of these measures. It said that after an standing" between the Soviet Union, East Germany and Czechoslovakia, preparatory work had begun for the deployment of missile complexes of operational-tactical designation" on East German and Czechoslovak soil.

The statement said the proposed Warsaw Pact deployment was "one of the planned responses in case American missles are sited in Europe" The aim was to maintain equilibrium in nuclear systems Nato argues that cruise and Pershing are needed to counterbalance Soviet SS20s, while Moscow maintians that a balance already exists and that cruise and Pershing will upset it. Diplomats said that the

wording of the Defence Ministry statement was vague and that the type of missile cavisaged was not specified. Western experts believe Moscow will deploy advanced short-range missiles such as the SS21 in East Germany and Czechoslo-

**LONDON:** 150

Office said last night that although it was not clear what the Soviet Union was referring to, tactical missiles such as the Frog and Scud were deployed in Eastern Europe and had been since the early 1960s. (Henry Stanhope writes). About 250 Frog and 280 Scud were now estimated to be there. Moreover the Russians had already started to replace the Frogs in East Germany with the new SS21 with its range of 75 miles. Nuclear warheads are thought by the Pentagon to be stockpiled near the missile sites.

Back to Helsinki, page 8

### Pressure for mortgage rate cut

Mortgage rates may fall within the next couple of months, possibly as early as December, because of the huge With mortgage queues falling amounts of savings flooding sharply, Abbey believes the into the building societies and time is right for a cut in the

pressure from Abbey National. Abbey National, the building-society which undermined the movement's interest rate cartel, is now pushing for an early cut in the mortgage rate of up to 1 per cent from the present 11.25

Mr Clive Thornton, its chief executive who leaves shortly to Group Newspapers, has written to the Building Societies Associ-

Record amounts of cash are independently, they have agreed a bit."

The Suffoik police could not,

from a brutal attack, was that of

The head of Suffolk CID. Det

roadside copse at the weekend.

He said: "We are about three-quarters of the way there but we-

going into the building societies to give each other advance because of the high interest warning The BSA will also still rates being offered to savers. "advise" on rates.

home loan rate. The BSA said that the net £834m.

"That would certainly suggest the mortgage rate," a spokes- I would not like to speculate."
However, the Abbey appears Although the societies for- determined to push ah

in October would be more than £1 billion - well are on the way down although above the previous record of views differ about when, Mr £905m last October and Peter Hemingway, chief general comfortably above September's manager of Leeds Permanent

Dr Robert Jones, husband of

have told me there is no reason

lished any connexion between the body and Diane".

identity we have got to keep an open mind".

Police close to finding

dead woman's identity

The police officers leading need some more comfirmation.
the search for Mrs Diane Jones, That is why we are talking to
the missing doctor's wife, was Essex officers'.

Dr Robert Jones hashand of

tives with their inquiry into the missing woman, said from murder of a woman whose body his father's house in St David's,

however, confirm that the body, for me to return to Essex which suffered head injuries because they have not estab-

The head of Suffolk call, the Suffolk police same much. The Chief Supt Eric Shields, said he Suffolk police same much was most of the way towards has not been given that was most of the way towards has not been given that assurance by Suffolk police, identifying the body, found in a summand to keep an arm to keep an

It says the issue will be discussed at the next meeting of the chairman's committee on November 9 and by the full council two days later,

Most societies believe rates said yesterday: "The general trend is downward but whether it was time to consider a drop in it will be December or January,

ation asking for an early mally abandoned their rates Brian Firmin, divisional man-meeting to discuss a drop in the cartel last week and are now free ager marketing said yesterday. to move the mortgage rate "We are trying to force the issue

### servant and former probationary police constable charged with six murders and two attempted murders, told the police he had killed 15 or 16 men and tried to kill seven Mr Green said that the Mr Green said that the more, a Central Criminal Court defence would argue that Mr

Nilsen admitted killing

15 men, court told

dismembering them and burn-ing the remains or flushing Mr Gree them down the toilet, Mr Allan cases of m Green, for the prosecution, said. how many bodies there were under the floor because he had not done a "stock-take". He told the police he had killed

mu rusen, aged 37, showed slaughter on the ground of the police where he had hidden diminished responsibility be-bodies under the floorboards of cause of mental absorptions. Nilsen was guilty of manhis north London flat before The case, is expected to last into

Mr Green listed 15 alleged cases of murder and three of Mr Green said that Mr December 1978 and continuing Nilsen admitted not knowing until Mr Nilsen's arrest last February after human remains were found blocking the drains of the house in Cranley many victims with his own ties,

### 'Freed' Richardson vanishes

London gangland leader, was on the run last night after failing to return to prison from

a weekend at home. It is the second time Mr Richardson has absconded since he was jailed for 25 years in 1967 for grievous bodily harm and robbery with viol-ence. He went missing from an open prison in 1980 and was rerrested seven months later.

allowed a short stay at home in order to case them back into society".

It is Home Office policy for

prisoners due for parole to be



Weekend parole

prison yesterday morning to-say he was unwell and would be producing a doctor's certificate. But when police called at his me he was not there.

Last night Miss Dorothy Allen, his aunt, said: "He has been staying with his mother, but I don't know where he is

The Home Office said he had been due back at Coldingley Prison near Woking Surrey, yesterday morning. He is not considered dangerous, but his failure to return could postpone his ultimate release, due next July.

When he absconded from Springhill Open Prison is Buckinghamshire Mr Richardson wrote a long letter to The Times explaining why he Times explaining why he believed he should be freed. In August his ninth application



Doucement...

# FOR GENTLEMEN

Such a move would be

talks believe they have found a

The Government hopes it can be done without a capital write down a substantial promay be able to sell British write-off requiring legislation. Airways to private investors next summer, a year earlier than had been thought possible until

recently\_ Intensive talks are going on between the Government the state airline and City banks over arrangements for writing off part of BA's £1,050m debt before floating shares. £700-800m hand-out for that

The attractive prospect of privatizing BA a year early has been opened up for the Government by two developments: the airline's turn from loss to profit, and mounting trade union resistance to selling off British

It had been assumed that the £4,000m cost to the City of buying 51 per cent of British Telecom next autumn would exclude any further major privatization such as British Airways (800m for 100 per cent)

But now it may not be possible to float Telecom until 1985, leaving a vacant slot next

ite of Mrs Thatcher, provided it and City institutions would per cent in the past year.

Jaguar in

Japanese

robot deal

By Our Technology

Jaguar signed a wide-ranging agreement with a Japanese robot manufacturer

yesteday to develop new auto-

mated production techniques.

The Coventry-based car com-

pany is prepared to spend up to £50m on robots and compute-

In the past three years,

Jaguar has almost trebled

productivity by making the

most of its conventional manu-

facturing equipment. Unilke Austin-Rover, the high volume side of BL, it has not yet introduced robots.

Mr John Egan, Jaguar

led to boost output

chairman, said the venture with

Dainichi Kiko of Japan and its British partner Dainichi Sykes,

substantially over the next five

Jaguar's robotics programme is separate from Austin-Rover's

because it has different require-

facturer of luxury vehicles and

the likelihood of the first of the

weapons being deployed and in

operational deployment on

British soil in a matter of weeks.

Mrs Joan Ruddock, chairman

of the Campaign for Nuclear

The latest Soviet threat to

lovakia was merely the latest

indication of the danger of

cruise, a war-fighting weapon

rather than a deterrent, Mrs Ruddock said. If the Soviet

threat is carried out it could

"2use 'intolerable' tensions

etween East and West Germ-

CND is workingi on a "Send

ruise home" campaign having

pparently failed despite the

resence of more than 250,000

iny, she said.

Disarmament, said yesteday.

rized manufacturing systems.

portion of the debt and recomp their money from the proceeds The accountants Price Waterhouse, in a still unpublished

analysis of the airline's finances in 1981-2, recommended a helped by the improvement at write-down of the debt to British Airways from a £544m around £300m; but the Governloss in 1981-82 to a £77m profit ment concluded some time ago last year, and an expected that it would be foolhardy to £150m, after interest charges, ask Parliament to approve a for the year to next March.

Thereafter things look increa-singly good for BA, especially if the International Air Transport Association's optimistic view of attacked not only by the Opposition for using public funds to the benefit of private the industry's prospects for 1985 onwards comes true.

investors, but also by a growing A cut in staff from 58,000 to number of Conservatives who 37,000 and fleet reduction from fear the effect of a hand-out to 250 aircraft to 144 have made BA on private airlines such a the airline so competitive that British Caledonian and British the tide of withdrawal from Midland. They argue that any routes is about to turn. BA will privatization of British Airways be putting in route applications should be part of a new aviation over the next few months for policy offering some benefit to new domestic services, and also the other airlines and their routes to the United States, Australaisia, and the Far East, it is understood.

Concorde is moving into substantial profit this year after way of privatizing without going to Parliament for money. It is believed to be some years of heavy loss, domestic services are increasingly profit-able and BA freight traffic The Government would it is believed to be some services are increasingly profit-dearly like it to be filled by variation of a "bridging loan", able and BA freight traffic Eritish Airways an early favour- under which the Government across the Atlantic has leapt 37

### Supergrass refuses to testify at trial

lary's policy of using supergrass-Belfast Crown Court.

For the second time in five days the Crown case against people charged with serious terrorist crime collapsed.

Patrick McGurk, aged 34, changed his mind about being the chief prosecution witness because, he said, delays in the trial caused him to lose his nerve. Mr McGurk, who did not retract his accusations as other informers have done, made his decision last Wednesday, the same day that Robert Lean, another alleged Pro-visional IRA supergrass, withdrew statements against 28

Mr McGurk, from Dungan-non, county Tyrone, had been prepared to testify against the accused when the trial was due

CND aims to 'send cruise home'

By Alan Hamilton

in position will be even more

difficult than stopping it, "Mrs Ruddock admitted to The

Times yesterday. "But we shall be taking a long-term view towards the next general elec-

tion, when voters will have the

Saturday's

The Royal Ulster Constabu-previous trial judge Mr Justice MacDermott had seen prejureceived another setback dicial and inadmissible eviyesterday when eight men dence. After that Mr McGurk received not guilty verdicts after lost his nerve but he told police dence. After that Mr McGurk an alleged Provisional IRA only last week that he was not informer refused to testify at prepared to testify.

Last night the Attorney General, Sir Michael Havers, issued a lengthy defence of the use of supergrass evidence (our Political Correspondent writes).

In reply to a written Commons question from Mr Derek Spencer, the Conservative MP for Leicester, South, Sir Michael said: "Where the evidence of an accomplice appears to be credible and cogent and relates to serious terrorist crime, there an overriding public interest in having charges brought before the court."

bushed and shot dead a parttime member of the Ulster Defence Regiment yesterday as he drove along a country lane to tend his cattle. Mr Cyrus to start thirteen days ago, but it Campbell, aged 48, a farmer, was adjourned because the lived at Aughnacloy, co Tyrone.

### Father and sister of the bride: Basil Laitner and his daughter Nicki in a wedding photograph. Hours later she found him dead. Jail policy attacked

Tougher action against cerconference'

Mr Brittan intends to reduce drastically parole opportunities for certain murderers and other violent criminals. He has announced new 20-year minimum sentences for certain categories of murderers. He emphasized that his "para-mount consideration" when considering a prisoner's release

posals had not been thought through and no prior consultation with the Parole Board had taken place. "The immedi ate effect of these proposals has been a considerable heightening of tension within prison establishments with constant difficulties for the staf," he said.

arbitrary and divisive Mr Brittan told him: "We necessary, in the case of the

### Cenotaph review too late for Owen

By Our Political Editor

Arrangements for the annual accepting his exclusion this service of remembrance at the Cenotaph are to be reviewed by Dr Owen wrote: "The issue is the Home Office in consultation a simple one. We wish to pay with leaders of the political our respects to the dead." He

> months after he had approached the Prime Minister as a delaying He will attend the Festival of Remembrance at the Albert Hall on the evening of Saturday,

November 12 at the invitation of the British Legion. Mr Brittan's letter says that arrangements governing invi-tations to the leaders of the main opposition parties had "developed in a piecemeal

# guide for

Thousands of employers in ndustry, commerce and the retail, catering and building trades are being sent copies of a guide to the teaching of mathematics in schools, it was

The booklet, an employers' guide to the Cockroft report which recommended changes in mathematics teaching, says there are two main ways in which employers can help to implement the report's proposals. They can design good tests when they are selecting candidates for jobs and they can develop better liaison with schools.

#### German company Schering, which has a subsidiary in Burgess Hill, West Sussex, and which makes several pills with a high progestogen content, insisted there is still no proof Ministry backs | Maths teaching that women on the pill stand a employers

31 women, whereas other, much larger studies had reached different conclusions. pill now than 20 years ago, but

the number of breast cancer cases had not changed since then, he said. It was known that women with breast cancer had been effectively treated with progestogens, and that sufferers who had taken the pill did better than women who had not taken oral contraceptives. He predicted that because of last week's report, some women would stop taking the pill and risk pregnancy by turning to less effective and possibly less safe

### Parents and | Fowler set to unveil new management

Proposals for running the that doctors, administrators. National Health Service less nursing officers and others, like a nationalized industry and more like a private company are ment decisions. Health service administrators expected to be unveiled today by Mr Norman Fowler, Sec-

The plan, drawn up by a team of businessmen led by Mr Roy Griffiths, chief executive of the Sainsbury supermarket group, is likely to include the appoint-ment of a national board of directors to control the activities of England's 14 regional health authorities.

brother

of bride

murdered From Ronald Faux

A wealthy Sheffield couple and their son were found stabled to death yesterday a

few hours after their elder

daughter's wedding.
The bodies of Mr Basil

Laitner, his wife Avril, 2

doctor, and their son Richard,

aged 20, were found by their

younger daughter, Nicki, aged

18, when she returned to the

family home in Dore and

alim build with short fair

hair. He were baggy trousers and a tee-shirt and was unshaven.

disturbed an intruder.

The police said last night that Miss Laitner had been held hostage for several hours by the intruder. But he did not According to well-informed sources the board would consist physically harm her or tie her. of representatives of the authorities as well as a number of He left the house and the solice believe that she re-

In a weekend television mained in a state of shock, unable to raise the alarm unfil interview Mr Fowler conce ded that when details of the two workmen from a marquee hire firm arrived to take down a Griffiths inquiry were published marquee in the garden, which had earlier housed the wedding celebrations of the Laitner's there was bound to be "a great barrage" of criticism from vested interests inside the other daughter, Susan, aged 23, health service. The British Medical Association in particular is certain to object to any new system of control which the house yesterday and Pro-fessor Alan Usher, a Home Office pathologist, set up his headquarters in the mardilutes the clinical freedom of the medical profession.

On television Mr Fowler said headquarters in the mar-quee. The police were trying to contact Susan and her has-band, Mr Ivor Wolfe, an optician from Glasgow, but there was uncertainty about where they planned to spend that the Government wanted management responsibility in the NHS to come from the top. "You see what the trouble is at the moment with the health service is that .... there is much too much imprecision in their honeymoon.

The intruder was said to have a Scottish accent. He was the management process," he

dispute

cancer link

Research Fund, published a

report which concluded that

women who take certain high-

dose oral contraceptive pills

over a prolonged period before the age of 25 may run a

significantly increased risk of

Pills vary considerably in the

potency of two hormonal

components, oestrogen and

level progestogen pills which featured in Dr Pike's findings.

But yesterday the Wes

higher than normal risk

were based on a study of only

More women were taking the

estogen, and it is the high

reast cancer.

The present system ensures spring. described as in his twenties, of

style for hospitals

share responsibility for manage-

have made it clear that they object strongly to the appoint-ment of chief executives for retary of State for Social authorities. operation between all the professions is vital in the interests of the patient but general management is the administrator's job and what he is trained for," Mr Bob Nicholls, president of the Institute of Health Service

> The institute is against the idea of another round of reorganization in the NHS only

Administration, said.

For his part Mr Fowler has made it clear he accepts most of the recommendations of the Griffiths team, which included directors of United Biscuits, Britsh Telecom and Television

Those are expected to include changes designed to devolve more power to districts and individual hospitals. "What we are trying to do is to get control of all the costs inside the health services in a way which has not been done before", Mr Fowder said on the Weekend World

The British Medical Association and the institute will be consulted before changes are introduced, probably next

#### Pill makers | Radio West seeks cash boost Radio West, the independent

radio station which has served A report which suggests a link up to one million listeners in between breast cancer and some types of contraceptive pill was criticized by a kading manufacturer yesterday. Last week Dr Malcohn Pike, the Bristol area for two years, is about to announce substantial losses. It is seeking further capital, and has appointed a new chairman. director of the Imperial Cancer

Mr John Bradford, the recently-appointed managing director, said yesterday that trading losses in the year to September 30, 1983 were likely to be about £320,000. A large cost-criting drive has

been implemented and daily broadcasting will end at 7.30

Investors are being asked to inject further capital and Mr Bradford hopes to raise between £300,000 and £350,000. The new chairman is Mr M J (Duke) Hussey, former managing director of Times Newspapers, and now a non-execu-tive director of the company,

who has strong West Country

Sean

Selection and the selection of the selec

Allerate and and a

in the state of th

Dates of Colors

send of of the

Secretary of the secret

the Parketts, a Vel

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Spring Sales

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and intention

TUC ready to higher than normal risk
The company's medical director in libritain, Dr Richard Wiseman, said the findings were "against known science up to now". He said the findings to now he said the findings in the said the sai

The TUC yesterday served notice on Sogar'82, Britain's biggest printing trade union, that it faces suspension from tomorrow unless it implements an inter-union disputes committee award. There is no prospect of an early recall of the union's executive council. It therefore seems certain the union will be given notice of formal suspension for refusing to exclude about 800 dissident Fleet Street electricians from its ranks. The electricians, for-merly members of the Electrical, Electronic Telecommunication and Plumbing Union are subject of an inter-union battle.

#### New guidelines on legal aid

partment is to issue more guidelines for defenmedants in magistrates court hearings on their rights in applying for legal

mine rejected applications.

. British Telecom withdrew last night its threat to dismiss 19 members of the Post Office Engineering Union who refused to cross picket lines. Earlier, other unions said that they would disrupt the telephone system if British Telecom did

But British Telecom emphasized that everyone who refused to work normally would be considered to be in breach of contract and liable for dis-

Britain's two new nuclear waste dumps will be an abandoned mine at Billingham on Teeside and a site in the Bedfordshire-Buckinghamshire area. Billingham will store longlived radioactive waste, the other site short-life products in 10-metre trenches.



coupon, to fill in and return with your stake, covering as many weeks as you choose (from 8 to 60 weeks). You save postage and poundage.

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Т9 PLEASE RUSH ME DETAILS

Anti-nuclear campaigners people at Saturday's anti-nuatend to continue their fight

clear demonstration.

To remove cruise once it is

demonstration as a spent force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstration as a spent force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstration as a spent force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstration as a spent force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstration as a spent force are spent force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstration as a spent force are spent force. This is not so. Saturday's anti-nuatend to continue their fight clear demonstration.

To remove cruise once it is not only for CND's own credibility, but also to counter the dangerous impression being given by Mrs Thatcher that the Geneva negotiations are not

choice of one major party committed to the removal of all deploy medium-range missiles committed to the removal of all in East Germany and Czechos-nuclear weapons in this counagainst the deployment of cruise in Britain and Pershing 2 in try, and another (the SDP/Liberal Alliance which has expressed grave doubts about their wisdemonstration was bigger than CND had dared to hope, Mrs Ruddock said. She expected an upsurge in applications to join the movement as

being taken seriously by the west." The long-running campaign

West Germany was vital, because the weapons represented a stepping up of the arms race. But they were only part of a wider picture, and despite the likely setback of cruise deployment CND world continue to fight on the broader a result.

"The Government and some sections of the media have front of nuclear weapons generally, including Britain's continuing use of Polaris and the probable advent of Trident.

### by visitors By Peter Evans

ain murderers and violent offenders announced recently by Mr Leon Brittan, Home ecretary, was strongly criticized at the annual conference of the Boards of Visitors, in London yesterday. Mr John Appleton, chairman of the board at Gartree, Leicestershire, a higher security prison, was applauded when he accused Mr Brittan of "rushing into satisfying the needs of a party

. David Sebag-Montefiore, said Mr Brittan's plans were

have got to recognize that there is increasing concern today about violent offenders and an increasing feeling that it is most violent and most serious offenders, that there should not be too wide a gap between the sentence pronounced and the sentence served".

#### parties, because of objections raised by Dr David Owen on behalf of the Social Democratic said that many voters would see the SDP's exclusion as "petty and partisan", and the an-nouncement of the review three Party.

But Mr Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary, made plain in a letter to Dr Owen yesterday that he would not be invited to join the Prime Minister, Mr Neil Kinnock, leader of the Opposition, and Mr David Steel, of the Liberal Party, in laying wreaths at the service in Whitehall next month.

Last night Dr Owen replied to the Prime Minister expressing anger at her attitude but way."

### fortress **Falklands**

By Our Own Correspondent The Government yesterday eaffirmed its commitment to a fortress Falklands" policy.

In response to a report by the Commons defence committee, the Ministry of Defence said: Until such time as Argentina renounces the use of force in pursuit of its claim to the Falklands Islands, and is seen genuinely to have done so, it. will be necessary to maintain an appropriate garrison to defend the islands against the military threat posed by Argentina".

The Future of the Falklands: Observations by the Secretary of State for Defence on the Third Report from the Defence Committee, 1982-83. (Commod. No. K. 9070, Stationery Office £1.75.)

# By Our Education Correspondent

announced yesterday.

Blueprint for Numeracy. An employer's guide to the Cockroft report (Publications Depatch Centre, DES,

### Whitehall brief

### Defending the role of think tanks

By Peter Hennessy

Mr William Plowden knows lot about "think tanks". Before acquiring his own in 1978 when he became directorgeneral of the Royal Institute of Public Administration, he had served for six years as a founder member of the Cabinet office version, the central policy review staff (CPRS).

It runs in the family, Lord Plowden, his father, had ran one of its Whitehall precursors,

the central economic planning staff, from 1947 to 1953. Next year, Mr Plowden, with another former member of the CPRS, Professor Tessa Blackstone, will be publishing a book about its birth, life and

By killing the CPRS in July, Mr Plowden says, the Prime Minister has turned back the Whitehall clock by 61 years to 1922, when Lloyd George left No 10 and his Prime Minister's secretariat, the "garden sub-urb", went with him.

"People used to come from all over the world to see the Tank," he said in his Birdcage Walk headquarters across the road from the Treasury. "Now it has gone. It is bizarre."

Mr Plowden believes that matters had gone wrong in the CPRS in its last days; it had moved off the Prime Minister's wavelength and it was not giving her the service she wanted. "The lack of rapport that had developed between the Tank and Mrs Thatcher was crucial. Perhaps everybody was to blame for this."



the moment". (Photograph: John Voos.)

Mr Plowden remains an arch-defender of the idea of a CPRS, although he emphasizes that this is a personal view and does not commit his membership. "It ought to be all the things Whitehall is not. "It is small. It has got time

to think. In a lifetime Civil Service which is becoming rather elderly and pessimistic, the tank was a group of people, half insiders - half outsiders,

basically young and optim who were brought in for a short

Shortly before the CPRS died, Mr John Sparrow, its last director, told The Times: "The Think-Tank function is not totally necessary within government and may be better done

Can the institute pick up

Mr Sparrow had in mind? Mr Plowden believes that bodies such as his outfit and the Policy Studies Institute, can do some of it. Next month for example, the RIPA is sponsoring a conference on the performance of the metropolitan counties which the Govern-ment is pledged to abolish.

"There is a simple task here, to look at the original case for the metropolitan counties and to see whether they did what they were supposed to. A bit of dis-passionate analysis is called for and the RIPA can provide

Early next year, the insti-tute will be publishing another of its reports on the Thatcher administration's policy initiatives, setting objectives against outcomes, which is a bit like the strategy sessions that Lord Rothschild, Mr Plowden's first boss in the CPRS, would lay on at Chequers for the Heath Cabinet.

The institute, Mr Plowden added, can do some things the CPRS was "kept out of by the permanent secretaries - how the system works, the machinery of government."

Does Mr Plowden have any

regrets about leaving White-hall in his early 40s when his career was on a steadily rising path? "Not at all. Whitehall is not a very happy place to be at the moment. People are measy at some of the policies nting. They feel they are

The Lord Chancellor's de-

The department did a survey of 3,000 cases which showed inconsistencies in the granting of legal sid between different magistrates' courts. Regulations to be made shortly will provide for committees of the Law Society to receive and redeter-

#### Telecom cancels dismissal threat

### Dumps chosen

### Nilsen strangled, cut up and burnt men he met in pubs, jury told

Dennis Nilsen, a civil servant and former probationary policeman, told the police he had killed 15 or 16 people, it was alleged at the Central Criminal Court restant.

Shared his flat until the baegan his neck, Mr Green said.

Mr Stewart fought him off and telephoned the police from a public call-box. But when the

Court yesterday. Mr Nilsen, aged 37, of Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, north London, who denies six murders and two attempted the conclusion that I had killed murders, was questioned after a plumber had found human remains in a blocked drain at his home Mr Allan Green, for the prosecution, said.

Mr Green said that the remains of three bodies were found at the house, and Bones from at least eight bodies were discovered at a house in Melrose Avenue, Cricklewood, north-west London, where Mr Nilsen had lived.

Mr Nisen also admitted attempting to kill another seven men, Mr Green asid. But eight had not been identified.

Mr Green said that there was no doubt that Mr Nilsen had killed all the men he was alleged to have murdered, but the defence would raise the ques-tion of diminished responsi-

Mr Nilsen's killings and attempted killings had followed a pattern:- each victim was a man whom he had met that day, usually in a public house, who had no fixed address and whose disappearance would not lead to any inquiries. Some were homosexuals and some

prostitutes.
"They went back to his flat where they would drink and in almost all the cases he would try to strangle them."

Mr Nilsen was arrested last February after he and other wnants had complained to the landlord's agents about the smell from the draims, Mr Green said. Det Chief Insp Peter Jay confroned him after the remains had been analysed ad said: "I've come about your

Mr Green added that Mr lilsen had joined the Army in 961 and had served for 11 ars. "Some of the service was the catering corps, where he carnt certain butchering skills which he put to use in some of

the killings."
In 1972, he became a probationary police constable in the Wellesden area for almost eight months. He resigned and became a security officer with the Manpower Services Com-

mission in 1974.

unidentified Irishman in December, 1978, Mr Green said.
When Mr Nilsen woke the Wr Nilsen said that Mr him", he allegedly told the

Asked how the man had died. Mr Nilsen was said to have replied: "My tie was round his neck. I think I started off with about 15 ties. I have only got

one left a clip-on". He hid the body under floorboards, but later burnt it in the garden.

The next to die was Kenneth Ockenden, aged 23, a Canadian. Mr Nilsen strangled him with the cord of a set of headphones in December, 1979, because Mr Ockenden had become engrossed in some music, Mr Green said.

He later dissected the body and that of his third victim, Martin Duffey, aged 16, who had been doing a catering course. He was killed in May, 1980. The remains were burnt in the garden with a tyre to disguise the smell, it was said.

#### 'Victim was drowned in the bath'

Mr Nilsen allegedly gave details of several other killings at Melrose Avenue after which he put the bodies under the floorboards before disposing of

Asked by the police how many bodies he had had under the floor at any one time, he allegedly replied: "I am not sure. I did not do a stock check anything.

The fourth victim was William Sutherland, aged 25, from Edinburgh, who was described as a heavy drinker, Mr Green said. Mr Nilsen had said: "We had a great binge and I killed Billy Sutherland." Mr Nilsen allegedly said that his strength increased two or three times after he had been drinking.

The fifth, sixth, seventh, ninth and tenth victims had not been identified, Mr Green said. Mr Nilsen is alleged to have said of one of the strangled men: "I felt I was doing him a favour, I felt his life was one long struggie".

Mr Green said that in In November, 1980, he November, 1975, Mr Nilsen invited home Mr Douglas had moved into 195 Melrose Stewart, then aged 26. He woke Avenue. Various young men up to find his feet tied and Mr

Stewart had assaulted him. Mr. Stewart did not proceed with his charges.
Mr Nilsen is alleged to have unidentified victim: "I removed

end of drinking; end of person. The twelth victim, Mr Green said, was Malcom Barlow, aged 23, from Sheffield, a low-intelligence vagrant, who was an epileptic.

One of his intended victims

my tie and out it round his neck

was Mr Paul Nobbs, Mr Green said. They met in November, 1981, when Mr Nobbs was 19. He awoke to find a red mark around his bruised neck, which was later diagnosed as attempted strangulation.

Mr Green added that the police had asked Mr Nilsen if he was a homosexual. He allegedly replied: "In the accepted terms, no, because I have had relationships with male and female.

"My predominant attraction

was male. With every single victim in this case, I never engaged in sexual intercourse with them before or after

The thirteenth victim was John Peter Howlett from High Wycombe, Mr Green said: "His death is possibly the most chilling of all". 🧘

Mr Howlett was said to have struggled furiously as Mr Nilsen wound a loose upholstery strap around his neck. He ended up drowning Mr Howlett in the bath, Mr Green said.

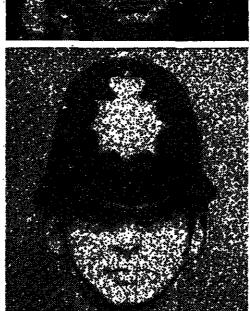
Mr Nilsen allegedly told the police: "I decided to dissect the body in the bath and flush the pieces of flesh and organs down the lavatory. This proved a slow process so I decided to boil some of it, including the head. I put all the large bones out with the rubbish".

The next two victims were Archibald Allen, aged 28, from Glasgow, and Mr Stephen Sinclair, aged 21, another Scotsman, Mr Green said. Mr Nilsen has denied the

following charges:

The hearing continues today







Dennis Nilsen as a probationary policeman (below), and in London last March (right) and Mr Allan Green, counsel for the prosecution (top).

### Racehorse stud owner drops herpes action

Merrion Meade, a racehorse to resolve their differences, breeder, against a leading firm The Meades, who run yesterday.

Mrs Meade and Miss Breffiny Meade, her daughter, withdrew all their allegations of professional negligence against Day Crowhurst Simpson Green-wood and Ellis, the veterinary surgeons.

Mr Edward Cazalet, QC, for the Meades, told Mr Justice Pain: "I am happy to tell you for £1,161 in unpaid fees.

A damages action brought by that the parties have been able The Meades, who run the of Newmarket veterinary sur-geons over the death of three near Newmarket, had claimed mares during an outbreak of more than £100,000 damages equine herpes virus ended for the death of three mares in abruptly in the High Court 1979. The claim included related losses and the expense of

> caring for sick animals. They alleged that the veterinary surgeons allowed a Ballintober mare to come into contact with an infected mare and foal at the surgery.

The veterinary surgeons denied negligence and contested the cause of death of two of the mares. They counter claimed

### Hunt 'mole' accused over moving of foxes

The British Field Sports Christopher Wood, who then Society admitted yesterday that worked for the Holderness wild foxcubs dug from an earth hunt, had a friend who worked

taken more than 100 miles to ham. It added that the league the Humberside kennels of the "mole", who used the name Holderness hunt. The incident, Barry Copplestone, offered a disclosed in The Times yesterday, was filmed on behalf of the League Against Cruel Sports.

But the society insisted that the animals would not have been transported had it not been suggested by a league \*mole\* who witnessed the incident in 1980 whin he posed as a hunt supporter

The sciety sid that

near Birmingham had been as a terrierman near Birmingvehicle for the journey. The league denied suggesting

the journey. Mr Richard Course, executive director, said that carrying wild cubs more than 100 miles in a box was against the animal welfare principles which guided his organization. "Anyone who works for me will have a proven record in animal welfare," Mr

### **Daily Mail** readers second time unlucky

By David Hewson Readers of the Daily Mail besieged the newspapers offices second time in two years yesterday in the mistaken belief that they had struck gold in the paper's latest attempt to boost its circulation through a

bingo-style competition. Yesterday's Daily Mail carried details of a new competition which, the newspaper announced, "is going to make it your lifestyle to millionaire level".

But for those who battled their way through the jammed switchboard or pressed the newspapers harassed commissionaires there was usually a different story. After failing to persuade Daily Mail executives to talk about the compe-tition, I stood in line with a group of readers pressing their claims, only to be told by a commissionaire: "I'm sorry, there's been a mistake. You haven't won aything."

The commissionaire blamed ambiguous wording of the rules and added: "According to the women upstairs we'll be chang-

ing them tomorrow."
The instructions for the main part of the coutest covered half of the centre spread of yester-day's Daily Mail, while the rest invited readers to imagine what they would do with the £1m top

Details of two subsidiary competitions made up the next page. One was a roulette-style game which let to the news papers first brush with its readers in February last year. About 8,000 claimed a £35,000 first prize only to be told that they would all be entered for a draw for one sum of £35,000. Mail executives refused to disclose their response to the latest circulation war rumpus. but it may bring back Labour calls for some form of newspaper bingo code to be drawn up with the Office of Fair Trading.

### Libel damages for **Sean Connery**

Sean Connery received a public apology yesterday over passages in a biography of him which he regarded as "inaccur-ate and defamatory in relation to his personal and professional The High Court was told that

he had also accepted "modest" damages in settlement of his libel action and would give the money to the Scottish International Educational Trust. The actor had sued the author, Kenneth Passingham, the publishers Sidgwick & Jackson, and Express Newspapers, which published ex-tracts from the book in the Sunday Express last December.
His counsel, Mr Charles
Gray, said he did not authorize the biography of play any part

un its compilation. He was particularly incensed by a paragraph which,



he maintained, implied he had been guilty of some deceit in connexion with the financial provision made for Diane Cilento at the time of their

### **Doctor** in £200,000 plot jailed

A Harley Street specialist and pioneer of kidney transplant techniques was jailed for three years yesterday for defrauding a Saudi Arabian health authority of an estimated £200,000.

of an estimated £200,000.

Stanley Hardy, aged 62, an undischarged bankrupt, of Rampton Road, Cottenham, Cambridge, admitted conspiring with employees of the Saudi Health Office to obtain cash, recurities and chegues by securities and cheques by deception.

Southwark Crown Court was told how he invented bogus patients, allegedly referred to him by the Saudi Embassy, and then sent the bill to the

#### Car plea fails

An appeal by Vincent Hilaire, aged 24, the Crystal Palace football club winger, against a six-month driving ban imposed by Bexley magistrates in August was rejected by Judge Troup at Croydon Crown Court yester-

#### Kerb crawlers

Twelve men were bound over to be of good behaviour for a year by Nottingham magistrates yesterday after a vice squad drive against kerb crawlers in the Hyson Green red light district last month.

### Royal pony shot

Concorde, a four-year-old filly polo pony belonging to the Queen, was shot yesterday after it bolted into the path of a car near Windsor Great Park and broke a leg.

### Gaming machines curb Cafes and premises used by Some forms of gambling

children in Birmingham will be ought to be stopped, according imited to two gaming machines n future, the city council's ceneral purposes committee crided yesterday. The comnittee is worried about the ncreased number of applirions to license large numbers

of machines in cafes.
The city has 505 permits in orce covering 1,513 machines, neluding 818 in 26 amusement reades which are not covered the limit. There are 274 cafes ith permits for 420 machines 117 fish and chip shops

to a report to be published this week by a working party of the National Council for Social Aid, a Church of England body (our Religious Affairs Correspon-It concludes that there is no

general Christian view of gambling that mild gambling can be harmless entertainment, but that objectionable activities include the "indiscriminate spread of gaming machines, and the deliberate appeal to excite-ment and excess" among young

### Struck-off lawyer faces £150,000 bill

harged a client by £131,000 as struck off by a High Court dge yesterday and faces a bill recosts of £150,000. "He has only himself to

ame" Mr Justice Vinelott id hen he ordered that Mr lanville Davies be removed om the roll of solicitors.
Mr Davies, aged 60 of Queen ictoria Road, Llanelli, Dyfed, dmitted gross and persistent ascendact in submitting a "grossly inflated" £198,000 bill o Mr Leslie Parsons, a Welsh

semen and inventor. After two High Court hearngs the bill was cut to £67,000. out when the Law Society, the solicitors' governing body, took no action against Mr Davies, Mr Parsons took steps under the Solicitors' Act, 1974, to have Mr Davies removed from

Mr Parsons, aged 69, of Green Trees, Lon Hir, Camar-

factory, successfully won a Court action in 1975 ovews an Court action in 1975 ovewr an onion-peeling machine he invented. He was awarded £530,000 damages, but Mr Davies, who acted for him, then submitted a bill for £105,000 high Mr Davies concidered which Mr Parsons considered too much. He asked for a detailed account, which came with a new bill for £198,000.

The figure for reading documents was reduced by more than £80,000 when it came to court. It had been grossly excessive, the judge said. The attendance bill contained wholly fictitious times and dates and were added up to inflated totals.

Mr Davies fell far short of his duty as a solicitor and had been unwise to take on a case far beyond his firm's resources. Mr Parsons was entitled to take the action he did, in bringing him to court, the judge

Mr Davies, a formr member of the Council of the Law Society and a solicitor for 38 years, is at home, recovering from a heart attack. He worked for a family firm W. Davies and Jenkins, Llaneli, founded by his father.

Mr Parsons was ordered to pay court costs for half a day's argument on whether the Law Society should be liable for any costs of the striking-off action.
The judge had earlier ruled that they were not hable.

The Law Society said after the hearing that it unreserved! welcomed an independent investigation by the lay or server and would cooperate fully with him in it. It would make no further statement until the lay ovserver had completed his

# The class war is over.

For years, the world's airlines have been locked in a battle for the business traveller.

And so, when Executive Travel' magazine ran a comparative survey of the 'business class' facilities provided by thirty-seven long haul carriers, the results attracted great interest.

Out of a possible 100 points, Cathay Pacific's Marco Polo Business Class scored 100. The magazine made special mention of our

"high standard of cuisine"

They underlined the advantages of our daily, same-time departures between Gatwick and Hong Kong. They approved of our single stop in Bahrain (they just missed the launch of our weekly, non-stop Flyer service).

Points were awarded for specially designated cabin space, superior handling, late boarding-

in fact, all of the privileges and refinements which the Marco Polo business traveller enjoys, from Seoul to Osaka, Bangkok to Bahrain.

And then, hours before we went to press, you, the business traveller, awarded us your ultimate accolade. For the second year running, you voted us Best Airline to the Far East' in the annual Executive Travel' readers' poll.

For full details of this, our highly acclaimed service to Hong Kong (daily via Bahrain, non-stop on Saturdays) and our comprehensive network of Far Eastern flights, see your travel agent or call us on 01-930 7878.



Hughes: No glimmer of hope.

sizeable sums of money. These sums

of money will be ample funds for the programme of investment which the Government accepts is import-

ant. Investment must be directed to

improving the purpose and quality

of the railway and not just investment for investment's sake.

• In his written reply on the £819m PSO grant for 1983, Mr Radley said that expenditure on

renewal and replacement of infra-

be "ring-fenced". This would help to

£406m for other provincial services, excluding those financed separately

High cost of old masters

the Gulf

under co

Mr Cyril Towasend (Bexleyheath, C): Would this not be the worst

unilaterally our contingent from the

mulituational force? Beyond the complexities of the political scene in

the Lebanon lies a risk of conflict between the big powers. Any contribution that Britain can make

to accuring a peaceful settlement should be warmly welcomed.

Sir Geoffrey Howe: I have given

consideration to his last point. I entirely agree that even if it were

when the forces of other countries

would be quite the wrong one to consider unilateral withdrawal.

Mr Alexander Fletcher, Under

Industry, in a written Commons reply, said British Ralwas carrying out a review of all franchise systems at its stations with a view to

introducing, where practicable, open

systems that would allow any licensed taxi to ply for trade. He understood that in some cases a

reasonable fee might be charged by

Viscount Whitelew, Lord President

of the Council and Leader of the House of Lords, reported to the

House that the death had occurred of Mr John Webb, who since 1977

had been the fourth clerk at the table and head of the Judicial Office.

Station taxis

Clerk dies

Mr David Meller

Sir Michael Havers

Lord Mackay of Clashfern

Sir Patrick Maybew

deration, today at a time

Will he keep in mind the need for

The objectives set for the British Railways Board made plain that it was not the Government's intention that the board should embark on a programme of major route closures, Mr Nicholas Ridley, the new Secretary of State for Transport, said in a Commons statement following upon the Scrpell Report and the views of the Commons Select Committee on Transport.

Mr Ridley said this put paid to the which they had heard so much following publication of the Serpell seport. This did not rule out the board proposing changes locally where they made sense. It was for the chairman, Mr J B Reid, to consider new forms of guarante and subsidised substitute bus services, where appropriate on local transport and value for money

The Secretary of State also announced in a Commons reply that the central Government PSO grant for 1983 would be £819m, subject to adjustment for certain factors to be settled with the railways board. These figures reflected the board's efforts to

contain and reduce costs. In his statement, Mr Ridley also said: An efficient railway has a vital part to play in the transport system, but it must give its customers value for money. By giving customers the services they want at a reasonable cost, the railway can secure its own future, and the people who work in the industry can feel pride in their

British Rail has already begun to introduce really significant im-provements, to which I want to pay warm tribute. The firm objectives am now setting are designed to

further that process.

The board's latest corporate plan Reid build on it. In its 1983 plan. the board envisages a requirement

With the situation in the Caribbean

following last week's military coup

and the execution of the Prime Minister, Mr Maurice Bishop, the

Government had instructed HMS

Antrim to be prepared to evacuate

the two hundred or so British residents and tourists should the

situation worsen and make this necessary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, the

ecretary of State for Foreign and commonwealth Affairs, said in a

can presence off the island in no

way foreshadowed possible inter-vention by the United States in the

island's affairs. Like the British, they were simply ready to evacuate

their own citizens, of whom 1,000 were resident on Grenada, should

the situation deteriorate.

The Government (he said) join

with those in the Caribbean region and elsewhere who have deplored

the killings and we view with grave concern the existing state of

The resident representative of the British High Commission has been

active in maintaining contact with

that no British citizens appear to be

wealth Caribbean countries, whose leaders have been meeting in Trinidad. We shall be discussing with them and with other innerested

states, the best prospects of helping to achieve a restoration of constitutional government, peace and security in Grenada.

Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition spokesman on foreign and Com-monwealth affairs (Leeds East, Lab):

The Opposition fully shares his concern at what is happening in Grenada. Military dictatorships are

all too common in that part of the

anything like this has occurred in

one of the Commonwealth coun-

We remain in close touch with

insecurity on the island.

statement to the Commons.

**GRENADA** 

prices - two years sooner.

The freight, parcels and inter-city businesses can and should work to a commercial objective. The Govern-ment believes that the rail freight has strong environmental advan-gates over road freight. So we want as much freight as possible to go by rail, within the financial target for the business, which is to achieve a 5 per cent return by 1988. The scheme of Section 8 grants for rail freight

The board's plan envisages an increase in investment from present levels. I shall support worthwhile investment which relates directly to

The railways is operating in a hightly competitive market. So it is to the board's advantage to obtain rolling stock wherever possible by competitive tendering and to rationalise excess capacity within BREL as soon as possible.

I have asked the chairman to complete by the middle of next year a review of the options for the future of BREL, including the options for privatisation. All the options will be examined on their merits.

Greater private sector finance and involvement can belp to improve services for customers and keep down costs. I have therefore called on the chairman to continu to seek greater private sector participation in the development of

the railway.

The statement of objectives confirms the Government's intention to privatise Sealink. And it also calls for improvements in the railway's industrial relations ma-

chinery.
With these objectives, the way is clear for the board to manage the railways so that it gives the country the good quality, efficient service which we all want.

Mr Robert Hughes, Opposition spokesman on transport (Aberdeen North), said, The statement offered not a glimmer of hope nor a scrap of encouragement to those who sought a decent service from BR or to those

I welcome the steps the Govern

ment is taking to ensure the evacuation of any British citizens

Can he assure us there is no question of American military

ntervention as this could only make

Sir Geeffrey Howe: There is no question of that.

Mr Peter Tapsell (Lindsey East, C): Has he any information about the alleged Cuben presence in Grenada

and the role they played? There is widespread belief in the Caribbean over the last few years, that Grenada.

is regarded as part of the Sovie

game plan to jump off to other parts of the Caribbean?

Sir Geoffrey Howe: It must be

remembered that the Prime Minister, Mr Maurice Bishop, who lost

his life in the coup, was a friend and associate of Castro and the Cuban

Government ismented the death or

Mr Bishop and deplored the events taking place, so it is difficult to conclude in what respect the matter

A private member's Bill to amend

the law relating to the qualification of electors at elections to the

Assembly of the European Comm-

British citizens resident in other member states of the Community

was introduced and read a first time

Under the Data Protection Bill, if

ome cricket-loving schoolboy cared

to put on the school computer the names of the first and second

elevens, together with the number of runs they had scored in the course of

the summer, the school would have

to register that computer, Lord Mishcon, speaking for the Oppo-sition, said during the report stage of the Bill in the Lords.

Peers were discussing a Govern-ment amendment to limit the effect

Armed Forces

unity so as to extend the franc

in the House of Lords.

has changed significantly.

Euro electors

who wish to leave the island.

the situation worse?

**British and American** 

warships standing by

Rail investment was down to £269m in 1982 when BR said they required £500m annually to prevent th crumbling edge of quality. The £819 PSO grant was £40m less than

BR claimed in its corporate plan.
What did Mr Ridley mean by no
major rail closures? Did he mean a
10 per cent cut in the rail network, 20 per cent, 30 per cent or what? British Rail had made it quite clear in answer to the Serpell

committee's report that they were totally opposed to the privatization of British Rail Engineering Ltd.

We must (he said) have within BR a full in-house capacity to provide the modern rolling stock which BR premium is an expected. hich BR requires. It can provide a basis for exports which can be of great benefit to this country.

Mr Ridley said the statement of objectives was a document of hope for those who travelled on the railway and those who worked on it. If the improvement in perform-ance can be maintained (he said) there is a secure and commercial future for the railway which will be of benefit to both groups.

On the level of grant, I would have thought Mr Hughes would have been delighted to see the need for public money going down as the efficiency of the railway improved.

On BREL, the engineering workshops, Mr Hughes seemed to think a leave in house expectity was think a large in-house capacity was needed in order to help secure exports as well as refurbish BR.

If you are going to export rolling stock it has got to be competitive. What the chairman is asked to do is make sure BREL becomes highly competitive, both so it can win orders from BR and from overseas.

Mr Ian Wrigglesworth (Stockton South, SDP): An overwhelming case has already been made out of investment in railway electrification. Electrification, particularly of the east coast route, will help improve efficiency and performance.

Mr Radley: I cannot give a decision on the international market.

I am also aware (he added) how coast route in such a short time. We

The safety of the British troops in

the multinational force in Lebanon was uppermost in the Government's

mind, and the Commander-in-Chief, UK Land Forces, General

Kitson, was going to Beirut to consider on the spot what may need

to be done. Sir Geoffrey Howe, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, said in a statement on the attacks on

American and French units.

He said the Government con-

The contributors to the MNF wanted restoration of the Lebanese

government's authority and the independence of the Lebanon.

Without the presence of the MNF contingents, it was doubtful whether the fragile ceasefire would have

Our own contingent, at the request of all the parties concerned (he said) has been providing a guard

or the meetings of the security

committee set up to discuss the implementation of the ceasefire.

In the light of this latest tragedy,

parties in Lebanon to get together urgently to settle their differences by

Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition

spokesman of foreign and Com-

revenge was not a good counsellor.

especially when responsibility for the atrocities was obscure and

of the registration requirements in

Government realized where it was

going by the all-pervasive regis-tration requirements under the Bill.

The case he had quoted of the school computer was not just reductio ad absurdium but legis-

Lord Elton, Under Secretary of State, Home Office, said that fears about the Bill were unfounded.

Lord Mishcon asked whether

lation ad absurdium.

monwealth affairs said desire for

LEBANON

hideous act.

Data Bill fears unfounded



Ridley: Improvements.

are awaiting the Inter-City strategy from British Rail. When they put forward plans for most-City to achieve its expected rate of return then it will be time to consider

Mr Robert Adley (Christchurch, C): If I were the chairman I would write back and say: "The Minister does no tell me anything at all. Are you going to provide the funds to electrify the railway and provide the country with the modern railway we

"British Rail covers a higher rountage of its fares than almost any other railway in the world. I am constantly asked to produce my accounts for the railways indicating track costs while my competitors on the roads have all the costs paid out of overall taxation."

Mr Radley: I have offered to provide £819m this year and £635m in 1986. These are by any standards

**British C-in-C to visit Beirut** 

the heat of anger could inflict suffering on the innocent and make the situation even more difficult.

Yesterday's tragic events were bound to increase doubts about the

role and purpose of the multinational

What is clear (he continued) is

that it has not kept the peace, though it may have contributed to the recent ceasefire. But this is the

179th ceasefire in a civil war which

has already lasted nearly ten years. The only role of the force is to act as

He hoped the Foreign Secretary could at least give an assurance there would be no increase in the British contingent and could confirm that the British Government was considering the wisdom of continuing to make a contribution.

continuing to make a contribution to this force.

The Commons (he concluded) is

States Congress about the wisdom

establishment of the force and participation by a British contingent had been accepted on all sides of the House. Of course, the force could

a useful part.
But it is important (he said) for

not only the government of the Lebanon but the factions and groups

there, to understand the urgent need for them to settle their differences

There is no present intention of changing the role or the size of the force. It is plainly something which will now need to be reconsidered by

Mr Roy Hughes (Newport East, Lab): Does this not illustrate yet again that in this region we should be pursuing a policy far more independent of American policy?

Why does he not encourage a joint.
US-Soviet initiative leading to a
Geneva conference to which all
parties to the Palestinian and
Lebanese disputes could be invited?

Sir Geoffrey Howe: I would welcome the spread of the areas in

conciliation, which must mean ange on all sides.

Geoffrey Howe said the initial

Lebanon indefinitely but it was would be there for as long as it may be playing consider un

itting ducks for terrorist attacks.

### powers needed to combat IRA

#### TERRORISM

The Provisional IRA and the Irisl constantly working towards, and planning cold-blooded attacks in Great Britain, My Leon Brittan, the Great Britain, My Leon Britan, the Home Sourciary, said when he moved second reading of the Prevention of Terrorism Bill.

The Bill, he explained, incorporated changes recommended by Earl Jellicoe in his review of existing legislation. It was designed to ensure that the law chose what Earl Jellicoe saw as the proper balance between the safety of the public and the ghts of the individual. The 1974 and 1976 Acts had been

subject to parliamentary renewal, serving to remind them that the serving to remind them that the powers in it were exceptional and not to be taken for granted and exercised with the greatest care and consideration. In other circumstances, he would

ensure that necessary work to maintain the system and secure greater efficiency could go ahead. regard the powers as wholly macceptable, but like his prede-cessors and Parliament which had £147m was in respect of the board's Inter-City business, £266m for the London and South East sector and

The Bill gave power to proscribe organizations concerned in Northern Ireland terrorism and created a range of offences connected with

The asking price for a major work of art by an old master was now well in excess of the annual purchase gramt given to the National Gallery, Lord Annan, chairman of the gallery, pointed out during questions in the House of Lords.

The Earl of Gowle, Minister for the Arts, said he was actuely aware of the high cost of great works of art remain here in public and private hands. He added, in response to another question, that business sponsorship of the arts was already running at an encouraging level. Nevertheless, his office was continuing to explore with the Inland Revenue and the Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts whether there were further incentives which might be was a newer danger from terrorist groups with Middle East connexions which had operated increasingly in the capitals of western Europe. The had therefore accepted Earl Jelli coe's recommendation that the powers of arrest and detention in espect of Irish terrorists should be terrorists.

The life of the Bill was limited to five years after Royal Assent and would be subject to annual renewal. Mr Roy Hattersley, chief Oppo-sition spokesman on home affairs, moved: "That this House declines to give a second reading to a Bill which includes the power of arbitrary arrest and detention and which the Soviet Union was willing the exclusion of British citizens from parts of the United Kingdom, to play its part in the process of peace-keeping in other parts of the world. There is no reason at present to conclude, although the facts are not certain, that there is any link between this incident and the war between two and trac in the Culf it. which is based on a review that proof of the effectiveness of such of some of Northern Ireland's most between Iran and Iraq in the Gulf. It ised opponents of terrorism will give nothing but support to the terrorists in Northern Ireland." An initiative may be made in the UN shortly with a view to securing a

He said the Home Secretary had rie sain the rionic opaciant man sought to justify the changes as essential to fight international terrorism, but that was a wholly bogus reason. The effect of the new Bill would be to move away from the rich which could to change to rize a free society and move towards a society in which arbitrary arrest and detention became accepted as part of the permanent way of life. That was why the Opposition would be voting against a second

#### Over £100m paid out in legal aid

The net cost of legal aid in the most recent financial year was £106,400,000 in criminal cases and £68m in civil cases, Mr Patrick Mayhew, the Solicitor General, said The net cost of the legal advice and assistance scheme in the same year was £30,400,000.

Mr Aifred Dubs (Battersea, Lab): The recently published report on the survey of the grant of legal aid in magistrates, courts shows that there are still wide divergencies in the rates of refusal from one court to

What action does he propose to what action toes he propose to give all applicants for legal aid an equal chance, regardless of the area in which they live? Mr Mayhew: The survey does give

rise to anxiety about discrepancies in the rates of refusal of legal aid. Section 6 of the Legal Aid Act 1982 is now in force. That will give recourse to criminal legal aid committees in respect of refusal of legal aid from magistrates' courts. tiality. the escape.

### Exceptional Tighter security in **Ulster prisons**

there could be no let-up in the measures being taken to recapture the 19 prisoners still missing from the Maze Prison, in Northern Ireland, Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, said in a statement to the Commons.

There were dealing with deter-They were dealing with deter-mined and violent men, he said. He intended to publish as full an account as possible of the matter, consistent with the future security of

In the Maze and elsewhere there had been additional searching of had been additional searching of prisoners, cells, prison workshops and other areas.

Some additional physical security



maximum cooperation from the South - from the Irish Government and I have no doubt that they are keen as we are to recapture

The block had been the subject of arching wing by wing and was last arched in one wing two weeks before the escape.

There are a number of blocks in the prison which are segregated. That is, because of the troubles we have limit and is partly this to the

fact that there are many more republican prisoners than loyalist. This block had been non-segregated mill the loyalist problems of October 1982 Since that time it has October 1962 since that time it has been a republican block with no loyalist prisoners. There are seven blocks in the Maze which are still mixed protestant and catholic and we shall do all we can to keep asmany wings mixed as we can.

Mr James Molyneaux (Legan Valley OUP): Does Mr Prior admit that the inquiry will be limited to the responsibility of prison officers, and that it will take no account of the changed Northern Ireland prison police, particularly under the regime of the Earl of Gowne and that it is further limited by the requirement that officers statements must be in writing and signed. July 28, took his seat, and with no guarantee of confiden.

Dowling man 4.

MAZE ESCAPE

consistent will the mine start of the prison, when Sir James Hennessy Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons, had completed his inquity into the escape. He could be supported to the control of the start of the start of the control of the start not say when the report would be

All governors of Northern Ireland prisons had undertaken immediate, argent reviews of their security

measures were being implementation including provision of protective screens for the control rooms of each H block in the Maze. A more backing system had to a specially constructed bullet-proof control post. Other security measures were also being taken. Mr Don Concannon, Chief Oppo-sition spokesman on Northean

strion spokesman on Northean Ireland, said that it seemed that each block was rejected for

When had H Block Seven last been searched how, and what had been found? Were other countries

the prisoners?

Mr Price It is suspected that snake of them are now in the South, but we do not know. We have had the



watch towers.

The inquiry would also exclude the financial considerations which had led to delays in the follow-up to

A belicopter was over the prison within 10 minutes of the alarm

10

OV

within 10 minutes of the alarm.

Sir James Hennessy will have the right to report on all aspects of the prison regime of the past period, including the past two years.

Although, following the end of the hunger strike, in textam circumstances, increased association between the wings was allowed, since the segregation policy pursued by loyalists and regulalists by the loyalists in October 1982, there had been no free association in that block, so that matter does not arize. block, so that matter does not mise, but all these matters will be looked

The Rev Las Paisley (North Astrim DUP: Will be give an assurance that all the facts that will be uncovered by Sir James Hennessy in his inquiry shall be made public?
Why were the breaks in the perimeter fence, reported to the Northern Ireland Office before the escape, not dealt with?
Will the steps he has now taken

prevent guns getting into the hands of prisoners in the flature? If no guns had got into the prison this juil break would not have taken place. each H block in the maze of the secure electronic locking system had been fixed to the main gate of the all manned? Was it in order to never more that dummy soldiers were found satisfactory, would be linked placed in some of these towers? As to a specially constructed bulket. momey that dummy soldiers were placed in some of these towers? As this was the greatest full break in British history, does he not think these should be ministerial resignations?

groupings of prisoners who were able to associate which more than includes, of course, the question of had originally been intended. It had been asking for trouble, if searches and his reference to dummies in the

were not stepped up.

Those who had pressed for that is there have never been dummies in their complaints to a minimum Prison. As for the breaks in the perimeter fence, there are no breaks in the proper fence of the prison. He is

referring to a car park which does have some protection but is not part have some proto of the prison de All these facility will be properly looked at by Sir James Hennessy and they will be included in this report as I have aheady said to the House.

On the question of resignations, I have made my position abundantly clear on this issue and I shall stick to

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Mr Nicholas Seames (Crawley, C): Why were so many terrorists concentrated in one place at one

Mr Prior: We have three prisons in

Northern Independent terrorists are present in all three. The most secure prison, up to this mome always regarded as being the Maze Prison in which there are no less than 250 prisoners out of a total of 330 who are serving life sentences or detained at her Majesty's pleasure.

The problem of so many life prisoners of a fairly young age does require a particular form of prison regime are particular form of prison regime are particular and particular form of prison regime are particular and particular at the service available at the

sequire a particular form of prison regime which is only available at the that is why we have to have so many

Mr Robert Miclemen (Caithness and Sutherland, SDP): His personal position in this matter cannot turn on the mere findings of the Hennessy inquiry.

Mr Prise: Of course if I felt that ministerial responsibility was such in this case that I should resign, I resignation if the report shows that some act of policy which was either my responsibility or I failed to implement something which I had been asked to implement or which should have been implemented, of

The IRA may have had some-thing of a success to tell over this particular escape, but it is nothing to the success they will have to tell if they forced the resignation of the Secretary of State in these circumstances. New MP

Mr David Maclean, who retained Pearith and the Border for the

Conservatives in the by-election or Parliament today

Commens (2.30): Tenants' Rights Etc (Scotland) Bill, second reading. Lords Debate on defence

#### Complete list of Government as Parliament resumes Home Office Secretary of State THE CABINET Mr Michael Heseltine Mr Leon Brittan Mr John Stanley Mr Douglas Hurd Mr David Waddin Lord Elton

#### Prime Minister, First Lord Mrs Margaret Thatcher of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service Lord President of the Lord Whitelaw Council and Leader of the Lord Hallsham of St Marylebone Sir Geoffrey Howe Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Chancellor of the Exchenner Secretary of State for Education and Science Secretary of State for Secretary of State for Energy Mr Peter Walker Mr Michael Heseltine Secretary of State for Secretary of State for Mr George Younger Scotland Secretary of State for Wales Mr Nicholes Edwards Environment Lord Privy Seal and Leader Secretary of State for Social Services retary of State for Mr Tom King retary of State for Trade Mr Norman Tebbit Chancellor of the Duchy of Lord Cockfield Lancaster Secretary of State for

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND MINISTERS

Agriculture, Fisheries and Minister Ministers of State Parliamentary Secretary

**Duchy of Lancaster** 

Transport Minister of Agriculture,

Chief Secretary to the

Mr Michael Jopling Lord Belstrad Mr John MacGregor Mrs Peggy Fenner Lord Cockfield

Mr Nicholas Ridley

Mr Michael Japling

Mr Pater Roes

Education and Science Secretary of State Under Secretaries of State Employment Secretary of State Ministers of State

Under Secretary of State Secretary of State Under Secretaries of State Secretary of State Ministers of State

Minister for Local Government Minister for Housing and Construction Under Secretaries of State

Ministers of State

Minister for Health

Minister for Social Security Under Secretaries of State

Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Secretary of State Ministers of State Sir Geoffrey Howe Lady Young Mr Malcohn Rifkind Mr Richard Luce Mr Timothy Raison Minister for Overseas Development Under Secretary of State Health and Social Security Secretary of State for Social Services

Minister of State for Defence Mr Geoffrey Pattie Under Secretary of State for Lord Trefgaras Under Secretary of State for Mr John Lee Sir Keith Joseph Mr Peter Brooke Mr Robert Dunn Mr Tem King Mr Peter Morrison Mr John Selwyn Mr Also Clark

Mr Peter Walker Mr Alick Buchanen Earl of Avon Mr Patrick Jenkin Lord Bellwin Mr Isn Gow Mr Neil Macfarlane Sir George Young Mr William Waldegrave

Mr Raymond Whitney

Mr Kenneth Clarke

Dr Rhodes Boyson Mr Antony Newton

Mr John Patten

Law Officers Attorney General Lord Advocate Solicitor General Solicitor General for Management and Personnel Office Prime Minister and Minister Mrs Margaret Thatel for the Civil Service Northern Ireland Office Under Secretaries of State Privy Council Office Lord President of the Council and Leader of the Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Commons Minister of State and Minister for the Arts

Technology Minister of State

Under Secretaries of State

Mr James Prior Mr Adam Butler Lord Mansfield Mr Nicholas Scott Mr Christopher Patter Viscount Whitelaw Mr John Biffen

Earl of Gowrie

Scottish Office Secretary of State Minister of State Mr George You Mr George Younger Lord Gray of Contia Mr Alban Stewart Mr John MacKay Trade and Industry Secretary of State Ministers of State Mr Norman Tebbit Minister for Information

Mr Norman Lamen Mr Alexander Fletcher Mr David Trippier

Under Secretary of State

Treasury
Prime Minister, First Lord
of the Treasury and Minister
for the Civil Service Chancellor of the Excheque Chief Secretary Financial Secretary Economic Secretary
Parliamentary Secretary to

the Treasury and Chief Whip Lords Commissioners

Assistant Whips

Welsh Office Secretary of State Minister of State

**Under Secretary of State** 

Her Majesty's Household Comptroller Vice Chamberlain Captain, Gentlemen-at-arms (Government chief whip) Captain, Yeoman of the Lords in Waiting

Baroness in waiting . Second Church Estates Commissioner, representing Strank

### Mr Nicholas Ridley Mrs Lynda Chalker Mr David Mitchell

Mr Nigel Lawson Mr Peter Rees Mr John Moore Mr Barney Hayhoe Mr Ian Stewart Mr John Wakeham

Mr Alastair Goodlad Mr Donald Thompso Mr David Hunt Mr Ise Lane Mr Archibald Hamilton Mr John Major Mr Douglas Hogg Mr Michael Neub Mr Timothy Sainsbury

Mr Nicholas Edwards Mr John Stradling Mr Wyn Roberts

Mr John Cope Mr Carol Mather Lord Denkare Earl of Swinton Lord Lyell Lord Skeimersdele

Mr Robert Boscawen Lord Lucus of Chilw Lady Trumpingion Sir William van

#### Report on Channel tunnel soon The report by a group of British and Mr Des Dover (Chorley, C): Many

Mr George Foulkes (Carrick, Cunnock and Doon Valley, Lab) had asked for a statement on the current position over the proposed innuel. mnel.
Will be confirm (se went on) that

the Government still favour a twin Mr Ridley: All possible propositions and designs are still open. The hanks' report will comment on the ssociated with each project.

Prench banks on private financing groups have put forward various of the various Channel Tannel proposals. There is argent need for schemes should be before the these alternatives to be narrowed Government wery shortly. Mr down so they can move forward Nichalas: Ridley, Secretary of State into getting the necessary backing for Transport, said when he explained that all possible propositions and designs were still open.

Mr Ridley: At a certain time there Mr Ridley: At a certain time there

Mir. Holley: At a Certain time there will have to be a rationalization of the possible proposals. The whole thing will depend on the ability of the private sector to finance any scheme. We must therefore tackle the finance first. rail tunnel of six metres diameter. Mr Dosaid Anderson (Swanses and not the elaborate bridge and Fast, Lab): Is it firm Government numel combined proposed by the elaborate Mr Ian MacGregor?

Mr Ridley: All possible propositions

cost and financing difficulties Mr Ridley, I think we must await we must await that report before made its position clear on Mr we can form any judgment about. Anderson's point and there has been this matter. the report. The Government has

### London lorry routes

Consideration would be given to the needs of commerce and indistry in considering the future of Eury routes in London, Mire Lynda Chalker, Minister of State for Transport, said in answer to a question on plans for laking over the establishment and supervision. Mire Chalker, Industry and comport of lorry routes when the Greater the establishment and supervision. Mire Chalker Industry and comport of lorry routes when the Greater the establishment and supervision merce armst have consideration in London Council's responsibilities. London Council's responsibilities, any scheme which considers kerry were reallocated.

Mrs Chalker and the was seeking the views of local antionities and the views of local antionities and others about the Gogannian individual to conductive to employment in London and traffic responsibilities in London and the GLC should take and traffic responsibilities in London employment and London. The arrangement adopted for handling London states for the widespread unconstructed in the consideration with the boroughs in devising forry controls.

consideration with the boroughs in devising forry controls:

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

### **Knesset looks to** local polls for clues to its own future

taking office, the new Likud Government, led by Mr Yitlak Shamir, will face an sindirect test of its electorate opeal today when 2.6 million stees are eligible to take part in aunicipal elections contested by the same parties which dominate the Knesset.

Although some of the candidates such as Mr Teddy Kollek, the ebullient Labour Mayor of Jerusalem, have an appeal wheih crosses party lines the results are being eagerly awaited as a guide towards voting intentions in a gereral election which many expect to be brought forward from its scheduled date of 1985.

Voters will be casting their ballots both for specific mayoral candidates and for party lists. In the run up to voting, Labour has been improving its position in the opinion polis.

Because of the grave economic crisis, the party has been concentrating on the national aspect of the election to the country's 147 local authorities.

Reserve General Mordechai Gur, the former Chief of Staff in charge of the Labour campaign. claimed that national issues were inseparable from the municipal poll.

After the recent exit from politics of Mr Menachem Begin and the chain of economic dox rivals from the Agudate catastrophes, Likud managers Israel party. are braced for a protest vote

against the Government. The last hours of canvassing vesterday were overshadowed by reports of a sharp drop in value of shares following the reopening of the crisis hit Tel

Less than three weeks after 40 per cent in dollar terms was wiped off the value of shares in the main commercial banks sice the exchange shut on October 6. Other shares fell an average of 20 per cent in dollar term.

Although government offi-cials and stockbrokers ex-pressed relief that the initial wave of selling had been less serious than feared, there were indications that the slump in the value of bank shares - the country's most popular hedge against 131 per cent infaltion could have damaging electoral results for the Likud.

In Jerusalem, the municipal election campaign has seen occasional outbreaks of violence resulting from another issue gathering momentum in national polictical terms - the mounting hostility between ultra-orthodox Jews and the majority of Israelis, who are less exacting in their adherence to strict religious laws.

Last week, Mr Kolle, was attacked by a mob of 200 Jewish fanatics because of his refusal to withdraw financial support for a large new mixed-sex swimming pool.

One of his campaign posters warns, that a failue to vote for him could tie his hands by forcing him into a coalition at City Hall with his ultra-ortho-

Although many of the 100,000 Palestinian Arab residents of East Jerusalem are entitled to vote, the great majority are expected to boycott the poll for national reasons as they have done in previous Aviv stock exchange for the first elections since the Arabe sector time in more than a fortnight. of the city was conquered by Because of heavy selling, smoe Israel in 1967.





The changing face of China: Chinese infantrymen show off their new dress uniform (top), a complete contrast with the plain khaki of Mao's day (below). The short collar is almost the only stylistic feature to remain.

### Mao Tse-tung's little red book falls from favour

Peking (Reuter) - China's Communist Party daily paper made no mention of the works of late Chairman Mao Tsetung in a list of essential reading for all party members published yester-

"Organize party members to start studying these documents, and get on with it", the Central Working Com-

mittee for Party Rectification said in a decree published in the newspaper.

The party recently said it would purge ultra-leftwing and corrupt officials among its 40 million members. The move was seen by diplomats as the next step in consolidating the position of the present leadership around Mr Deng Xiaoping.

The disappearance of Mao's writings is a striking change from the heady days of the Cultural Revolution Eight documents listed as required

reading include reports of Central Party meetings since Mr Deng took control, speeches by Mr Deng and party leader Mr Hu Yaobang, and the party and national constitutions.

### Rebel raids fuel petrol crisis in Nicaragua

Managua (AP) - The Government is to curb petrol use, limit weekend activities and turn off the lights at midnight because of fuel short-

ages.

The Sandinista authorities also announced stiff penalties for violations of their air and for violations of their air and maritime space, creating a 25-mile security zone off both Nicaragua's coasts. They also announced that they would evacuate 25,000 people from the city of Corinto if rebel attacks there continued.

The state radio said the rationing measures were taken "in view of the national emergency created by the imperialist aggression".

The Sandinistas have sufered a series of cripplig attacks by US-backed rebels in the past two months which have hit fuel The measures reduce petrol

quotas to private car owners from 20 to 18 gallons a month and to taxi drivers from five gallons to one a day. Govern-ment agencies will receive 15 per cent less for official use. The three newspapers in Managua - the official Barricada.

the pro-Sandinista Neuvo Diario and the opposition La Prensa will receive less newsprint and will not publish on Sundays. Street lights will be switched off at midnight. The traditional six-day week will be reduced to five, with shifts increased from

eight to 10 hours. Commander Daniel Ortega. the junta coordinator, said an invasion by the Honduran or US Army was imminent and arged the country's 2.5 million residents to prepare to face it. Recent rebel attacks had closed Nicaragua's only oil unloading docks.

Commander Ortega said Corinto would be evacuated "if the imperialist aggression that places in danger the lives of the people persists"

#### **Queensland Premier** rules out coalition

From Tony Duboudin Melbourne

Mr Joh Bjelke-Petersen, the victorious Queensland Premier, yesterday firmly ruled out any coalition with the rump of the Liberal Party.

The Liberals look like retaining only seven of the 20 seats they had before Saturday's election. The final results will not be known until the end of the week after preferences have been allocated.

After a Cabinet meeting in Brisbane yesterday, the Premier said that he believed his National Party Government would have 42 seats, an overall najority of one.

Mr Bjelke-Petersen has started talks on the composition of his 18-member ministry and plans to reopen the state Parliament towards the end of next month. So far this year it had sat for just over 14 days. The Premier does not rule

out the possibility that some Liberals might support him. Mr Terry White, the Liberal Party leader, said yesterday that he would stand for the party leadership which is automatically declared vacant after an

election. The poor showing of the Liberals in Queensland is a blow for Mr Andrew Peacock, the federal Liberal leader, with a federal by-election on Saturday week for the seat of Moreton, formerly held by Sir James Killen, (Liberal) who has

retired The Labour Party requires a swing of only about 1.8 per cent to win Moreton. However, the Liberals have a good candidate in Mr Don Cameron, who lost his seat in the March general election and who had held marginal seats for the party for

16 years.
The Liberals are hoping that because no National Party candidate is standing at Moreton the coalition opposition will present a united front.

### Iran assault closes on Iraq town

Tehran (Reuter) - Iran said vesterday that its forces had launched the second phase of an offensive into Kurdish mountains on northern Iraq and were closing in on the Iraqi border town of Penjwin.

The national news agency IRNA said that Iranian troops who began the new assault late on Sunday night, had captured lraqi positions on the Kalu Heights north of Penjwin and two other areas of high ground. been killed or wounded in the

fighting. BAGHDAD: lraq confirmed that Iranian troops had launched a fresh attack on the northern Gulf war front, five days after they mounted a crossborder offensive over the Kurdish mountains (Reuter reports).

war communiques issued over the past few days said 5,000 Iranian troops had been killed in the offensive, while dozens of Iranian tanks as well as other equipment had

### Spanish leaders join forces against ETA

From Harry Debelius, Madrid

Prime Minister, and the opposition leader, Senor Manuel Fraga, agreed on bipartisan anti-terrorist measures here yesterday after one of the most

Their conversation took place at the premier's residence, Moncloa Palace in the midst of growing political violence by the leftwing secessionist organization ETA (Basque Homeland and Liberty). The Prime Minis



Señor Felipe Gonzalez, the President Reagan shortly before, expressing his solidarity in the worldwide fight against

yesterday after one of the most recent Basque extremist attacks left a five-month-old child seriously wounded.

Señor Fraga, whose conservative Popular Alliance has repeatedly called for emergency measures to stamp out the ETA. Said after the meeting that he intended to cooperate with the Government in new anti-terrorist measures. He did not specify what had been agreed.

The injured baby is the ter had received a message from daughter of a member of the paramilitary civil guard police. She was hit by flying debris on Sunday night when ETA blasted a civil guard barracks at Lecumberri, near Pamplona, with three bazooka rounds and several bursts of machine-gun

> About one-and-a-half hours earlier, a bomb exploded at the San Sebastian naval headquarters, but there were no victims. The building had been evacuated after an anonymous telephone warning.

### Sahel herds eating like locusts, dying like flies

From Susan MacDonald, Dakar

deficit in crops.

The West African countries situation could well be repeated of the Sahel could be facing the this year. worst drought since 1972 within the next few months, according to aid specialists working in the area. The lateness and the sparseness of the summer rains, which usually last from July until October, have badly hit pasture lands and crops.

This situation is likely to become dramatic as cattle, sheep and goats move south-wards in search of food. UN Food and Agriculture Organiza-tion experts working in Senegal estimate that the percentage of grassland available this year is less than a quarter of that of last

In 1972 grazing herds reached as far south as the Casamance region, below Gambia, "eating like locusts and dying like flies", as one aid worker said. This

#### French couple seized by **Burmese rebels**

From Neil Kelly Bangkok Karen rebels opposed to the

Burmese Government have Around Dakar the intermitclaimed responsibility for kidtent rains did not start until napping a French married couple 100 miles east of August and already the earth is becoming brown and parched Rangoon. A spokesman for the Karer The Senegalese Minister for

Rural Development, Mr Amadou Bator Diop, estimates that there will be a 300,000 tonne National Union said the couple were being held close to a combat zone near the Thai border. French diplomats have

● ABIDJAN: Unicef, the United Nations' Children's Fund is to increase its staff in Africa by a third from 1984 in confirmed the kidnapping.

The cpouple were seized at Myaing Galay where French technicians are working on a new cement plant largely an effort to combat rising child an effort to combat rising critical deaths (AFP reports).

Mr Richard Jolly, Unicef's deputy director-general, said that the increase would not entail extra spending because staff already employed at Unicef headquarters in Geneva, financed by France. It is the third kidnapping in recent years of foreigners by anti-govern-ment rebels in Burma.

Ten years ago Shan rebels secured the release from prison of the notorious warlord Khun Sa in exchange for two Russian Copenhagen and New York doctors they had kidnapped.

### Concorde's booming business

British Airways has applied to the US aviation authorities for permission to extend its London-Washington Concorde personic airliner route to Miami, Mr Colin Marshall, the airline's chief executive, said here yeserday.

The aircraft will be able to fly at twice the speed of sound between the two American cities, producing the sonic boom, as most of the route will be over the Atlantic.

British Airways has taken its decision following record Con-corde business, with most of the twice-daily flights between New York and London nearly full, and an operating profit on supersonic services in the most recent financial year of around

further 10 years at least.

Airline industry leaders here for the lata meeting heard that man of British Caledonian said for the lata meeting heard that their companies were losing as much as £325m a year through ticketing frauds, according to a recent investigation by lata security. To try to stop the practice the industry is to put the serial numbers of stolen tickets on to a computer programme so that airline staffs can carry out checks before passengers board flights.

Most of the frauds involve man of British Caledonian said that the practice had reached such proportions that "It is not possible to turn a blind eye to it any more". Western governments should put pressure on offending countries and, as a final resort cut off their services. Opening the meeting Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister said, in a veiled reference to the shooting down by the Soviet Union of the

travel agents offices and then be secure from brigandism. filled in at face value of anything up to £4,000 each. In a be made victims of any type of recent outbreak of burglaries at political campaign".

travel agencies in London more

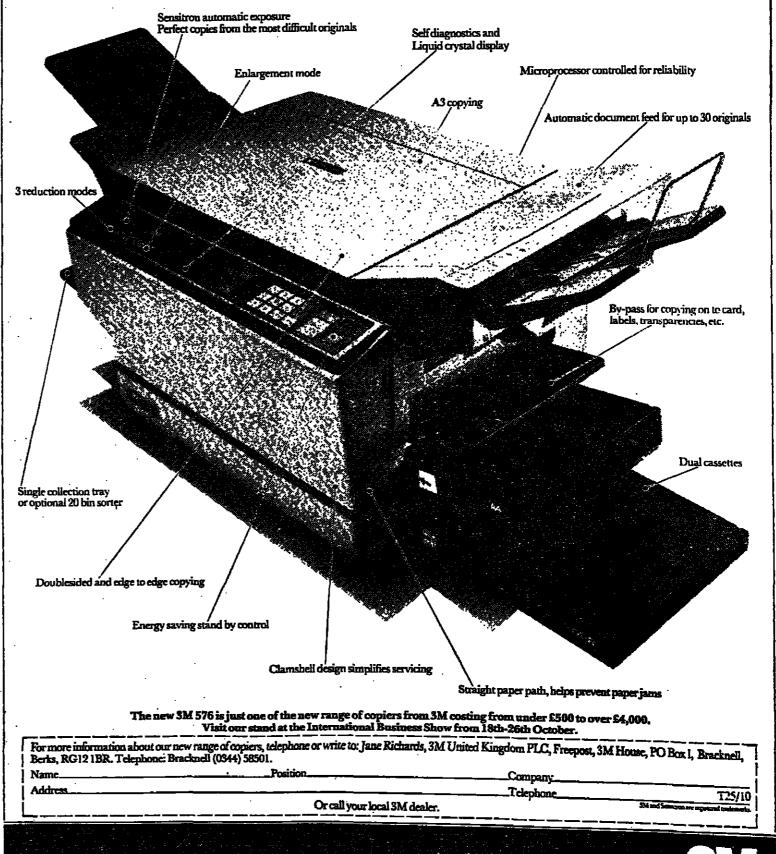
Airlines at the travel agencies in London more Airlines at the meeting than 11,000 blank tickets were postponed until today a debate

attend the annual meeting of the International Air Transport Association, said BA now proposed to keep its fleet of six

Concordes in service for a gun-running and drug-traffick-further 10 years at least.

Most of the frauds involve by the Soviet Union of the tickets stolen from airline or Korean airliner the skies must

on the Korean affair after lata security officers believe several Arab airlines insisted on Once again 3M introduce perfect copies, unbeatable reliability Il the latest features.



### The Beirut bombings: Reagan under pressure; Mitterrand's flying visit; Pope outraged Hundreds of

### Three crucial decisions Washington must take over the next few days

Administration officials must take a number of crucial decisions over the next few days in response to the terrorist bombing of the US Marine Marines can occupy defensive headquarters in Beirut.

 First, they must decide how the 1,600 Marines can be made present they are "sitting ducks" less vulnerable in future to ensure that there will not be a repetition of Sunday's tragedy.

Second, they must decide what form of retaliation the US should take once the identity of the attackers is known.

 Third, and most difficult of all, they must work out what US policy towards Lebanon and the Muslim group known as Hez-Middle East as a whole should

Congress, the press and the American public are already clamouring for the Administ-ration to redefine and clarify the role of US troops in Lebanon and their long-range mission in

General Paul Kelly, Commandant of the Marine Corps, left Washington for Beirut yesterday to study the Marines' deployment. One option being considered is to base them on

not on patrol in and around Beirut airport. Another is to expand the area under US control so the

positions on the high ground around Beirut airport. At to sniper attacks, particularly in their passive role in which they are only supposed to fire in selfdefence.
Retaliation presents the

Administration with a more difficult problem. It is still unclear who was responsible for the attack. US officials believe it was carried out by a radical Shia ballah, which is backed and inspired by Ayatollan Khomeini, the Iranian leader, and which operates from a part of Lebanon controlled by Syrian

But even if this is confirmed, it is difficult to see what response the US could take against a small and elusive group of political fanatics. Economic, political or even military retaliation against Iran or Syria is a possibility if either country is shown to have American warships off the knowingly assisted the terrorists

But a bombing attack on Damascus, for instance, or some other military response against Syria would run a high risk of confrontation with the Soviet Union which has about 7.000 advisers in Syria.

Such a venture would almost certainly face strong opposition concerned about US involvement in Lebanon and would view any American military action beyond Beirut as a Vietnam-style escalation of the

The American presence could well become a political timebomb which could seriously damage President Reagan's reelection prospects next year.

Crudely stated, the Administration has three basic options in Lebanon. It could cut its losses and bring the troops back home, increase the size and scope of its forces and expand the area under their control; or, most likely, it can continue its present policy while increasing political efforts to bolster the Lebanese Government hasten the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the country.



The briefing: President Reagan deciding on Middle East tactics with Mr George Shultz, Secretary of State, left, and Mr Robert McFarlane, National Security Adviser-designate, on a flight to Washington.

### Iran says attack was well-deserved

Tehran (AFP) – Iran's Foreign Ministry yesterday denied any Iranian involvemen in Sunday's bomb attacks on American and French military rildings in Beirot.

However, several Iranian yesterday described the attacks, in which more than 200 people died, as a well-deserved lesson" and a

"suitable response" to the United States and France.

The ministry's denial, published in the local press, said that the "American autho unable to understand the meaning. of the resistance by the Lebanese, were trying to justify their weakness and their defeats" by

In an editorial, The Daily Kayhan said: This time the movement for Lebanon's Musibm and revolutionary people attacked the imperialist forces", and what had happened on Sunday was a suitable response to all the attacks and all the massacres of the Zionist acres (of Palestinians last year) at Sahra and Chatila reingee

The Daily Islamic Republi-can said: "It was right of a nation to inflict decisive blows by all possible means on satervention forces and on aggressors to end interference in their destiny."

### French parties close ranks despite doubts

The French, outraged by the asking when it will all end and attack on their national dignity after how much loss of life as much as by the slaugher of among the soldiers of peace. as much as by the slaugher of their sons, closed ranks yesterday behind President Mitterrand and his decision to retain French troops in Beirut, despite underlying misgivings about the role and purpose of the multinational force.

The only discordant voice was that of the Communists who repeated their apprehensions about France drawn into what they termed the civil war in Lebanon.

Last month M Georges Marchais, the Communist Party's general-secretary, called for the withdrawal of French troops from Beirut when two French soldiers were killed in a. bombardment of French military headquarters in the city. bringing te total number of dead to 17 since the arrival of the French contingent 13 months

approval of M Mitterrand's symbolic lightning visit to Beirut and in their insistence that France must continue with its mission of peace in Beirut, despite the latest carnage.

That does not necessarily reflect the position of the general public, however. People are increasingly wondering what The first of the injured good the multinational force is French soldiers were flown into

The Government which is already unpopular because of its tough economic policies, is fully aware that even before this

latest tragedy a majority of Freach people was against the presence of French troops in Beirut. That is no doubt why M Pierre Mauroy, the Prime Minister, left the Government's options open when he said on Sunday night that the question of the withdrawal of the French contingent did not arise "at

The opposition was quick to jump on that M Mauroy's declaration had been "tainted with" indecision. M. Jean Lecanuet, president of the UDF, one of the two main opposition parties, said. "He told us what France is going to do tomorrow", he added.

The rightwing press and M Mitterrand was due to opposition parties along with arrive back in Paris last night, the Socialist Party and leftwing less than 24 hours after his early hours of yesterday morning. The purpoose of this spectacular gesture was both to demonstrate. France's continuing support of Lebanon, and to pay tribute in person to the French soldiers who had died, as well as to boost the morale of the shocked survivors.

doing in Beirut, other than the military airport at Villaapparently waiting like sitting coubley on the western outskirts ducks to be killed and asking if of Paris from Beirut last night, it was helping Lebanon along on where they were met by the the road to peace. They are Prime Minister.

The Saudi Arabian Foreign

who has tried to mediate in the Lebanese conflict, said: "We

that emanated from the recent

montia after serious "irregu arities" had been discovered in the circumstances surrounding heir arrest in Paris in August

> Pamils unseated Colombo (Reuter) - Fourteen MPS of the Tamil United Liberation Front, Sri Lanka's main misority party, lost their seats after boycotting sessions for three months because they refused to drop demands for a

arrests in

**US nuclear** 

protests

NEW YORK (AP)-Police arrested hundreds of anti-nu-cioar protesters who climbed a fence at Senecia army depot in

New York state tried to blockade the Savannah River nuclear fuel plant in South Caraolina and demonstrated at

the Honeywell electronics company's headquarters at Minneypolis

More than 160 were arrested

on trespessing charges at Min-neapolis. They were taken to

Minnianolis Auditorium and given coffee and doughnuts by Police Chief Anthony Bouza, whose wife Erica, was among

Dr Benjamin Spock, the 80-

year old paediatrican was among more than 100 people held at Seneca.

Paris-Three Irish citizens

Michael Plunkett, Mary Reid and Stephen King, who were due to leave Paris after their

request for political asylum had been turned down, have been granted a renewable extension

to their temporary visas (Diana

Charges of illegal possession of arms and use of false identity

papers were dropped earlier this

France allows

Irish to stay

Geddes writes).

Airport offer

seperate Tamil state.

Hongkong (AP) - China has said a it will allow Taiwan commercial aircraft to make emergency landings at its new international airport at Xiamen,

Appeals fail

Namobi (AFP) - The High Court dismissed appeals against death sentences passed by courts martial on Sergeant Joseph Obuon and Corporal Charles Mirasi Odawa, for their parts in the failed Air Force coup in August, 1972.

Bank charges

Seoul (Reuter) - Lee Hun-Seung, head of the Choheung Rank and 28 other people were charged in connection with the illegal withdrawal of more than £130m worth of bank funds in

#### Nkomo returns

Mr Joshua Nkomo, Zimbabwe opposition leader, who spent five months in Britain in self-imposed exile earlier this year, has returned to London to finish his autobi-

### Shao-Shao dies



female panda who last year gave birth to the first twin cubs conceived by artificial insemi-nation outside China, has died of acute gastroenteritis Madrid 200.

#### Sudan justice

Khartum (AFP). - A criminal was sentenced by a Khartum court to have his right hand and left leg cut off after he confessed to breaking into a shop and stealing electrical appliances

#### Stone breaker

Los Angeles (AP) - A West German Device known as a Lithotripter, which destroys kidney stones with ultrasound waves, without drugs or surgery, has been approved for clinical tests in the United States.

#### Blacks banned

Pretoria (Reuter) – Pretoria City Council is to spend £78,000 on fencing to keep blacks out of 17 parks, and a further £42,000 on dividing three other parks into white and non-white sections.

### Gift to St Lucia

Brussels (AP) - The EEC donated £125,000 to the Caribbean island of St Lucia for distribution to 3,500 victims.

#### Correction

The director of the national museums of Kehya is Mr Richard Leakey, nor Philip Leakey as stated in a report from Nairohi on October 20.

Found, fo

icaemi se Proper se

### Fatal gap in Marine security carrying loaded weapons will

When the suicide bomber crashed into the American military base here with a lorry carrying 2000 lb of TNT, one of the few American Marines to see the assassin was unable to fire his rifle because strict rules forbid the Marines from carrying loaded weapons inside

According to Lance Corporal Robert Calhoun, a colleage was was Marine guard outside the four-storey battalion headquarters desperately tried to fit an ammunition clip into his automatic rifle but before he could fire a shot the bomber dressed in green combat fati-gues and smiling through the window of his lorry at the men he was about to kill – detonated

Furthermore, those respon-sible for the slaughter of the American Marines would have been well aware that the guards were holding unloaded wea-pons. Outside the Marine base and in clear view of the public there stands a large notice in English which says: "Caution. Unload weapons before enter-

It also transpires that the bomber could have had an knowledge of the he was about to destroy. During last year's Israeli siege of west Beirut, the same four-storey building that the Marines were to occupy later was defended by Shia Muslim militiamen of the "Amal" movement: The Americans believe that the suicide bomber was probably a Shia

Muslim. Lance Corporal Calhoun, aged 27, who has damaged eardrums from the explosion, told the American NBC television network yesterday that his colleague who was guarding Marine Post 7 outside the headquarters - saw the truck turning towards the iron gate

into the compound. "As it went by, he tried to pull out a magazine because they were not allowed to have one in our weapons. He tried to pull the bolt home. And by the time he got everything loaded, the bomb had exploded. He said all he could remember was that the man was smiling as be

Just why Marine guards Party newspaper Pravda said "it

now have to be investigated by the Marine inquiry into Sunday's massive explosion. Offduty Marines in the base are not permitted to carry amunition clips in their rifles but the rules was apparently extended to Marines on guard duty who were not actually on the compound perimeter. This meant that the bomber was breached the compound fence.

As it went by, he tried to pull out a magazine because we're not allowed to have one in our weapons. He tried to pull the bolt home. And by the time be got everything loaded, the bomb had exploded. He said all he could remember was that the man was smiling as he drove 9 .

One Marine - a sergant ~ does appear to have managed to fire five rounds of smann nition at the bomber as he drove through two barricades inside the compound and crashed into sandbagged emquarters building.

The sergant was actually beneath the building and had time to load. He was killed, either by the lorry or by the subsequent explosion.

Yet the bombing of the American embassy last April was carried out in an almost identical manner. A man committed to his own death as well as to those in the embassy drove a truck loaded with explosives through a barrier very entrance of the building. At no stage did the American marines - or the French paratroops who were also mbed on Sunday – appear to think that the attack might be

Indeed, even yesterday, the British embassy – which houses many US embassy staff is woefully gnarded. Only 25 marines and a filmsy iron fence are there to prevent an attack from the busy seafront highway

This scant state of security was alleviated yesterday by only two modest improvements: a series of iron stakes driven at an angle into the ground beside the road in front of apartments inhabited by US embassy personnel; and two road checkpoints manned by US marines who politely asked occasional mororists to open the boots of their cars for inspection.

Neither the Marines nor the French have ever adopted the orinciple of chicanes used by the British army in Northern Ireland. A double wall of three quarters of the way across a road for each side but with enough room between for a very slow moving vehicle to pass with two sharp turns. No lorry travelling at speed could crash through such a wall. But in Northern Ireland, there are no bombers deliberately bent on

Despite an attempted car bombing of a Marine convoy in Beirut last week and several days of sniping that cost three marine lives, they were still unprepared for what happened on Sunday. In the end, the details may never be clear, however: almost everyone who witnesses the incident died in



The debris: A US Marine carrying boots and a flak jacket from the rubble of the command building in Beirut as the search for victims of Sunday's bombing continued.

#### Moscow scents a new Vietnam as world leaders voice their dismay appears the Vietnam story is from a fragile ceasefire, att- the Vietnam story begins to

New York (AP) - Many world leaders denounced the Beirut bombings. The Pope called the attacks an act of war and Israel's new Prime Minister said they were "a despicable

In Moscow, the Communist

beginning to repeat itself."

The Pope, his voice filled with emotion as he stood before a crowd of 80,000 at St. Peter's Square, said: "great sense of sorrow...surges from the

"It is a new act of war at the moment in which, profiting

date by fighting with some Lebanese fractions. Marine action. spokesmen have said all action Pray was defensive. "It appears that Soviet position thaty "peace

empts were being made to repeat itself," Pravda comreestablish dialogue." repeat itself," Pravda commented. The USA is getting
Pravda repeated its claim that drawn deeper and deeper into the Marine contingent had the fighting in the Lebanese violated its peacekeeping man-mountains while generals get more and more freedom

Pravda also reiterated the

and accord in long-suffering peaceful solution in Lebanon Lebanon... are impossible in and to increase bloodshed." the conditions of foreign interference, foreign occupation and Minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal,

Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the new Lebanese conflict, said: "We Israeli Prime Minister called the hope that bloodshed will not Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the new

attacks a "despicable crime, oblinerate the optimistic picture undoubtedly perpetrated by that emanated from the recent those who want to prevent a ceasefire".

had campaigned against "excess

to lose his seat on Sunday was Professor Jean Ziegler, known for his criticism of Swiss

banking secrecy. His opponents

distributed leaflets calling on

the electorate not to vote for "a

The most prominent Socialist

of foreigners".

### Lowest turnout since 1919 in Swiss poll

From Alan McGregor, Geneva

The Swiss general election has produced the lowest turnout — 45 per cent — since proportional representation was Geneva, the rightwing Vigilante and National Action Parties more than doubled their vote but failed to win a seat Both portional representation was introduced in 1919. There was a slight drift to the right, but the extra seats won by the conservative Radicals mainly at the expense of the Socialists - do not disturb the balance in the two-chamber parliament of the four-party

keep trade role Muscat (Reuter) - Mr Wu Xueqian, the Chinese Foreign

was now - a centre for international trade, he told a press conference on Sunday. Replying to questions, he also said: "British property will not be affected

Thousands join Montevideo

On Uruguay's third national 1997". Hongkong would remain as it

with Omani officials, said China could never accept any argument about its claim to sovereignty over Hongkons.

#### Danes agree on tough budget cuts From Christopher Follett

agreement with opposition parties yesterday on an austerity package of 7,850m kr (£550m) in budget cuts, thus avoiding premature election.

The package also includes tax cuts for families with children under the age of 10 and measures to help the agricul-

tural and building sectors.

The agreement, which was reached between the 13-month-old Conservative-Liberal minority coalition and two opposition parties, the anti-tax Progress Party and the small centrist Radical Liberal Party, is 2,000m kr short of the 10,000m kr set by the Government as its

Excluded from the savings is a controversial 1,100m kr compulsory annual health tax on the wealthiest 20 per cent of the population.

before the end of the year.

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#### Walesa puts off Nobel decision From Roger Boyes Warsaw Mr Lech Walesa, leader of

the banned Solidarity organization, held talks with the Polish Catholic Church hierarchy about whether to travel to Oslo to receive the Nobel Peace Prize early in December. He has expressed fears that he may be stripped of his citizenship while abroad, and barred from reentering Poland. Mr Walesa has to present a decision to the Nobel prize committee very soon.

In an interview with the underground weekly Tygodnik Mazowsze, he quoted as saying that he is "99 per cent" certain that he will not travel to Oslo. "Whether I go is one thing.

Whether I an allowed to come

back is another," he is quoted as The former Solidarity leader has been the subject of a considerable propaganda campaign in the press and tele-vision, which have branded him as a money-grabbing cynic.

Mr Walesa is therefore anxious that a church representative should be seen to be present in Oslo. He has donated the cash prize to a special fund being established by the church to help Poland's private farmers but the church is not enthusiastic about being drawn into

#### The Ecologist Party won two National Council seats. In man who denigrates his country from abroad". China promises Hongkong will

Minister, said here that Peking would "follow a special administrative policy in Hongkong after regaining sovereignty in

The minister, whereved in Muscat on Thursday for talks

### protest in unlit From Our Correspondent Buenos Aires

day of protest against the military Government, 80 per cent of Montevideo was without lights, and thousands of people hanged pots and pans to symbolize their rejection of the military regime.

Thousands of people gathered at 12 points in the city on Sunday to hold illegal night time protest rallies, with the largest of them taking place in the middl class suburb of Pocitos and in the working suburbs in the south of Monto-

# A week of tortuous nego-tiations, led by Mr Poul Schlüter, the Conservative Prime Minister, produced an

The cuts, which will reduce the budget deficit from this year's forecast: 63,000m kr to 59,000m kr next year, mostly affect public expenditure.

savings target Danes can therefore expect a further dose



Sharon has leukaemia. Children of her mother's generation with this disease had no chance whatsoever. They died. The campaign against this killer has taken gigantic steps in the past 15 years. Sharon has a 50 per cent chance of effective treatment, should she be among those lucky enough to receive it in time. Even more heartening, with your help the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund (ELF) could conceivably eradicate this cruel malignancy within our lifetime. It would never threaten her children or your children's children.

ELF, a major new medical charity, aims to raise the necessary funds to set up and run a prototype specialist leukaemia unit in London, where it already has three people specially trained to treat leukaemia sufferers. The unit would provide both in-patient and out-patient care. When sufficient money is raised similar units will be established in at least 12 major provincial towns.

The funds needed for the prototype unit cannot be provided by the National Health Service, so ELF is asking for your support. We need to raise £30,000,000 over a five year period. By directly meeting expenses for medical staff and facilities, ELF would be supporting the ailing NHS in a way that is probably unique for a charity.

You can help by completing the Deed of Covenant below for any amount you wish to pledge. Your gift will considerably exceed its face value because ELF can recover the income tax which has been paid on it. If you wish to covenant your contribution for a period longer than four years, simply indicate the period you propose on the form. Any donation will be most welcome, whatever the amount.

Please help Sharon and others like her. With all the goodwill in the world, we won't find a cure for leukaemia, but with enough money we might.



THIS ADVERTISEMENT WAS GENEROUSLY GIVEN TO ELF BY PADMA BHUSHAN SWRAJ PAUL, CHAIRMAN OF THE CAPARO GROUP LIMITED, IN MEMORY OF HIS DAUGHTER, AMBIKA, WHO DIED OF LEUKAEMIA

This photograph was generously donated to ELF by The Earl of Snowdon GCVO

#### Single donation

To: Elimination of Leukaemia Fund 31/32 Hans Place London SW1X 0JY

I/We enclose a donation of £.....to the Fund

Name .....

Date .....

#### Form of Bequest

FOR INCLUSION IN WILL

I bequeath to the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund the sum of

pounds for the general purposes of the Fund; and I declare that the receipt of the Honorary Treasurer for the time being or other proper officer of the Fund shall be a sufficient discharge for the

### Banker's Order

(for use with consenant form if desired)

Branch, Station Approach, Hayes, Bromley, Kent (20-38-05) for the credit of the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund (Acc no: 1155105) and thereafter make like payments on the same day annually: in each of the three following years/until further notice.\*

Address .....

Date .....

Please send this Banker's Order, when completed to the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund, 31/32 Hans Place. London SW1X 0JY.

All enquiries and donations should be addressed to Humphry Berkeley, The Director, Elimination of Leukaemia Fund 31/32 Hans Place, London SW1X 0JY

#### Deed of Covenant

(for use by firms and individuals)

hereby covenant with the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund that for a period of four years or during my lifetime (whichever period shall be the shorter) I will pay to the said Fund yearly on the day of such a sum as after deduction of Income Tax at the standard rate for the time being in force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the hands of the said Fund a net sum of force will leave in the said yearly payments or any part thereof, and so that the same shall be applied for the said Fund. The first payment to be made on the day of the date must be later than the date of signing below)

IN WITNESS whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this

SIGNED SEALED AND DELIVERED by the above named.

Signation of dener)

in the presence of
(Signature of witness).....

(Address of witness).....

(Witness's occupation)

\*This should be the net soon per summ which the degree intends to give

### DeLorean's acquittal demanded

From Trevor Fishlock, New York

are demanding that all charges chance of a fair trial. "This is a against him should be dis-missed after the television going to be tried and perhaps, screening of the extraordinary God forbid, convicted through FBI videotapes of his arrest.

The black and white tapes circus." show Mr DeLorean relaxing in Judge Robert Takasugi, who shirtsleeves in a Los Angeles will be the judge at Mr hotel room a year ago. Govern- DeLorean's trial, ruled that CBS cocaine, and Mr DeLorean appeal court on Sunday and chuckles delightedly and says: judges overturned the ruling. 'It's as good as gold".

knock on the door and a man legal precedent being in favour enters, saying "Hi, John I'm of the press.

Jerry West with the FBL You Later two Supreme Court are under arrest for narcotics

smuggling".
Mr DeLorean appears suprisingly calm at this turn of He is now on bail of more than £3m on charges that he arranged a £16m cocaine deal to

**Prisoners** 

of conscience

**Soviet Union:** 

Mikhail

Kukobaka

By Caroline Moorehead

ing a hunger strike on Sunday

to protest against human rights violations in Russia.

and returned to psychiatric

Instead, the authorities ruled

him accountable and he stood

trial at Elets in the Lipetsk

region, receiving a new three-vear strict-regime sentence in a labour camp.

"I am frightened of prison, of

camps, of lunatic asylums", he

has written, "but I am more

frightened of lies, base behav-

iour and my own participation in either of these than of any

Mr Kukobaka: A marked

man since 1968.

Mikhail Kukobaka is start-

46-year-old bulkdezer

save his sinking sports car company in Northern Ireland.

Mr John DeLorean's lawyers had robbed Mr DeLorean of his the media. This is going to be a

ment agents, posing as drug could not broadcast the videodealers, arrive with a suitcase of tapes. But CBS went to an The lawyer representing CBS There is the popping of a said that Judge Takasugi had no champagne cork and Mr DeLo- power to stop the screening. He rean raises a glass and offers the added that the case was "the toast to "a lot of success for familiar collision" between everyone". freedom of the press and a At this moment there is a man's right to a fair trail, with

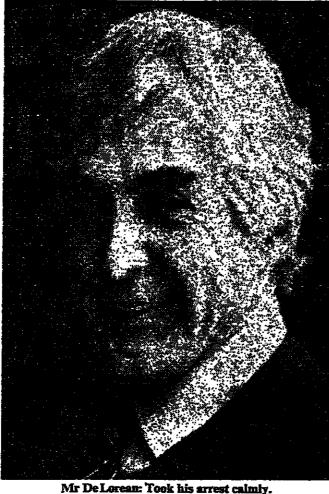
> justices backed the appeal court decision and the broadcast went

CBS had obtained copies of events, obediently offers his the tapes from Mr Larry Flynt, wrists for handcuffs and listens as his rights are read to him.

the tapes from Mr Larry Flynt, publisher of a pornographic magazine, who said he had bought them from a government employee. Another videotane, made in

Washington a month before Mr company in Northern Ireland. DeLorean's arrest, and screened His trial is due to begin next by CBS, shows the car maker Mr Howard Weizman, his attorney, protested yesterday that the screening of the videotapes on the CBS network

J CBS, snows the car maker saying that financing for the drug deal was being provided by the IRA, and that the IRA was protecting his factory near belfast.



### Galloping inflation, crippling debt

### Victory may prove pyrrhic for the soldiers' successors

With inflation running at an annual rate of 381.8 per cent, unemployment in the region of incurred to buy arms. 15 per cent, and delays and complications piling up in the complex renegotiation of the country's heavy foreign debt, the party which wins next Sunday's elections in Argentina will inherit a difficult challenge on the economic front.

The essential problem is political. After seven years of cutting back the military bud-military rule real wages remain get, watching state spending. below 1974 levels, as do other economic indicators such as industrial production and gross domestic product per capita.

To seek constitutional stab-

driver, he is serving a three-year sentence in a labour camp for allegedly disseminating slanderous fabrications abou ility, the election winners will need to offer at least some improvements in living stanthe Soviet state and social system. October 30 is Political Prisoners' Day in Russia. dards. Indeed there is already a Mr Kukobaka first feli out danger that campaign promises with the authorities in Separe leading to rising popular expectations which will be difficult to satisfy. tember, 1968, when he visited the Czech Consulate in Kiev to

express outrage at the Soviet "For the first time in Latin invasion. Protests of this kind carned him six years' internment in psychiatric hospitals. democracy in the midst of a cover prices and incomes. praised Sakharov and Grigo renko and wrote essays on his hospital experiences and child-hood, which circulated in the Movement for Integration and Development.

samizdat. By October, 1978, he possible to generate domestic economic recovery and at the In October, 1981, when his same time the type of surplus sentence was due to expire, he on the trade balance capable of problems"). was rearrested. It was thought covering the heavy debt serviche would be declared insane

Argentina's foreign debt prob-lem is underlined by the tages.

Andrew Thompson reports from reckless way debts were in-Buenos Aires on the economic curred during military rule. No believes that no one has yet crisis facing the victors of one knows exactly how much Sunday's elections in Argentina. the country owes. The Central the Latin American debt crisis:
This is the second of three Bank's latest estimate is slightly "Some people say we should over \$406bn (£266bn), but the not pay the foreign debt, and bank's president admits this excludes the "secret debts"

> The Peronists and the Radicals, the electoral front-runners, rates, and barring major imbelieve that it is possible to create economic breathing space. Both are promising to increase real wages, which, they say, will boost consumption.

It is believed continued inflation can be controlled by



America, Argentina and other and setting up a social pact countries are returning to between labour and capital to

historically unprecedented, some reason that the funda-says Senor Oscar Camilion of mentals of the Argentine econis self-sufficient in oil and The dilemma is whether it is rich in other natural resources. particularly wheat and cereals (hence the old saying "a good harvest solves this country's

The paradox of the past 40 ing burden. years is precisely that the The dramatic nature of economy has stagnated repeat-

understood the full impact of default. Others say we should pay it at all costs. The first course of action is foolish. But the second, at present interest provements in the international prices of our exports, is impossible."

It is clear that the next overnment will have to renegotiate the foreign debt agree-ments with the International Monetary Fund and the creditor banks. The Peronists and the Radicals believe that this can be done on acceptable terms and that the international community will be well disposed to helping a democratic Argentina.

If the Peronists win, a clash may well emerge between the Peronist union rank and file and its leaders, as has happened before when the Peronists were

If the Radicals win, a direct clash with the Peronist unions may be unavoidable. The Radicals point out, however, that if they win they will do so with many working older works.

Of protesters higher than Western estimates, wih many working-class votes. zation of the unions a key

But even assuming that the debt crisis is overcome, it is clear that whatever the complexion of the next government, it will be unable to meet wage demands in full. Whoever forms the next

government, it will find its stretched to the limit.

### Helsinki back in the arms spotlight

Senior officials from 35 ountries meet in Helsinki today to start talks to work out new code of conduct for armies in Europe.

Today's gathering is the preparatory meeting for the Conference on Disarmament in Europe, one of the fruits of the European security review conference which recently ended in Madrid after three years of wrangling. Western powers including the

United States and Canada want

to use the conference, due to open in Stockholm on January 17, to help to lower East-West tension by reducing the risk of a surprise attack on the continent. Under the Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe in Helsinki in 1975, they all agreed to a set of so-called confidence building measures, under which they would notify each other in advance of military manouevres involving more

than 25,000 men. Now the West wants to include all troop movements involving more than a division - approximately 10,000 men. It also wants notification of all such movements, even when units are travelling from one place to another, to be obliga-

iory. The Helsinki Final Act moreover limited these arrange-ments to an area extending only 150 miles inside the Soviet Union. Now the Russians themselves seem prepared to extend the zone eastwards as far as the Urals.

The Russians originally wanted a compensating concession from Nato which would cover virtually the whole of the North Atlantic and its continual movement of Nato warships. But a compromise was reached finally which would cover only air and sea movements connected with European land exercises.

Western diplomats hope that all these arguments will be left until the Stockholm meeting. They want the preparatory meeting, which is scheduled to last for no longer than three weeks, to be a low-key affair concerned only with timetables and agenda.

• MOSCOW: encouraged by anti-nuclear demonstrations in the West at the weekend, the Russians are prepared to bide their time before making their next move at the Geneva arms talks, diplomats believe.

Reports in Pravda and other Soviet papers yesterday gave an impression of overwhelming opposition to the deployment of Europe and North America. All Soviet reports put the numbers

of a peace march in Italy, and under the headline "We will not allow the fire to be lit", said the allow the tire to be an in West demonstrations in West Germany, Britain, Italy and had been "Unprecedented".

Pravda said yesterday that Moscow would put forward its standing offer of a non-aggression pact between Nato and the Warsaw pact at today's conference in Helsinki.

Leading article, page 13

### THE ARTS

#### **Television**

### Words that linger

deserves the over-emphasis, sa, the Peruvian novelist, however, since he must be described the strange plural unique among television inter- identity out of which that viewers he has an instinct for literature has sprung. "In Latin conversation and, however America, fiction and reality are arrane the theme, is able to intimately mixed. From this create a kind of intimacy with discussion, the idea emerged of his interiocutor. There are a civilization at the same stage sometimes sticky passages, of of fluidity and growth as course; however universal your nineteenth-century England writing, he was telling Jorge although novelists have the Luis Borges last night, there is added advantage that the South words and the sound of words still that indefinable and clusive American public seems almost "a good, linguing word, isn't South American something... Icelandic in its devotion to it?" he said of one specimen South American something ....
"That's because I was born in books: "Literature is important, South America", Borges told him Enough said. not just an entertainment". This is a grand illusion.

The programme was about the literature of that continent, which in recent years has become a Klendike of prose fiction. A few odd seams and

Frank Delaney has a pro-gramme called, funnily enough, now there seems to be gold Frank Delaney (BBC 2). He everywhere Mario Vargas Lio-

And then Jorge Lins Borges, the professor of illusions, appeared He resembled a mole who has stumbled into the light but still retains the warmth and



Borges: professor of Musions

secrecy of his other life. For Borges, that life consists of words and the sound of words -"a good, lingering word, isn't from his capacious hoard of languages. His head is full of sentences and cadences: a remarkable man and, as a result, a remarkable pro-

substantial that talent was has emerged only in the flurry of recording sectivity by this group

and others in the last few years.

If proof were still needed, Les

Aris gave it in Le Reniement de

Saint-Pierre, a Passion scene depicting Peter's disavowal of

Christ and his remorse: music

of madrigalism intensity, as deeply felt as Schutz's master-

pieces, wedded to a distinctively French elaboration and poise. The final ensemble of that

all-too-short piece, - with its

wrenching dissonances, touches a raw nerve of feeling which one

had thought all too rare in the French baroque. But the achievement of William Chris-

tie's superbly committed per-formances in the rest of this

concert was to persuade one of

the essential seriousness that lay

beneath Etienne Moulinie's

extravagantly dramatic Canti-que de Moise and Michel Lambert's pastorally inspired

In the lattier the distinctive

voices of the vocal ensemble were revealed. Agnes Mellon in

a powerful lament was pure but defily inflected; Jill Feldman was more flexible, less perfectly

sure in pitch. The high tenor of

lan Honeyman had shone

earlier; in a famously outrage-

ous intermede by Charpentier, the extraordinarily voluptuous haute-contre of Dominique

Peter Ackroyd

#### Concerts

### Groping back in time

LSO/Hickox

Festival Hall/Radio 3

About the curious history behind "The Great British Music Festival", the six-concert collaboration by the four inde-pendent London orchestras which was launched on Sunday, more later in the week it will not have escaped the observant that there is another joint series of programmes of the contemporary orchestral repertory, "Music of Eight Decades". opening in the same hall in a few days. Why?

Once you get past the absurd flag-waving title with its dis-tasteful Little Englander overtones, there are some interesting things in this series. It was an apt notion to start with Tippett's Ritual Dances of 1952 that preceded the completion of his Midsummer Marriage: one could draw a fascinating curve of British orchestral music influenced by these rich, re-sourceful and wholly original pieces. Unfortunately few of the consequences of Tippett's adventures are in this series; instead we grope back in time to such harmlessly undernanding pieces as Lennox Berkeley's

Cello Concerto.
As everyone must know by now, this was composed in 1939 but Berkeley put it in a drawer and forgot he had ever written it. It was revived at this year's Cheltenham Festival and was brought to London for the first time with Moray Welsh as the energetic, sympathetic soloist. I now fully expect to forget I ever

The LSO sounded pretty

despite Richard Hickor's firm, Charpentier is well-known for confident direction. So it was having had his talent supleft to John Tavener's The pressed by the ruthless empire-whale to bring spice to the building of Lully; but quite how Whale to bring spice to the evening, and what a nostalgic aroma it created, with its echt-Sixties theatricality flamboyance.

Timothy West's elegant dictionary reading could not banish memories of Alvar Lidell, but Felicity Palmer and Stephen Varcoe brought bold assurance to their Latin declamation, and the London Symphony Chorus chattered with conviction right up to the final vomit. Even Tavener does not write them like that any more: an age has passed.

Nicholas Kenyon

#### Les Arts florissants Wigmore Hall

A superb concert. You may have been surprised to see that this group from Paris, which had never appeared before in this country, won the prize in the baroque category of the Gramophone record awards for 1983. No need to be surprised after Saturday night: this is an outstandingly interesting and accomplished ensemble, which performs its chosen repertory with a degree of sophisticated characterization and technical skill that leaves others far

Les Arts florissants takes its name from a small dramatic piece by Marc-Antoine Charpentier, of which we heard a The LSO sounded pretty tantalizing fragment and encore scrawny in those two works, at the end of the concert,

Nicholas Kenyon

Intervelious interestedy enjoyable a nonnecentaries LUCHINO VISCONTI'S

THURS CHEWS 141 RESELS

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m**est important artists** ever to use film as his **um...One of** cinema's **disputable works** of art."

7113

### Tomorrow: Foreign policy Tight security and palm trees for Qatar summit

By Our Foreign Staff

Stringent security precautions are being taken in Doha, the capital of Qatar in the Gulf, for the summit meeting there in early November of the Gulf Cooperation Council. But the preparations are being made in such an atmosphere of mystery that Doha residents have not even been told the dates of the

The state-controlled radio as host, but has given no details. The only visible signs that something unusual is to occur early in November is that the will be allowed in is Southampclosed to all but a few visitors until November 20, and thou-during the conference. sands of palm trees have sprung harbour and leading to the summer by the discovery of an spectacular Sheraton Hotel apparent coup attempt.

where the conference will be The Sheraton itself has been closed to visitors and is operating on a skeleton staff while the whole hotel is redecorated. The red-uniformed guards of Shaikh Khalifa al Thani, the ruler, have sealed off the conference centre, and it is expected that the whole country will be sent on holiday for the

conference period. The Corniche, Doha's main and television service has artery, will be closed to the mentioned that Qatar is acting public. Residents expect a curfew to be imposed at a day's

country's borders have been ton Football Club, due to play an exhibition game in Doha The anxieties of Shaikh up overnight along the Cor- Khalifa's Government have niche, the road encircling Doha been intensified since mid-



challengers.

In July a Libyan national was arrested in Rome accused of carrying arms, and in return for immunity from prosecution disclosed details of the plot to the police. Subsequent investigations in Doha uncovered a large cache of arms under the floorboards of a house, and security officials have been hunting since then for more caches, so far without success.

executions have rumoured, but there is no indication of any internal group strong enough to challenge the hegemony of the shaikh and his family.

and November 20.

Qataris might have been planning a coup are discounted by expatriate residents, although it is true that "bonus" payments and fringe benefits have been stopped since the price of oil was cut earlier this year.

sometimes almost fashioned ends, such as the duet Qatar announced the border restrictions in early September. where he is a man walking Only businessmen staying for up to 72 hours would be allowed to enter the country through a forest and his partner, Ségolène Colin, apparently represents the tarantula that between September 15 and October 15. Not even they attacks him. In his solo, *Decoy*, he is probably a penguin, but the byplay with a squeaky little

The assumption in Whitehall is that the recent security scares have made the Government particularly nervous.

Rumours that middle-class

whistle, the repeated strutting, the strange attack to one side, can grow tiresome, so that the sad ending comes oddly after so many comic effects. I could not see why one duet was called Pin-Up, and I wondered how its patterns (unison or in canon, related or unrelated movements) could ever have justified its original 50-minute length for a larger cast; the 20 minutes or

### Dance

Dance Umbrella

Kovich's actions was minute.

for instance shaking just his

the prime American avant-gardists (Bennington College

and Judith Dunn's company)

and a sound technical foun-

Kovich seems to use the

methods of the new dance for

eyelids.

Sue Maclennan's New Moves does last about 50 minutes and it is too much. She is trying an Two choreographers showing works at the ICA Theatre on interesting idea, using dancers Saturday shared one approach:

and non-dancers as two separate groups within a dance taking tiny movements and repeating them almost obsessi-vely before moving to another. work, but to make the most of that she needs stronger and better-shaped performers for the The detail of some of Robert dance sections. Herself excepted, that is - and she appears only for a few minutes at the hand, or his hair, or even his With a background among

John King's score for a prepared violin and repetitive piano was effective but intermittent; more of that, less nonsense-talk by the dancer and a tighter, richer choreogra-phic texture would have made dation (he worked for years with Merce Cunningham, whose standards are exigent), more of Maclennan's ideas. John Percival

● The Royal Ballet's perform

ances at Covent Garden during December and January include the premieres of a new ballet by David Bintley (as yet untitled, set to Stravinsky's Concerto for Piano and Wind) and Richard Alston's *Midsummer*, set to Tippett's Fantasia concertante on a theme of Corelli. Snow White and the Seven

Dwarfs, with Danz as Snow White, opens at the Phoenix Theatre on December 13-for a limited season. Basil Chritchle directs this adaptation by his brother Dennis, and the m director is Dave Gold. The production was originally written as a Christmas show by Arthur Martyn and presented at the

"Ozn is one of the istory of cinema" Extraordinarily beautiful? STARTS THURS 27 OCT

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### THE ARTS

**Galleries** 

### Dramatic events so subtly staged

Paton

**Emilio Tadini Edward Totah** 

Glenn Sujo: Impossible Meetings Anne Berthoud

Giulio Ciniglia

Barbican Sculpture Court

Julian Hawkes

Juda Rowan

While the warranted big, important shows are usually on for a fair length of time, giving one every opportunity to plant a probably quite unnecessary bush outside the door to their good wine, so often the shows which really need a push and a pointer are off almost before the critic has had a proper chance to signal that they are on. That tends particularly to be the case with shows of living artists, especially the young and little-known: if you see it towards the middle of one week, and for some reason cannot fit it immediately in the next, you find yourself pathetically pointing out that it is on for only three or four days more and exhorting your readers, inconveniently, to rush and see it while it is still around. All the same, better late and little than not at all. So I hope you will bear with me, this week and next, if, in my attempts to keep you up to date with what is happening in London this busy autumn. I seem to be advising you to

do the impossible.

For example, I think it would be well worth your while, should you find youself in Covent Garden before the end of the week, to look in on two quite unpretentious shows right around the corner from each other, that devoted to two very new women artists, Annabel Cullen and Suzanne Le Blanc, at the Paton Gallery, 2

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Annabel Cullen/Suzanne
Le Blanc

Paton

Langley Court, and that of the recent work of Emilio Tadini at the Edward Totah Gallery, 39 Floral Street. And, while you are about it, you would be Sujo's show Impossible Meetings at the Anne Berthoud Gallery, I Langley Court, which is actually on until

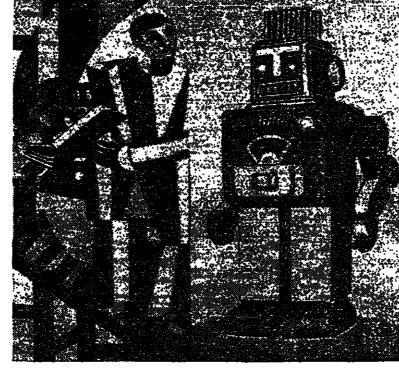
November 12.
Annabel Cullen and Suzanne Le
Blanc could hardly be more disparate. They both graduated this year, Cullen from the Royal College and Le Blanc from the Slade, and they were both included in this year's Pick of the New County of the New Year's Pick of t Graduates show at Christies. But otherwise it is difficult to see anything in common between Cullen's large, confident, meticulously realistic (though not exactly photo-realistic) portraits and nudes, and Le Blanc's abstracted landscapes or landscape-based abstracts. Except, perhaps, a

quality of thought.

This is something easy to feel and difficult to measure. But in Cullen's informal triptych downstairs, of berself and a man in various stages of dressing or undressing, along with the painting upstairs, evidently from the same period but this time identified as a Self portrait, you can feel an interest in psychological tensions, in setting up an obscure dramatic event, which takes us beyond the subtle and highly skilled observation of surfaces.

Le Blanc paints what are still just about recognizable landscapes, small in mixed media and then large in oils. At first glance one thinks maybe of Ivon Hichens, but over and above Hichens-like fluency with paint there is a clear intelligence teasing out the hidden structures of landscape, the value of what is observed as symbol of what cannot be observed. In particular the large painting Bracken, a blaze of gold dazzlingly superimposed on a tangle of dark, rich greens and undergrowth colours, is a winner, strongly suggesting that the painter may prove an important addition to a very persistent, very British school of responders to Nature (with, necessarily I think, a capital "n").

Quite coincidentally, there are certain superficial similarities between the works of Emilio Tadini and those of Glenn Sujo. Both of them, for instance, make telling play with elements of popular iconography, especially those which have perhaps been most widely influential



during the last half-century, the creations of Walt Disney. Of the two painters. Sujo seems to be the more assured and also the more sophisticated and knowledgeable: the "impossible meetings" of his title are between unlikely characters but also between scrupulously ill-matched styles and epochs of twentieth-century

In his previous show, at the ICA, he was frankly and directly autobiographical, providing the references to family portraits, political events of his youth and stories which had captured his imagination in a fascinating series of visual footnotes. Here the imagery is more accessible to everybody, since he is not the only person to have been brought up on Little Nemo and the Katzenjammer Kids, not to mention Pinocchio, and to have discovered Ingres, Leger and Lang's Metropolis at a slightly more advanced stage. Perhaps in the process of "going public" the images have lost a little of their mystery, but the works on paper especially pack quite a wallop of their own: one never feels, to Sujo's credit, that the energy of his work is stolen from his sources of reference, but always that he creates it for himself.

Tadini also offers drawings as well as paintings, all with puzzling and allusive titles. The difference between drawings and paintings is more one of finish than of size, since they are all on canvas and some of the drawings

are bigger than some of the paintings. On the whole, I think the drawings are better: more direct and more closely related to the traditional still-life, though not disdaining a certain amount of play with the illusionistic side of picture-making. The paintings show a strong sense of composition, binding together the heterogeneous elements of Tadini's imagery into effectively complex structures. On the other hand, the colour sense, so clear and subtle in the drawings, becomes oddly muddied in the finished acrylic compositions, and the texture of the paint itself is faintly disagreeable.

his work, I could not say for sure. At least all the classical references in Tadini's writings do not loom too portentously in his work. Would that one could say the same for Giulio Ciniglia, a selection of whose sculptures makes up the first show to use the Sculpture Court of the Barbican Centre (until December 11). I get increasingly the feeling that one should always fear the worst when a sculptor (or his admirers) insists on his role of continuin and extending the classical tradition in the face of modern madness. It has been said by or on behalf of Ipousteguy, of Plazzotta and of many more. But, be it noted, though it is in fact quite true of Henry More, you would never

That may, of course, be the intention:

since I cannot make any sense at all of

the painter's extensive statement on

catch him saying it. These selfcons-cious evokers of classical craftsman

ship and inspiration always seem to

Scrupulously ill-matched: Glenn Sujo's Jeune Homme et odalisque

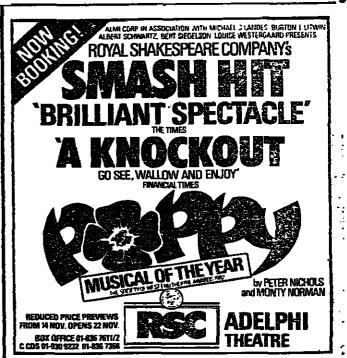
(a Giorgione)

end up the same way: slippery surfaces flashily rendered, big thems writ small, and a disconcerting slide from sentiment to sentimentality. Ciniglia's sculptures live up pretty well to all these qualifications. They have the slick surfaces and grandiosity of the sort of sculpture favoured by the Italian authorities in his youth (he was born in 1931), but something like the marble Narciso is given a modish twist by being flayed on one side, or a bronze like Killerman is updated with some minor displacement of features. In Sogno di Bruto the bits and pieces are even more disarranged, so that the whole thing looks like a very large version of one of those desk-puzzles for artistically inclined executives. The total effect of so much slickness is faintly nauseating, and, no, on this occasion I do not think that can possibly be the artist's intention.

The best way to get the taste of that out of one's mouth, I should say, is to run straight over to the Juda Rowan Gallery in Tottenham Mews, where until Novermber 4 there is a show of recent work by a much less known and far superior sculptor, Julian Hawkes. He spent some years as assistant to Phillip King, but, except perhaps for a certain lightness of touch, one would never know it, since his own work is very different. He works with equal ease in stone, wood and metal, and specializes in free, organic-seeming forms which evoke all sorts of - extraneous associations, I was about to say, but it is the trick and the charm and the force of these pieces that you cannot finally dismiss anything as extraneous: no association, however remote it may seem from the indications of the titles (usually quite innocent-sounding), can be totally irrelevant. Several of the pieces have obvious.

watery connexions, and some of them are frankly but all ever so slightly, erotic. The delight is that you are kept guessing, and your imagination working overtime. No pretentious claims made, but it does not require much perception to see that, where the essentials are concerned, Hawkes's sculpture is like Sister Kate's shimmy; quite simply, he does it, and

John Russell Taylor



mussorgsky's

### boris godunov

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VOLVO

### FASHION by Suzy Menkes

### **FASHION EDITOR'S**

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Is London the leader of the pack?

The fashion collections unbuttoned over the last three weeks are supposed to have proved - especially to the Americans - that "London swings again".

It is fashionable to claim that our designers lead where others fear to thread; that styles that have become internationally accepted have been spawned in our own streets.

It is true that our eclectic eccentric British street style is a fashion inspiration and that we export design talent. But there is an international standard by which all designers who put their collections on a catwalk must be judged.

By that immutable standard of aesthetic judgment, most of our London designer shows are uncreative, unexciting, and unworthy of overseas attention, except for a buyer looking for a collection of pretty clothes.

#### Nothing wrong with being a stylist

This fact is equally true of collections in Italy, Paris and New York, as well as the other centres where fashion trade fairs are held. The difference is that London designers use our so-called "creativity" as a duster coat to cover up bad make, sloppy details and poor accessorizing.

High fashion is 20 per cent creativity and 80 per cent execution. It is about stan-dards of excellence and a consistent perception of how a woman should look. It is nothing at all to do with being backed by limitless resources (the dream and gripe of many London designers). Zandra Rhodes, who believes passionately in what she is doing and is a truly criginal fashion talent, put on a show that could stand alongside any international production.

Many so-called designers in Britain give themselves an importance and status far removed from their real role in the fashion world. "Designer collection" is used to describe a range of clothes made by any small company of which one key 'name' is in control.

#### British street style is a phenomenon

France, they make distinction between a 'stylist' and a 'creator' - the latter being a creative designer who sets trends.

There is nothing wrong with being a "stylist". It is professionally more comfortable (and commercially more practical) to change the buttoning on a blazer than to challenge our accepted ideas.

But fashion editors are like theatre critics, who are happy to see either Shakespeare or Cinderella, but like the actors to know which production they are in.

The only fashion area in which Britain really scores is in making individual and criginal clothes on a oneman-band basis. This kind of skill is being demonstrated at the current Chelsea. Crafts Fair and is seen in its finest fashion flowering in our hand-knits.

Our street style is another fashion phenomenon, and one which supplies a surge of ideas - mostly fun, sometimes seminal.

But London's fashion designers seem unable to absorb street style, to assimilate and interpret it.

Between the street and the designer elite in London there is a gulf wider than the Atlantic - and apparently more difficult to cross. Perhaps it is true, as an American expressed it to me in Paris, that the British prefer to wear their fashions than to sell them. Or, to put it another way, ideas are free, but high fashion requires a vast expenditure - of effort, energy and hard work.

Tiec Knitwear Revolution by Suzy Menkes is published on Thursday by Bell & Hyman, £10.95.





Bows have tied a new knot in winter party fashion. The flat black bow in the witty accessory of the season, dressing up slick sharp clothes. They come from head to toe, on shoes, slides, and sparkly suspended earrings. Bow peep, sugar sweet bows decorate shoulders and hems like children's party frocks. Matt black bows are tied Chanel-style in sleek hair for a more sophisticated style. Who-ever dreamt it up should take a

Left: Neck Bow. For a red and black printed polyester blouse by Nipon, also black/tan, £43 from Options, Austin Reed, Regent Options, Austri Heed, Hegert Street, W1 and branches; Tizzy, Maiverr; L'Hirondelle, Camberley, Hair Bow. In black organza on silde, £9.95 from Schumi, 16 Pont Street, SW1 and brances. Belt Bow. Black patent and suede belt by Otto Glanz, £25 from Selfridges. Red perspex sarrings from Florucci, 126 King's Road, SW3. Black silk skirt from Fenwick.

Right: Back Bow. On a black velvet cocktall dress by Bruce Oldfield, £300 to order from 41 Beauchamp Place, SW3. Ear Bow. Tied in pink ribbon on a crystal earring, £35.

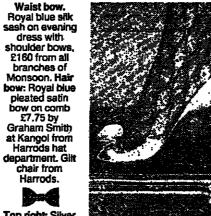
Wrist Bow. Crystal and jet necklace with black satin bow, £76. By Monty Don from Harvey Nichols; Libertys; mail order catalogue from 40-43 Rheidol Terrace, Rheidol Mews, London, N1 (enclose sae).

Gold plated and black velvet dining chair from £145, Bambu Collection at Harrods.

Hair by AYO for SCHUMI Make-up by BONNIE for BOOTS NO. 7. Autumn colours from the Cool, Calm and Collected range Photographs by RUSSELL MALKIN Story by CHRISTINE PAINELL







Top right: Silve silver and black asymmetric beaded bow, £180 by Andrea Pfister at Rayne, 57 Brompton Road, SW3; arrods; Harvey Nichols, Lace

tights from Fogal, 30 New Bond Street, Bottom right: court shoes with bow and lacino at back, £145 from selected branches of Russell &











Road, Surrey; Maidens, Chorley; Parkes, Oxford; Rosy, Altrincham. Earrings by Adrien Mann. Top left: Black shoes with red beaded bow £92, also silver from Rayne, 15 Old Bond Street, W1; Bottom left: Black suede sling-backs with open toe, also amé, £110 from Manolo Biahnik, 49-51 Old



### Social life with the socialists

economic performance (down sequins. means depression) the Paris

fashions should have caused a collapse on the Bourse. But while President Mitterrand's government tightened its economic belt and licked its local election wounds, the party machine was in full swing.

Paloma Picasso invited only 250 of her most intimate friends to the chic party she gave on A brilliantly illuminated Sunday at the Musee Jacque-Chateau Maisons-Lafitte played

Maxim's for the Battle of the brighten our evening, Kenzo Blondes. Svelte Parisian chan- finished his show with a twenty teuse Sylvie Vartan, dressed minute display of fireworks. bullishly in Dior's scarlet These were viewed through the matador's jacket and black steaming windows of his trans-

The social life of socialist staring frigidly at Ursula An-France is booming. dress's cleavage, decorated (also On the hemline indicator of by Dior) in scarlet and black

Ms Andress won the first round by sitting next to Gérard Penneroux, the new ready-towear designer at Dior in whose honour the party was given. Sylvie Vartan retaliated by commandeering Marc Bohan Dior's couture designer, as her dinner date.

mart André. What she spent on host for Japanese designer the candles (1,000 flares to greet Kenzo on Wednesday night. the guests) she saved on her new Just in case a dozen candelabras perfume, which was the raison with dripping beeswax candles, d'etre of the party but nowhere a red carpeted entrance walk flanked with flares and the TV Next night. Dior took over light were not enough to



Kenzo: fashion with fireworks

in glass houses should throw 5.00 am and closed the collect-parties). 5.00 am and closed the collect-ions, were 2,800 intimate friends. parties).
Inside the celebrated chateau.

there were bushels of Japanese flowers (flown in from Tokyo), non stop videos (flown in from America), a fortune teller, a casino, a disco, a concert of classical music, three swiftly ravished buffets and many a magnum of champagne.

A rival attraction was staged by Italian photographer Toscani, whose helpmeet, dressed à la Fellini in a ring-master outfit of black tail coat, culled cult figures from the throng to be immortalized on camera. The chosen guests, including our own Steve Strange (in full make-up), our hat designer Stephen Jones (in a fez) and aristocratic model Ines de la Fressange (in Karl's new Chanel) rose to the photographic occasion by turning their appearances into an impromptu

Also present at the little

weekend shows.

• Yves Saint Laurent is the subject of Diana Vreeland's next exhibition at New York's Metropolitan Museum. Paris's favourite son is the perfect subject for the archivist because his line evolves so elegantly.

New to his collection were the familiar jersey chemises, this time gathered gently in at the hips above a short slim skirt. New were his mixes of colours for tunics and leather skirts, like lilac and lime yellow. New is the sleeveless dress, cut into a Y-shape from a wide shoulder line. New is the Norfolk back to the safari jacket, elongating the shape and updating the cut.

Africa was the beat that ran through the holiday and evening clothes, coming out in dark, rich prints and swags of beads, reminding us of the days when Also present at the little Saint Laurent searched distant gathering, which went on until lands for ethnic inspiration. His

sleaveless tops worn with tuli boule skirts in shot taffeta in fifties flourescent colours were an echo of early days at Dior. And to remind us of the sensation he once caused with the see-through blouse, they appeared in transparent voile.

"I want to abolish the frontiers between couture and ready-to-wear and think of them all as creators", said culture Minister Jack Lang, when I talked to him at the

Dressed in his familiar casual style in an open-necked shirt, sweater, cord trousers and anorak, Lang elaborated on his plans for the new costume museum at the Louvre, the details of which were announced at a more formal gathering to honour celebrated Madame Gres. the

The idea of the fashion museum is not just to show off the richness and diversity of French fashion", he explaned. We have got more than 20,000 costumes, but we also want to emphasise the present by showing what is done now in textiles, form and style. It will also be a centre of research." On the same theme, the elaborate gallic style and taste, has mounted an exhibition. Leading French companies, from perfumiers, to jewellers, to wine chateaux to silversmiths, display their wares, historic and modern, in an imaginative exhibition that underlines the French search for perfection in areas that other countries consider to be frivolities.

#### ANTI-FREEZE

The autumn season is drawn in shades of black and grey and that means that access that means that accessories are the spots of colour. Coming through the grey haze is a deep cobait blue and the inevitable bright red, with other primary shades looking strong against the quiet relate. the quiet palette.

THE HOOD is the new winter warmer, fitting saugly round the face and often growing out of the neck of a sweater or pulled down into a cowl. The hood in its own right is the balaclava (from Fenwick and Miss Selfridge) in the bright colours or quieter autumn harvest shades of grape and corn. THE HAT of the season is the

beret, set basque-style on a striped hand or a leather trim to grip the crown. Kangol have come up with berets in colour (from major stores) but you SHOES are set on slender cannot beat onion-seller navy waisted beels, relatively low. blue. The beret replaces the military peaked cap, but the new wave have found the fez. Coloured cones from Stephen Jones, 34 Lexington Street, W1. SCARVES are long and thin, designed to be wrapped twice round the neck or tied fifties-style as a headscarf/hood for extra warmth. Dogtooth checks in black and white look right, so

orange, red with fachsia, and polish, turquoise and emerald. MITTS or fingerless gloves are

WRIST warmers, or ankle and tummy versions in bands of ribbed knitting, are a stylish way to beat the chili for those

Fisher's two-tone black and white (Joanna's Tent, Kings Road).

who like thermal beat to show. The wide knitted sweatbands for wrists come from C and A. The body version in fuchsia, cobalt blue and black from Whistles (St Christopher's Place and branches.)

BELTS have moved back to the waist this winter, wide at front and back, curved narrower at the sides and newest in shiny black patent. LEGS are on view again

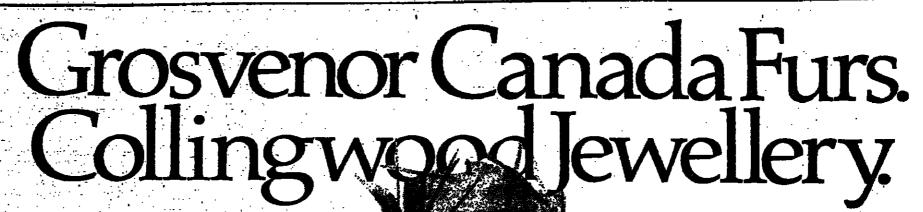
through plain sheer tights or are dressed up in fancy hose decorated in black lacy patterns or surfaces with shimmer and sheen (from Harrods hosiery or specialist West End shops like Grable and Fogal.)

waisted heels, relatively low. except for high evenings. The newest beels are thickening up and the smartest styles are printed like python.

MAKE-UP is the other way to give colour to the blacks and greys of Autumn fashion. The clean lines of current clothes are echoed in sharply defined makeup used on a plain background Comité Colbert, set up to do stripes and geometric squares. Doubly chic is the idea relaborate gallic style and taste, has mounted an arbiblishing colours: purple with the stronger colours and stronger colours. face. For the first time for many much stronger colours used for

> HAIR is sleek and graphic with the asymmetric ideas in clothes sometimes echoed in the basic young fashion-conscious hand-wear. For more sophisticated looks there are long stripey knitted gauntlets (from Fenwicks) or leather gloves with contrast culfs, especially Nancy the asymmetric ideas in clothes sometimes echoed in the basic cut. The small head seems to be the shape of the season, which, our crowning glory under a







# A show of such splendour deserves the perfect setting. Harrods.

Fabulous furs. Chinchilla, fisher, fox. Sable and mink. Paraded with panache. Fur subtly combined with silk and leather. Along with the furs, the jewellery. A dazzle of magnificence. Diamonds and rubies and pearls. White, red, and black as night. All brought together for a spectacular display. An exclusive event, memorably staged, not to be missed.

Harrods Central Hall. Ground Floor. Until 5th November





### THE TIMES **DIARY**

### Getting the birdie

Now that he is photographed almost daily. I hope that Nigel Lawson has become more relaxed about facing the camera. Shortly before becoming a minister, he gave Sunday Times photographer Sally Soames a diffi-cult time, insisting on seeing the prints before publication. Miss Soames told him that even Mrs Thatcher didn't make that kind of demand. Mr Lawson then insisted on seeing the contacts from which a choice is made. Miss Soames said that in her entire career only one other person had asked her that. "Who was that?", asked the future Chancellor. "Zsa Zsa Gabor", said Miss Soames.

#### Off beam

Sixty Minutes, BBC TV's new early evening magazine programme, has enough electronic hardware on board to turn the world into a global village. One major purchase is a links vehicle to enable interviews to take place on location for instant transmission. Unfortunately, tall buildings get in the way of this amazing process and one of the few places where the vehicle performs well is the car park at Lime Grove.

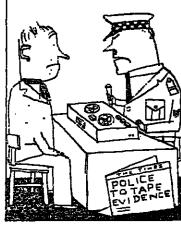
#### Never on Sunday

One telephone call which Mrs Thatcher won't be answering when she is the guest on the World Phone-In on the BBC's World Service next Sunday is from Mr Earl Henry who lives on St Helena. Mr Henry would have liked to have placed a call but, on Sundays, there is no telephone service in or out of St Helena. Had there been, he would have asked the Prime Minister why St Helenians, 'who are British by culture, descent, tradition and language" don't have the right to become British citizens. He lives in hope of a telex. With just a few days to go before the programme. 47 questions from Johore Bahru, Quissac, Bangalore and points north, south, east and west, are awaiting a prime minis-terial reply. This is more than awaited previous guests David Attenborough, Yehudi Menuhin, Bobby Charlton and the Archbishop of Canterbury.

#### Uncovered

"On a whirlwind trip to Paris to find John and decide between him and Oliver, she hears of an exciting archaeological find which would make a first-class best-seller as a book. Without consulting her firm etc. etc." So runs the blurb of Juliet in Publishing, disinterred this month from the "Twenty-seven Years Ago" column of the literary magazine Books and Bookmen B & B wrote then that the identity of the author, "Elizabeth Churchill", was a mys-tery. Not any more. E. Churchill is the alias of Richard Hough, more recently famous as the author of Edwina, Countess Mountbatten, He thought up the pseudonym on the spur of the moment, as the book was going to press. A liberated spirit, even then, Hough granted his heroine, Juliet, both a brilliant career and a fiance "who displays an interest in publishing and looks like giving up his farming".

**BARRY FANTONI** 



"Can you say again what I told you to say? I forgot to switch it on"

#### Silent service

Unusually for a professional lobbyist, Roland Freeman, Torv politician turned Social Democrat whose company is paid £37,500 by the GLC to press for its continued existence, is not speaking to the press. "You can't lobby properly if you are always making public pronouncements", he said vesterday. "We have made it a fairly strict rule that the politicians do the talking."

Clean sweep

Fired by this column's obvious partiality to mongoose stories. Dr Georges Ware of the Department of Bacteriology, University of Bristol, is the latest to declare himself. Mongooses are expensive pets, he reminds me. not only because of the delight they take in unpotting house plants, but also because no mongoose-proof bag clasp has yet been devised". His very own Mingle was keen on cigarettes, which she would ferret out unerringly and destroy. But "perhaps her most memorable and expensive excursion was the day she climbed our chimney, crossed the roof tops and came down the chimney of a house several doors away appearing, covered in soot, during a dinner party. Not satisfied with having scared the wits out of the diners and dusted each one evenly with soot, she sampled their dinner and then returned home by the same route and demanded that I bath her at once". Mongle, Mingle's mate, was even worse, my correspondent adds. The mind bongles.

### Lebanon: no way out for Reagan

When President Mitterrand arrived at the French ambassador's residence in Beirut yesterday he appeared unrufiled, almost nonchalant. In stark contrast was the scene in the French compound 200 yards away. Three coffins were piled outside a dark green military tent. Every few seconds, a man wearing a mask would emerge from the tent. He would tear off the mask and breathe deeply before returning

Even as the President of France was preparing to address his officers in the nineteenth century residence, his dead soldiers were being prepared for their last journey home scarcely a stone's throw away.

Closer concentration on the President's words nevertheless suggested that he was well aware of what the mass slaughter on Sunday really meant. He did not want to talk to journalists. He might make a statement, he said, when he refurned to Paris. That was all.

He made no declarations of continued French military support for Lebanon, no expressions of personal admiration for President Amin Gemayel who stood, nervous and red-faced, at his side. The Lebanese officials standing nearest 10 M Mitterrand looked worried: and so they probably should be.

In Paris, French government officials have been making no false promises to the Gemayel regime these past 48 hours. French troops would remain in Beirut "for the present" was all Pierre Mauroy, the Premier, would say, and French diplomats in Beirut are now unwilling to discuss the future of their military mission. Not long ago President Reagan angered the French by declaring that Chad - in whose future the Americans had become much exercised - was in France's field of interest to protect. How easy might it be for President Mitterrand to announce with appropriate understanding that Lebanon was now Washington's problem.

The Lebanese government al-ready understands this. A Lebanese army intelligence officer came up to me a few hours after the bombings that killed more than 200 American and French soldiers. He had already worked out the equation. "Will the Americans now stay?" he asked.

"Do you think they will carry on?" The French could leave without too much loss of face. The Italians might be able to stay on in some humanitarian capacity. The departure of the small British contingent might hardly be noticed. But the Americans are trapped. If they leave, none of the Middle Eastern nations whom President Reagan likes to describe as "Arab friends" will trust the United States. How can you place confidence in a superpower which cuts and runs when the going

clearer. Hatch, conscious of accu-

sations that, because of his back-

ground - he was previously controller

proceedings by announcing his

promptly disclosed details of a new

trumpet blast of the approaching

The experiment goes on air each

Thursday from 9am to noon for a

trial six months starting next April,

probably with the ubiquitous Richard Baker in the hot seat as

presenter. Its heretical qualities will

lie in its style rather than its content.

Radio 4's rigid morning schedules

will be discarded to make way for a

seamless three hours, shaped by the

day's events rather then the rigid

divisions set out in the Radio Times.

output, such as the morning service.

will be retained, though probably in a modified fashion, the programme

will be aimed at the casual listener

instead of the hardline Radio 4

addict with the morning schedules

pinned to the kitchen noticeboard.

To anyone who is not hooked on Radio 4 it might seem a modest

While elements of the present

barbarian hordes.

beguiling.



Yet the going is likely to get a lot tougher still and the US is likely to gain few political dividends by its continued presence.

Little wonder then that the Syrians and PLO are able to gloat with such unctuous veracity about America's second Vietnam.

Just how the Americans can stay in Lebanon is now the subject of heated discussion in both Washing-ton and Beirut. Yesterday morning. General Paul Kelley, Commander of the US Marine Corps, left Washington for Beirut, ostensibly to visit his men, But the Lebanese government suspects that he is in fact coming to discuss the feasibility of sending a US "security force" into Lebanon, a unit quite separate from the marine contingent, that would act in the awesome. The political trap in

Radio 4: a bracing dip or

turn-off for the faithful?

marines' defence, thus permitting the US to fulfill both a peacekeeping and, if necessary, an offensive role. It would also, of course, increase the US presence here.

Even if the marine contingent remained at a ceiling of 1,600 men, it might need an equal number to defend them in the absence of other multinational force contingents. So how high could American military strength go? 3,000? 6,000?

President Reagan has often said

that he sees no reason why the numbers should grow. But that was before last Sunday. Without the multinational force, the Lebanese army could not hope to rule even the Lebanese capital.

The military quagmire looks

themselves is equally disturbing. Having committed the US to the preservation of President Gemayel's regime, Mr Reagan has now lent his country's name to a reconciliation conference which - if it starts in Geneva in six days time - will discuss nothing less than the breaking of relations between Leba-

non and America's ally, Israel. If the conference is to succeed then Lebanon will emerge a more Arab - or "Arabized" - country, closer to Damascus than before and almost hostile to Israel. Syria believes that its proteges at the meeting - the triumvirate leadership of the so-called National Salvation Front, which includes the Druze leader Walid Jumblatt - will ensure that Israel loses every advantage it might have gained from its invasion of Lebanon last year.

Syria will have a representative at that conference, but the Americans suspect that Syria, along with Iran, played a role in Sunday's bombings. So can the US accept a conference result that does not suit its interests or which coincides with the interests of those whom the White House believes are America's enemies?

The administration in Washington talks of "retaliation" for the bombings. But against whom? Against Iran? Or against Syria, with its carpets of Soviet-made and - in some cases - Soviet-crewed missiles?

Other alternatives are open to the US. With the presidential elections coming ever closer, it would do Mr Reagan no domestic harm to move politically nearer to Israel, to permit Israel - the Arabs would contend it was encouraging Israel - to attack Syria, although the Israelis are unlikely to have much enthusiasm for such a conflict unless their occupation of southern Lebanon becomes more painful.

For its part, Syria is still prepared to walk the tightrope, with Moscow's assistance. When the battleship New Jersey arrived off Beirut, the Russians obligingly shipped SS-21 ground-to-ground missiles into Syria. If the Americans could shoot at the Syrians from a battleship, the Soviets were prepared to make sure that the Syrians could shoot at the battleship.

It might be well for Lebanon and for the American marines there if some kind of dialogue could begin between Washington and Moscow on the Middle East before events get further out of control. Given President Reagan's current thinking on East-West relations and the suspicions of Mr Andropov's geriatric leadership, Lebanon is likely to move further into chaos, helped along by the carnage of last Sunday's bombings.

Robert Fisk

#### **Brian Crozier**

### Concessions as before

True believers are always disappointed by the performance of their political leaders once in office. The charge has been made that British and American foreign policies have changed but little since the advent of conservative governments. What-ever the truth of the charge in Britain and the United States, it can certainly be sustained in the Federal Republic, which labours under the anomaly that Chancellor Helmut Kohl has the same foreign minister, Dr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, as did Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

It is rather as though Dr Owen (before his conversion) and Mr Cyrus Vance still presided over the Foreign Office and the State Department respectively. The Bavarian leader, Dr Franz Josef Strauss, had hoped to get the job. but without Genscher and his band of liberals (FDP), Kohl would lose

his majority.
Unfortunately for the western alliance, Genscher (unlike Owen) has not undergone repentance and conversion. If any doubt remained, it should have been dispelled by his predictably abortive 11 hours of talks with Mr Gromyko last week in

The Soviet foreign minister is reported to have brusquely rejected all Dr Genscher's arguments urging reconsideration of President Reagan's latest proposals for a build-down" of long-range nuclear weapons. My information is that the President made these proposals in the first place after having been repeatedly urged to do so by

Genscher. More alarming than Gromyko's snub is that the two men agreed that the planning staffs of their foreign ministries should henceforth meet regularly to discuss disarmament in particular. Their first meeting will be held very soon.

The arrangement is unfortunate in a technical sense because the Soviet foreign ministry (as I explained in *The Times* last February) does not formulate foreign policy anyway, but takes its instructions from the International Department of the Central Committee.

But the more substantial objection is that despite Genscher's disclaimer in Vienna, his initiatives amount to a usurpation of America's natural role in the handling of arms control negotiations with the

The German foreign minister is formally committed to Nato's "two-track decision" of December 1979 to

install the new American missiles if no progress had been made by the end of 1983 in negotiations with the Soviet Union on the control of intermediate-range missiles in Europe. But he is visibly the captive of his own phrase, frequently iterated during the long years of Social Democratic rule: There is no alternative to detente."

Detente is dead, but Genscher has not noticed its demise. His new slogan is "continuity of foreign policy". Like Mitterrand, Genscher favours aid to Nicaragua, opposition to El Salvador and friendship for Swapo in Namibia. Unlike Mitterrand, he favours more Western concessions to the Soviets in the Geneva talks, presumably to avoid the need to deploy the new weapons. (To be fair, France is not committed to deploying the Pershing IIs and the cruise missiles, which makes it easier for the French President to take a tough line.)

One of the most unfortunate consequences of Kohl's decision to keep Genscher in his old job has been that Strauss, in his disappointment, has been driven to upstage his rival. His most spectacular, though not his only, move in this undeclared contest was his involvement in the billion-mark credit to East Berlin by a consortium of private

Although there was no formal government guarantee for the credit, it has been claimed that if East Berlin does not meet the interest payments (at about 6 per cent), the West Germans will be able to put pressure on the defaulters by cutting payments to East Germany under existing treaty arrangements. This is an unconvincing claim, and it is hard to see the credit as anything other than a demonstration by Strauss that he is not necessarily the ultimate hardiner he is usually held to be, and can be flexible on occasion; and above all, that he is better fitted to run West Germany's foreign policy than the present

In the last resort, this kind of exercise is inevitably damaging in that it amounts to a contest to discover which of the two men is the better at making concessions to the East. It is a contest which, in the nature of things. Genscher is the more likely to win.

Only Helmut Kohl can end it on terms favourable to the alliance by exerting the kind of leadership in foreign affairs which as yet he has so clearly been reluctant to do.

### **Roger Scruton**

### Keeping in tune with tradition

over the "class solidarity" which the cavillings of aesthetes. grew from the miseries of the the Labour movement. I should like to pay tribute to another kind of solidarity which also has its origins in the Industrial Revolution, but which has proved more durable the solidarity of the brass band.

The brass band movement is as old as the Labour movement and indeed, at the outset, hardly distinguishable from it. The Besses o'th' Barn Band, for example, was already active in 1821 and acquired its present fame after 1880, when the great Alexander Owen came to it from the equally old and equally famous Black Dyke Mills.

Most of the bands originated in works and collieries, and the instruments were purchased with money contributed by the players themselves. They have remained associations of musical amateurs, with all the catholicity of taste and variety of achievement that that implies. But they are also more than associations, for they have gathered to themselves an extraordinary social ambience which is unmis-takably British in its subdued pageantry and phlegmatic togetherness, and at the same time no mere rally of like-minded eccentrics.

The brass band movement, like the Labour Movement, has been associated with non-conformist religion (and with the Salvation Army in particular); with temper-ance, self-help and trade union rights. It bears the unmistakable imprint of the industrial proletariat. Unlike the Labour movement. however, it has not made a fetish of its origins and so has experienced no difficulty in transcending them. It endures as a remarkable institution of popular culture, recruiting its members from every trade and every social class. The Black Dyke Mills band numbers among its players a joiner, a teacher, several students, an engineer, a stores all narrow class identity, to make cations engineer, a school caretaker, an export manager for a firm of

ture is by no means untypical. The aesthete will look down upon sing the hymn which conveys the such fertile forms of association, and meaning of their movement upon the musical culture which they Parry's setting of "Jerusalem". generate. For it is a culture wholly without "authenticity", a culture of transcriptions, medleys and arrange- doxy to the contrary, solidarity is ments, much of it based on hymn not impeded but fostered by tunes, marches and popular song. It draws upon the common fund of musical, religious and moral experi- from shared material circumstances, ence, from which non-conformist but from a common culture. It religion shaped the social order of the industrial towns. How could such a congeries of old-fashioned a loyal and sober attachment to the decencies measure up to the exacting country and its institutions. How far standards of high art?

frequently wearisome, and seldom every Labour Party conference. very subtle. But it is worth noting throws up its hopeessly divided that the brass band movement has cries for unity, and then peters out

Left-wing historians wax emotional high art than has ever been done by

Take Alexander Owen. When Industrial Revolution, and which - leader of the Besses o'th' Barn he according to their version of events

- was the principal impulse behind

arranged some of the most advanced music of his time for the benefit of his instrumentalists and their audience - including the Prelude to Tristan und Isolde, together with some further 20 minutes of music from what was, to contemporary ears, the most difficult of all modern scores. The brass band movement has also produced its own school of composers, and - with all due respect to the editorial injunction which tells me not to use "bourgeois" as a term of commendation. especially when praising the musical amateur - it is certain that names like Derek Bourgeois, Gilbert Vinter and Eric Ball will achieve an bonourable and lasting place in our

musical history. Ball, who celebrates his eightieth birthday this month, is a fine example of the tradition which he sustains: a Salvation Army man, motivated by sincere and cheerful religious emotion, and with an ear nurtured on the works of Elgar and Party, who has poured a public spirit of Athenian proportions into the copious vessels of the movement and enriched it with music which, for its feeling and craftsmanship. erves a place in the classical tradition from which it descends.

The historian of the Labour movement would do well to attend the National Brass Band Festival, which takes place annually at the Royal Albert Hall in London, about the same time as the Labour Party conference. The audience, brought in coachloads from the towns and valleys of industrial England, is bound by a consuming common interest. The object of this interest is not material, but cultural, it is also competitive - competitions having been an essential part of the movement from its beginnings.

This element of rivalry both unifies the crowd and lends tone and gravity to the impresario who addresses it. The event transcends manager, a wool buyer, an organ contact with a tradition of worship builder and tuner, a telecommuni- and song which aims to be the common property of mankind. And the whole occasion is imbued with a sanitary goods, a carpet warehouse owner and a retired director of a manufacturing company. That mixwhen the audience finally rises to

The lessons for the Labour historian are many. Socialist orthocompetition. It is a feeling, not of class, but of history. It grows not expresses itself, notin the sentimental worship of a vanished era, but in this is from that hysterical affir-It is true that the bandstand is mation of class solidarity which, a done more to spread the works of in a rendering of Auld Lang Syne.

#### Tampering with Radio 4 is one of innovation. But the idea that the 4. Essentially we break down into the great British sins, falling Home Service is suddenly to be those who hate the idea of any somewhere between infanticide and offered on a take-it-or-leave-it basis chance whatevever those who hate the idea of any offered on a take-it-or-leave-it basis is anotherna to the dyed-in-the-wool change whatsoever, those who think some change would be a good thing. the mistreatment of puppies. listener, reared on Reithian con-cepts, notably the idea that whatever anything which will improve the Naturally enough, it is a temptation cepts, notably the idea that whatever goes out on 4 should be good enough to which noone will publicly confess, which makes the current state of to demand the effort of making an affairs surrounding what was once And there can be little doubt that the Home Service more than a little appointment to hear it. in conventional terms, 4's audience But how real a threat to the old needs some attention. The BBC Last week's press conference about changes at 4. the first to be style of 4 does the "rollercoaster" experiment pose? Hatch is adamant never releases individual radio ratings, frequently even concealing hosted by its new controller. David

that the experiment is just that, and Hatch, did nothing to make matters says that talk of extending it to every weekday morning if it works is jumping the gun. Yet few people within the network are under any illusions about where the future lies: of Radio 2 and before that head of if the seamless new morning show light entertainment - he wants a more downmarket 4, began the can pull in the extra listeners for which 4 is looking, its style will be applied to every weekday morning, devotion to the network's mix of giving the network a smooth and flexible path from the highly programmes, drama, features, news and current affairs. And then he successful Today programme, on morning experiment which, by its past 9am into the watershed area of very nature, is seen by some hardline 4 devotees as the first the morning where the ratings are

wilting. The net result would be considerably less drastic than some of the plans to throw everything but current affairs and news off 4 which were first leaked last year. That has categorically been dropped, according to Richard Francis, the managing director of the whole of the BBC's radio whose document, BBC Radio for the Nineties, fuelled some of the fears. In conversation with the Society of Authors, Francis has now said, "The edifice of Radio 4 is to remain and there will be no sacrifice

of it to purely 'journalistic gods'."
Yet the doubts remain, both within the BBC and outside. One senior Radio 4 figure, who declined to be identified, said: "Everyone expects more news because that's what Dick Francis knows about We all know the way in which we are and a less easily identifiable Radio

them from the originators of the programmes involved. In part this stems from the corporation's fixation with its reliance on public money to pay for its output. If the public was aware how much went on catering for such minority audiences, the BBC could find itself open to charges of elitism, according to some of those keen to bring change to 4.

Unusually, Francis revealed a handful of ratings when he spoke to the Society of Authors. Saturday Night Theatre's audience had fallen from 1.3 per cent of the population in 1968 to 0.4 per cent now. Over the same period, the audience for the evening edition of The Archers had declined from 2.8 per cent of the population to 0.6 per cent. Atternoon Theatre, with a fall from 1.5 per cent to 1.1 per cent, had put in an encouraging performance, but the overall message was clearly a

depressing one.
The "rollercoaster" experiment has been prompted by the discovery that audience figures dip sharply during the mornings, largely, it is thought, because listeners want to be able to move in and out of programmes casually, without having to work out a fixed timetable.

television, it would have pressed for the right of at least one BBC network

to be able to base its content on its

But are ratings important? The old school of BBC thought would have rejected the idea outright. Come social change, come breakfast



own internal judgments without resorting to measures of popular acclaim. Indeed, when virtually every other broadcasting medium sees ratings as the ultimate goal, does the public need one more to chase the same hare? It is an argument which the BBC is peculiarly badly suited to address, since its foundation, the idea that a battle between the ideas of the past and the call of the future, is one which most BBC officials will publicly deny exists.

But Radio 4's difficulties are unlikely to escape public attention. Next month sees the inauguration of an organization called The Voice of the Listener, a pressure group formed out of the early fears for the future of Radio 4. Its founders, who include the writer and broadcaster Joceline Hay, are adamant that it will not be a BBC-baiting body opposed to any change, but will attempt to pursue a constructive dialogue with the corporation.

The pro-Radio 4 bias is clear among its ranks, however, and both Francis and Hatch can expect some serious scrutiny when they come to meddle once more with the minority's beloved mornings.

David Hewson

### The gruesome shot that could kill Death Row

There is a new execution room at the state prison in New Jersey. In keeping with the latest fashion, it is equipped for putting criminals to death by poisonous injection. It has a telephone in case of a last minute reprieve, and, in the event of the call coming through after the technicians have administered the lethal mixture, there is an emergency medical trolley with drugs that might reduce the effect of the injection and a machine to restore the rhythm of a

failing heart. Considering the confusion surrounding the death penalty in the US, and the scope for delays and eleventh hour dramas, the prospect of prison officials desperately trying to revive a prisoner their colleagues had earnestly been trying to kill no

longer seems remote. The emergency trolley in the New Jersey death chamber is, after all, a recognition of the possibility. And the recent experience of James Autry provided a grotesque example of the fine line between life and judicial death. It has also compounded PHS confusion and uncertainty and capital punishment. Autry, who had murdered a

grocery shop assistant for three at the Supreme Court in Washington dollars worth of beer, was in the wrote an appeal for a stay of execution chamber at Huntsville, execution. Half an hour before Texas, about to become the second American to die by the new method. Although the time fixed for his death was a minute after midnight he had been strapped to a hospital trolley and wheeled to the chamber an hour earlier. Catheters were inserted into veins in his forearms and a harmless saline solution began to flow through them. Technicians were ready to squirt syringes of lethal drugs into the solution at the appointed time. Thus prepared, Autry lay staring at the ceiling. He

had almost an hour to wait. Outside the jail a crowd was chanting "kill him, kill him". Many of the people were schoolboys and

The BBC Pronouncing Dictionary of British Names. referred to by Philip Howard yesterday, is published by the Oxford University Press, price £6.95.

Correction

intensified public argument over college students who grinned for the photographers. While this was going on, a lawyer

> midnight a judge granted it. Prison officials kept Autry strapped down for another hour, in case the stay should be reversed. He went to the death chamber because of the Supreme Court's impatience with legal manoeuvrings which delay most executions indefinitely. There are 1,230 people in American death cells and many have been kept alive for

years by lawyers' exploitation of technicalities. Since the death penalty was restored in 1976 only seven prisoners have been executed. There is evidence that the new method of execution is not so swift and painless as its proponents claim. A court in Washington has ordered the government's food and drug administration to investigate. A judge says there is substantial

evidence that lethal injection poses a

serious risk of cruel and protracted

Having seen statements from doctors and scientists, he said there was "a threat of torturous pain. Even a slight error in dosage can leave a prisoner conscious but paralyzed while dying, a sentient witness of his own slow, lingering asphyxiation."

This challenge to sanitized execution, the drawn-out legal chess games and Death Row agonies, the arbitrary nature of the death penalty, the undermining of confidence in justice, and the spectacle of a man lying strapped down and sweating for an hour while lawyers scribble and a mob chants, have returned capital punishment to the crucible of argument.

While abolition seems unlikely the Supreme Court is now considering the broad principles capital punishment - the survival chances of most of the condemned seem good. The idea of hundreds of executions being staged to clear the backlog is plainly unacceptable.

Trevor Fishlock

ا مكذا من الاصل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road; London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837

Some decisions had to be taken quickly, such as the airlifting of a new company of U.S. Marines from North Carolina to replace the one that was virtually wiped out in the explosion at Beirut airport on Sunday Morning. Others either have been taken or will be in the next day or two, simply to maintain the continuity of the multinational peacekeeping operations and to make the lives of its members more. secure, their positions more defensible.

decisions to be taken, and those should not be governed by an immediate, inevitably emotional reaction to what has happened. To pull out in panic, spectacularly rewarding an act of savage and unprovoked violence, would be clearly wrong. But it would be equally wrong to allow righteous anger to dictate a pre-empting of decisions which require careful thought, by extending or expanding the multinational commitment to a task which is not clearly defined.

The immediate task is to hold the line. But while the military men are doing that, the political leaders have to define more clearly what the line is that is being held and to decide whether it is tenable militarily or politically. If not, they must establish a new line to secure, or to fall

Today's meeting in Helsinki

once again brings together rep-

resentatives of the thirty-five

states of East and West that

signed that Helsinki Final Act in

1975. This time they are meeting

at ambassadorial level to prepare

for the clumsily named Confer-

ence on Confidence (sic) and

Security-building Measures and

Disarmament in Europe, the first

stage of which is to open in

Like the Helsinki agreement,

the original impulse came from

the Soviet Union but was then

transmuted by negotiation into a

diplomatic gain for the West. The Soviet Union wanted a

European disarmament confer-

ence on terms which would have

detached it from the Helsinki

agreement and made it little

more than a platform for the

more vacuous and declaratory of

Soviet proposals. The West

insisted throughout the long

negotiations in Madrid, which

reviewed the whole of the

Helsinki Final Act, on an agenda

restricting discussions to meas-

ures that would be militarily

significant, politically binding,

verifiable, and extended over the

whole of Europe. It also insisted

on tying the conference firmly

into the Helsinki follow-up

process, so that the Soviet Union could not float off the

military aspects of European

security and abandon its com-

mitments to the rest of the

Helsinki package, especially the

parts on human rights and

Sir. The problem of ideological bias

in social-science based courses is a

good deal more complex than the letter from Terence Miller (October

For example, in my own special

field (education policy in developing

countries) there is an important

controversy between the conven-

tional "liberal" view that education

promotes the social and economic

development of all and the radical

"Marxist" view that it tends to serve

the interests of ruling elites. I would

be failing in my duty to students if I

failed to explore this issue and guilty of moral and intellectual cowardice

Some of my students (postgradu-

ate, mainly from overseas) criticise

me for not coming clean at the

outset, since I try to present the issue initially in neutral terms.

is usually possible to put aside one's own concurrence or lack of it with

the views expressed by students from assessment of the technical merits of the arguments and

evidence for their case. Neverthe-

less, and particularly with students

who may range from radical Latin-

American refugees to Islamic funda-mentalists, it is sometimes difficult

to feel sure one has entirely cleared

one's mind of bias.

Our system, which requires marking by at least one other

internal examiner, plus scrutiny by

an external examiner from another university, is enormously helpful in correcting possible bias and it is

hard to believe that one could easily

assemble a set of examiners who

would agree on a consistent ideological line.

I thought my views were pretty radical until I discovered they had

recently been denounced as ideologi-

cally incorrect from a Marxist

viewpoint in an American academic

My point, Sir, is that one cannot

teach a subject involving moral judgments without making them.

The teacher's aim should be to

explore ideological issues as widely

as possible, state his own position,

As far as marking is concerned, it

if I failed to state my own views.

As a result, there can be some

ĥumanitarian measures.

Bias in teaching

From Dr Paul Hurst

14) might suggest,

Stockholm in January.

back on. There is an urgent need to clarify objectives in Lebanon. and to reassess the means required to achieve them.

bewildered.

canvassed is that the multinational force should be withdrawn and replaced by a United Nations force, whose impartiality - it is said - would be generally respected. That shows touching faith in the United Nations, often displayed by people who a year ago were rather contemptuous of it. Then, Israel and the United States were unwilling to entrust peacekeeping duties in Beirut to the UN. fearing that it would stabilize a situation which they hoped to modify. Now it is Syria and the Soviet Union which oppose UN involvement, believing that the tide of war has turned in their case.

favour and not wishing it to be

can function only when both lightly armed units between between them cannot occur by accident or, if they do, can be brought quickly under control. ate offensive by either side. Thus if was quite unrealistic, for instance, to blame Unifil last year for failing to stop the Israeli

invasion.

hope that the Stockholm confer- at those there were complaints

ence will get down to serious from Western observers about

or disarmament. They put no and the obligations accepted by

manoeuvre which had been duly conference which might include

particularly its American component, has undertaken a role own firepower (especially that of

It is well known that we spend a smaller proportion of our per caput gross national product on health than any other developed country and that the health service is already more cost-effective than any other system. Whilst some economies are possible, these are limited by the history and geography of the health service and aggravated by chronic lack of investment by successive

Rather than containing or cutting costs, we should be seeking to increase our expenditure on health by 1 per cent to 1.5 per cent of GNF to accommodate the rising expec-

Finally, the action I have suggested to draw attention to this tragedy is not illegal, despite statements to the contrary. Indeed it is the duty of a doctor to draw the coroner's attention to any death in which the circumstances are doubtful and should only sign if he is satisfied. Can anyone feel satisfied with such deaths in such circum-

meet to discuss this issue on November 1, will be a positive one. I am, Sir,

Guy's Hospital Medical School, Clinical Science Laboratories, Guy's Tower, Guy's Hospital, London Bridge, SE1. October 20.

#### Temple Bar the council for acting in the democratic interests of the majority

I see no good purpose in the notion of re-creeting it among the

stay where it is. Cambridge. October 17.

### Nyerere's experiments

Sir. Lord Hatch's search for positive results in the rule of President Nyerere of Tanzania and his suggestion (October 10) that these be emphasised must be questioned.

First of all, to look for something shining needle in a very dark haystack of negative results. In his search, Lord Hatch has seized on what he describes as "social miracles", first in alleged educational and literary expansion to 79

has banned the opening of new schools by voluntary agencies While completely failing to open new government schools or even to maintain the existing ones? How can literacy have expanded to anything like that level when the Government

### Farmer and tenant system in decline

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Mr Henry Fell and others Sir. The agricultural landlord and tenant system which has, for the past

150 years and more, been considered to be an essential element in

efficient farm and estate manage-

ment, is in a serious state of decline.

hasty and ill-conceived past legis-

lation. The consequence is that no

landowner can be sensibly advised

the rural infrastructure of successive

amalgamations and the subsequent

disappearance of family farming is very serious, not just to agriculture

in farming arrangements - partner-ships, contract or share farming -

arrangements which are often short

term and designed to circumvent the

present unreasonable landlord/

tenant legislation, rather than to

provide for the land to be farmed in

the most effective way. We believe that unless confidence

in the letting of farms can be restored, such arrangements will

proliferate over the next decade and

will have a further detrimental effect

on farming in this country and on

announcement that it will promote

legislation in the present parliamen-tary session to "increase the number

Landowners and tenants alike

have waited a long time for this

opportunity to restore practical logic to agricultural holdings legislation.

We cannot expect to have further

parliamentary time for many years,

so it is particularly important that the minister comes forward with the

right formula. Next time will be too

of farming tenancies".

There is also now a rapid growth

to let a farm when it

but to the nation as a whole

From Professor J. Stewart Cameron Sir, Your leader (October 19) takes me to task for drawing attention to the 2,000 people dying unnecessarily in the United Kingdom each yea from renal failure, on the grounds that this action lacks "concern for orderly medical administration". Of the many points at issue you almost ignore the most important which is the twenty years of effort by the community of physicians caring for kidney patients to provide detailed statistics on success rates, rehabili-tation and costs, an exercise which remains unique in medicine.

these data has been in every other developed nation a provision for renal failure which makes treatment available to all those who need and can benefit from it. Uniquely in the United Kingdom has this treatment been reserved by cost containment to a privileged few, leaving those such as "older" patients over 50 years of age and diabetics largely untreated.

You suggest that the "queue" for treatment for renal failure is little different in kind from that for a prostate operation or hip replacement. This can only have been written in ignorance of the fact that there is no "queue" for the treatment of terminal renal failure because, unlike those in discomfort with enlarged prostates or painful hips, by definition such patients die within days or weeks.

The amount of money involved is fortunately rather small, since renal failure is rare; some £30m to £50m per annum could transform the outlook for those at present dying. There are occasions in which exceptional action needs to be taken. and clearly this is one such. How is

governments.

tations of our aging population.

We must hope that the Secretary of State's response to the All-Party Disablement Group, when they

J. STEWART CAMERON

the world. Unfortunately, the policy of

nuisance.

The result is that only two customers out of every 300 asking for cheddar in Britain (cheddar represents 70 per cent of home demand) can buy a cheese deserving the name and London cheese factors wanting hundreds of Dunlops for export have been told they could not have them, as they were made only

is unable to supply texts and materials to the present school system, let alone to 79 per cent of

the population? How can life expectancy have risen dramatically when hospitals have neither medicines nor bandages, when the decay of public transport has made access to medical attention almost impossible, when private hospitals have been closed, when the public health system has collapsed, when nutrition standards have deteriorated when such elementary requisites of personal hygiene as soap, clean water and toothpaste are virtually unobtainable, when malaria and other diseases are rampant?

It is true that Tanzania made rapid economic and social progress in the first six or seven years of independence, but this is not one to Nyerere's "priorities", as Lord Hatch would have us believe. On the contrary, the momentum of development had reached such a pitch by the time independence came in 1961 that short-term expansions were mevitable

The National Farmers' Union and Country Landowners' Association have proposed a useful framework but, in the context of encouraging lettings, it proposed only one major change, the abolition of the two-

generation security of tenure for The reasons, and there are many, are not bard to find, but they certainly include the results of much farm tenants . Now, two years on from the NFU/CLA concordat, it is evident to all of us that unless the basis of that "package" is widened to include measures that will positively create more tenancies and more mobility vacant. He must either sell or retain retirement, tenancy transfer in readiness for retirement, fiscal possession and many estates, either private or institutional, are now farming in hand very large acreages inducements to retain small and medium-sized farms, a sound rent formula, and taxation changes that The effect on the countryside and eliminate the discrimination against

owners to let their land - the Government will be presiding over an ineffective holding operation at a time when a more imaginative and radical approach could rejuvenate the very foundation of our industry. open up opportunities for the many expensively trained people to whom tenancy is the only route into farming, and bring new life and vigour to our rural communities. The responsibility now lies with

Parliament. The Minister of Agriculture can be assured of widespread support from within agriculture if he opts for this broad approach. We should, however, be in no doubt whatsoever that the great majority of farmers, landowners and land agents do not believe that the NFU/CLA agreement is any more the countryside. We therefore greatly welcome the Government's than a basis on which to build.

> Yours faithfully, HENRY R. FELL WELLINGTON,
> PEART OF WORKINGTON,
> GERAINT HOWELLS,
> ROBERT MACLENNAN,
> NIGEL H. CLUTTON, R. FERENS, B. WHITTLE RICHARD STOREY. Worlaby House, Worlaby, Brigg, South Humberside.

should actively back the export of

Magnox reactors to Third World

countries, because Magnox is the "safest and the best". If the Magnox

is really the best, then why is Britain

abandoning both it and the AGR-

(advanced gas-cooled reactor) after three decades of development in

favour of the PWR (pressurized

Professor Fells admits that the

problems of nuclear proliferation are

considerable. In the present world climate, which is verging on a

nuclear trade war, this understates

the problem by a large margin.

Britain is a founding signatory of the

nuclear non-proliferation treaty, and as such has a special responsibility

which cannot be discharged by

dumping the thorny questions

relating to the treaty in the lap of the

IAEA (International Atomic Energy

The nuclear industry is a dead

duck if it is forced to rely on domestic orders. Declining elec-tricity demand in the West has

brought that industry to its knees

and has revealed the central feature

of nuclear economics: that it is a

high-risk, capital-intensive venture

One might ask Professor Fells

how the millions of peasants whose daily struggle is to collect enough

firewood to keep warm or cook a meal will be helped by nuclear

electricity - to which they have no

My guests are fed on real cheddar

(the finest cheese in the world), our

other great traditionals, and a wonderful range of new British

cheeses coming from small farms

and dairies. Many of these guests are

food writers from home and abroad

and one of the most appreciative has

been Maître Pierre Androuet, world

With the backing of Mrs Elizabeth David, Mr Derek Cooper, Dr J. G.

Davis, and three great London

cheese factors, I have appealed to

the Ministry of Agriculture to give

encouragement to these important

Perhaps we can persuade a new

minister to take notice of the need

products, but with no response.

where tomorrow never comes.

water reactor)?

Authority).

Yours faithfully,

RENEE CHUDLEIGH, WILLIAM CANNELL,

Friends of the Earth,

authority on cheese.

#### Nuclear industry policy

From Mr J. I. Dearnley, Sir. If nuclear reactors are to be sold to countries presently without them, as Professor Fells suggests (October 11) we should hope that the obsolete British Magnox design will not be a contender. As Argentina has earlier discovered, this reactor type can be operated to produce military plutonium of high purity without the need to "shut down" and give the game away to IAEA (International Atomic Energy Authority) observers (always assuming that there might be any: the "safeguard" regime is

voluntary). Shortly stated, the combination of irresponsible nuclear salesmanship and national ambitions will ever undermine attempts to prevent proliferation and the proof is now all

India, the host country for the World Energy Conference, sensibly pursues coal, hydro and solar sources for its main energy needs: she has her own nuclear industry, which has given untold trouble and expense, as well as the 1974 bomb. No doubt she and other energy-

hungry countries would welcome assistance from our non-nuclear power industries, if they are not driven into extinction. Yours faithfully, J. L DEARNLEY, Garden Cottage, Smeetham Hall Lane,

October 12. From Ms Renèc Chudleigh and Mr William Cannell Sir, Professor Ian Fells (October 11) Sir, Professor Ian Fells (October 11) 377 City Road, EC1. argued that the British Government October 12.

#### UK cheeses in France

Bulmer, Sudbury,

Suffolk.

From Mr Patrick Rance Sir, Mr-Tatam's letter (October 15) deplored French ignorance about British cheese. This could apply to the world in general and much of the British Isles. For years I have been selling British cheese in increasing proportion alongside the best of foreign cheese to visitors from everywhere, and posting it all over

Britain's milk marketing boards has been to "meet the needs of the supermarket cutting machinery". They have regarded farms and dairies making cheese by traditional methods, and not in block, as a

for a policy which will decrease our dependence on imports, reduce our production of unsaleable block cheese, and eventually add considerably to our exports. Yours faithfully, PATRICK RANCE. Jessamine Cottage, Streatley, Reading, Berkshire. October 18.

In addition, the early independence Government consisted of a positive-minded and forward looking collective leadership which not only talked about development but was also able to guide the process constructively. The effect of Nyerere's authoritarianism has been

negative, leading to destruction rather than to development. Of all the leaders of TANU (Tanganyikan African National Union) participated in the independence process he alone remains, in splendid isolation with his miracles only mirages Commentators on the African scene often seem happy to support political systems which they them-

selves would not care to live under. The Tanzanian people would appreciate less sycophancy and more realistic and honest appraisals from their friends of the nue conditions into which their country has deteriorated Yours faithfully, OSCAR S. KAMBONA, 70 Perronet House, Tabard Street, SE1.

#### False economy on housekeeping

From Mr J. F. Q. Switzer Sir, The Chairman of the Housing Working Party of the Royal Town Planning Institute has drawn attention (October 20) to the deteriorating housing stock of this country and says that "a major crisis is looming as the houses constructed in the building boom of the 1880s. and 1890s reach their hundredth anniversary.

That is not the end of the matter. however, because the quality of building in the present century has progressively declined; successive generations of houses will have shorter lives and will all therefore tend to expire together - we have had a foretaste of this with the demolition of local authority flats only 20 years old because of bad design and poor materials in the 1960s. On top of all this, recent financial cut-backs have increased the rate of deterioration.

The crisis is not limited to houses The Times Educational Supplement on September 30 carried a detailed report on the deterioration of school buildings and significantly made the point that routine maintenance of older buildings was being neglected because a disproportionate amount of the limited budget had to go on correcting original design faults in post-war schools, particularly leaking flat roofs. And in addition to buildings we have the problems of crumbling roads, leaking water mains and collapsing sewers.

It has often been said that there are no votes in sewers. Equally a study of the economics of sewers does not attract much academic glory. As a nation we have been able to adopt these attitudes because our Victorian and Edwardian forebears built so solidly, both above and below the ground, that we have literally been able to live on capital. But when Mr Perry, the chairman of the RTPI working party, uses the words "a major crisis is looming" he does not exaggerate. If we pretend that he does, then the crisis will hit us that much sooner and that much

In your first-leader today (October 21) you say that the Chanceller of the Exchequer is keen to open up the debate on public spending. I hope that these major questions of how much we need to spend on maintaining and replacing the urban fabric will be included in that debate and that public authorities and the electorate will face up to the burden of accumulated neglect.

Yours faithfully, J. F. Q. SWITZER, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. October 21.

#### Gibraltar shipping

From the General Secretary of the National Union of Seamen Sir. Much of what Gibraltar's Minister for Economic Develop ment and Trade writes (October 13) about the colony's small but growing merchant shipping fleet may be true,

but it is not the whole truth. Ships are being transferred from the traditional maritime countries of northern Europe to Gibraltar for precisely the same reasons why shipowners register vessels in the two most notorious flag of convenience host states, Liberia and Panama. They do it to escape the fiscal regimes and social security obligations of the country of ownership and often also to avoid

employing nationals of that country. Another advantage for shipowners is that a flag of convenience country might, on paper, have adequate laws covering safety, but in practice such legislation is barely enforced because there is no proper shore-based marine administration to do so. Our information suggests that, regrettably, this is true of

Gibraltar. An additional concern for the National Union of Seamen is that the Gibraltar registered fleet not only comprises predominantly small vessels (over half are under 500 tons and therefore statistically most at risk of casualty) but most of them are also over 15 years old, the age at which ships are regarded as due for

replacement By contrast, only a quarter of UK registered ships were built more than 15 years ago. It is small wonder therefore that we have thought twice before agreeing to man the Gibraltan ileet.

Yours faithfully, JIM SLATER, General Secretary, National Union of Seamen, Maritime House,

Old Town, Clapham, SW4

#### "The peacekeeper" From Sir Peter Blaker, MP for

Blackpool South (Conservative) Sir, In his eagerness to berate Jeane Kirkpatrick, Sir John Whitmore (October 21) has himself fallen victim to the perverse use of

The MX missile is not called "the peacemaker" - that was the name given to the Colt .45 in the 1880s but "the peacekeeper". As he will recognise, the different meanings (and the weapons) are worlds apart. I fear it is on such misunderstand-

ings that much of the present nuclear debate is founded. Your faithfully, PETER BLAKER. (Vice-Chairman, Peace Through

30a St James's Square, SW1. October 21.

#### This above all

From Mr J. Haworth Sir. The choir library register of Holy Trinity, Sloane Street, had an entry: "God is gone up" - top shelf, right. Yours truly, J. HAWORTH.

25 Grosvenor Road, Chiswick W4 October 18,

### HOLDING THE LINE

But there are also strategic

One suggestion currently

**MUTUAL CONFIDENCE BUILDING** 

discussions on extending the

confidence-building measures originally agreed at Helsinki in

1975. These obliged each partici-

pating state to notify all the

others not less than twenty-one

days in advance of ground force

manoeuvres involving more than 25,000 personnel within

voluntary notification of smaller

manoeuvres and military move-

ments and for inviting observers

to be confused with arms control

limits on weapons or manpower.

Their aim is to increase "trans-

parency" and thereby to increase

confidence and reduce the risk of

surprise attack. Obviously it

would still be possible to launch

an attack under cover of a

notified, but at least the other

side would have been given the

chance to prepare. The advan-

tage may he more in the other

possibility - that a major manoeuvre launched without

warning would immediately set

Either way the results are

bound to be modest at this stage.

especially as Soviet observance

has been limited to the letter of

the agreement, while Western

and neutral states have gone

beyond it. Nato, for instance, has

invited observers to nearly all

major exercises, the Warsaw

and assess students' responses as

ideological witch-hunt, as proposed by Terence Miller, whether conduc-

ted by HMIs, principals, vice-chan-

cellors, or Secretaries of State, will

make it more difficult. Education is

about helping people make up their own minds: most of my students

seem to disagree with me, and good

University of London Institute of

**Greenham Common** 

From the Chairman of Newbury

Sir, The media have given consider-

able publicity to the activities of the

so-called Peace Women of Green-

ham Common since they set up their illegal encampment. Virtually without exception they have been

portrayed as a heroic group bravely enduring many hardships in support

of their declared cause.

On the other hand the district

council has been cast in a less

favourable light as a leading agent in the persecution of these supposedly

defenceless women. Mrs Bazley, in

her letter to you (October 19) obviously subscribes to this latter

view in her allegations that "New-

bury District Council has imposed a

series of petty restrictions on these

women and thus is responsible for

the conditions prevailing at the

For the record, soon after the

camp was set up attempts were

made by the council's officers to persuade the women to find an

alternative site on land not forming

part of the common to avoid an

defy the council, anticipating that

this gesture would precipitate prosecutions and considerable at-

tendant publicity. They must be

satisfied at having achieved that

purpose, but those who support the Peace Camp should be more

objective and refrain from maligning October 15.

Being shrewd, the ladies chose to

inevitable confrontation.

المراكب المراكب

This is not easy to do and an

mentrally as possible.

luck to them.

October 14.

Yours faithfully,

PAUL HURST,

District Council

camp.

Education, 20 Bedford Way, WC1.

Pact to only about half, and even survive.

the alarm bells ringing.

Measures such as these are not

There was also provision for

250 kilometres of borders.

to manoeuvres of any size.

That was true before the

Sunday bombings, and it is certainly not less true now. There should be consultations, perhaps a high-level conference, between the four powers involved in the multinational force, followed by a joint statement making it clear both to the Lebanese and to the citizens of their own countries what it is they are trying to do in Lebanon, and how they propose to do it. For as things stand, the public in all five countries is thoroughly

### checked.

A UN peacekeeping operation

sides are willing to stabilize the front. It works by stationing opposing forces so that clashes Such units are neither equipped nor mandated to resist a deliber-

The multinational force, and going far beyond that, making its the supporting ships offshore) a crucial element in the military balance. To withdraw it now would in itself radically modify the existing balance, making the present ceasefire lines almost certinly untenable by the Leba-nese Army. Only if the forces opposed to the Lebanese Army were willing to accept the situation as it stands, including the existence of an independent Maronite power-base in Beirut, would a United Nations peacekeeping force be able to police the present ceasefire lines. It is

excessive restrictions and the

issue of unusable binoculars.

Western and neutral states have

also notified manoeuvres below

the threshold of 25,000 men,

whereas, except for Hungary, the

Warsaw Pact has not. And the

Soviet Union is accused of

having failed to supply agreed

information about a major

However, none of this invali-

dated the attempt to extend

confidence-building measures.

The Helsinki measures were a

tentative beginning. Stockholm

aims to extend the area covered

participants. For instance, the

manpower threshold could be

lowered, the period of notice

extended and military move-

ment of all kinds included.

Beyond that there are many

ideas for a second stage of the

constraints to inhibit surprise

attack, such as banning all

bridge-building equipment

measures can prevent war. As Colonel Alford has pointed out

in an IISS study, "the measures will work only if both sides want

them to work and believe that

the measures will enhance their

own security". Nevertheless,

with East-West relations in such

a parlous state it is all the more

important to sustain nego-

tiations in areas where some

elements of mutual interest

The council has properly been

concerned only to seek an end to an

act of illegal trespassing in contra-vention of the by-laws that apply to

commons in this district, making no

distinction between the Peace Women, other itinerants and de-

The women have freely chosen to

live in such primitive conditions

and people like Mrs Bazley should

spoilers of public open spaces.

not seek to apportion

E. G. GOLBY, Chairman, Newbury District Council, Council Offices,

'Sits vac' at FO

Sir, As a Jesuit-educated former

Commercial Secretary, I should like to comment on Mr C. R. Head's

letter (October 15).
Mr Head, I think, misconceives

the Commercial Secretary's func-

tion. The Commercial Secretary seeks to help the jet-lagged business-man cope with "the realities of commercial life" by reminding him of which country he is in; rescaing

him from the airport at 2 o'clock in

the morning when he has neglected to obtain an exit visa and/or

income-tax clearance; warning him off unsuitable local firms; advising

him not to quote his prices in sterling fob UK port; producing his

trade literature in the local language; advising on the market potential for

his goods and the strength of the

Commercial Secretaries do not

seil goods: goods sell goods provided

they are produced at the right quality at the price at the right place

competition.

at the right time.

J. DOYLE, 23 Carleton Avenue,

Yours faithfully,

Wallington,

Surrey.

From Mr John Doyle

of its ratepayers.

Yours faithfully,

Market Street

Berkshire.

Obviously none of these

within 200 miles of a border.

manoeuvre in 1981.

### Cost no object in life-saving aim

The administrative response to

Only after a decade of frustration. during which no expansion of services has taken place, has our anger finally exploded. Faced with the knowledge that (for example) Sicily has more centres than in the whole of England (576 dialysis places in 49 units) who could not do

this money to be found?

stances?

From Lady Sugden ... -... Sir, Temple Bar (letter, October 15) has been living in peaceful retire-ment for over 100 years, in a distant corner of the grounds of the eccentric and happily frequented mansion known as Theobalds, near Enfield. It is possible there to escape momentarily from embroiderers, picture framers, clarinettists, orienteers (to name the merest handful of pursuits possible in that house) and wander down green forest rides to find in Temple Bar a gateway to any amount of delicious romantic

nostalgia. tower blocks of central London, where it would be just another monument, wrong in scale, and at a risk from traffic pollution. It should

#### Yours sincerely. MARIAN SUGDEN, Trinity Hall,

From Mr Oscar S Kambona

positive in the President's performance is to try to find the proverbial per cent of the population; second in an alleged increase of life expectancy from 40 years to 52 years by 1983.

How could literacy possibly have expanded to the remarkable figure of 79 per cent when the Government Export of miniature and porcelain delayed



### **COURT AND SOCIAL**

#### **COURT** CIRCULAR

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** October 24: The Duke of Edin-Grand President, this morning at Windsor Castle, presided at the opening and first session of the 22nd Annual Conference of the British Commonwealth Ex-Services

League.
This afternoon, His Royal Highness presided at the second session of the Conference, and subsequently hosted a British Commonwealth Ex-Services League Reception, at the Holiday Inn,

Slough.
Major the Hon Andrew Wigram was in attendance

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this evening attended the Centenary Dinner of the Hackney Horse Society (Chairman, Mr H. Gates) at Saddlers' Hall, London, ECL Mrs Andrew Feilden was in

allendance.

By command of The Queen, the

by command of the Queen, the Lord Skelmersdale (Lord in Waiting) called upon the King and Queen of Tonga at the Residence of the High Commissioner for Tonga this afternoon and, on behalf of Her Majesty, welcomed Their Majesties on their arrival in this country.

KENSINGTON PALACE October 24: The Prince and Princess of Wales this evening attended a performance of *Har Ferer* in aid of the Leukaemia Research Fund and The Princess of Wales' Charities Trust, at The Queen's Theatre, London, W1.

### marriages

Mr S. M. Little and Miss M. C. McBain

and Miss F. G. J. Stoddart

The engagement is announced between Patrick, second son of

Mr G. S. Tucker

The engagement is announced Cecil Court, 2 Priory Road, Kew.

#### Mrs George West, Major David Bromhead and Mr Victor Chapman were in attendance.

visited Royal Military School of Music, Kneller Hall, Twickenham, today. Lieutenant - Colonel Sir Simon

Bland was in attendance.

YORK HOUSE: October 24: The Duchess of Kent, as Patron, today attended the Age Concern Vintage Years Celebration Lunch, which was held at the Rainbow Rooms, High Street, Kensington, W8.

Mrs Alan Henderson was

Princess Anne has agreed to become Patron of The British School of Osteopathy. The Hon Mrs Richard Bradshaw

gave birth to a son in Berkeley, California, on October 5. A service of thanksgiving for the life of Terence Davis will be held at the Church of All Souls, Langham Place, W.1 on Wednesday Novem ber 23 at 12.30.

A memorial service for Mr. H. Elliott-Blake will be held at noon today at St Simon Zelotes, Cadogan

A memorial to Charles Oman, scholar and authority on English silver, will be dedicated on Wednesday, November 9, 1983 during a service of thanksgiving in the Crypt Chapel of St Paul's Cathedral at noon.

The engagement is announced between Patrick, son of Mr and Mrs

Colin Wilson, of Shelley, Ongar, Essex, and Nicola, only daughter of

Mr Anthony Newton, of Coxes

Farm, Cherington, Gloucestershire, and Mrs Michael Hoskins, of Ashley

Mr G. D. Thornton and the Hon Diana Broughton

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, wore a gown of cream silk and antique lace and a

and Emily Allan attended her. The

Marquess of Milford Haven was

A reception was held at the Hyde Park Hotel and the honeymoon will

abnormal EEGs after birth

developed properly. At the other extreme, 20 of the 23 with

one or more markedly abnor-

mal EEGs died and the

remaining three suffered per-

Although body functions

continuous EEG monitoring are

He added: "Only as we have

gained a better understanding

of what constitutes normal and

abnormal has monitoring be-come feasible". The Stanford

manent brain damage.

the data.

best man.

Science report

Child's brainwaves can

give danger warning

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

The brain waves of babies who had normal or only mildly

be spent abroad.

Mr R. L. White

Mr P. N. G. Wilson and Miss N. S. Newton

Marriages

### Forthcoming

The engagement is announced between Simon Mark, younger son of Captain and Mrs C. M. Little, of Queen Camel, Somerset, and Marie Chantal, only daughter of Mr and Mrs George McBain, of Wootton Bassett, Wiltshire.

Mr P. M. W. Ramsay

and the Hon Diana Broughton

The marriage took place in the
Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks, vesterday of Mr Guy
Thornton, eldest son of Mr.and Mrs
B. M. Thornton, of Stansted House,
Stansted, Essex, and the Hon Diana
Broughton, eldest daughter of Lord
and Lady Fairhaven, of Anglesey
Abbey. Cambridge, The Rev J. N.
Thomas and the Very Rev S. J. A.
Evans officiated. Colonel George Maule Ramsay, and Mrs J. R. Anderson, and Fiona, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Stoddart, of Westbury Farm, Shenley Brook End, Bletchley, Buckinghamshire.

and Miss N. E. Simms

between Geoffrey Swinfen, son of the late Mr J. E. S. Tucker and Mrs Valerie Berry, of 3 Downs Road, Westbury on Trym, Bristol, and Naomi Elizabeth, daughter of the late Commander H. C. Simms, DSO, RN, and Mrs Joan Simms, of

and Miss D. B. Selby

The engagement is announced hetween Henry Graham, only son of Major and Mrs C. G. Wemyss, of Upham, Hampshire, and Diana Bridget, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs R. K. Selby, of Haslemere,

corn very prematurely can be a

Neurological health as chil-

sensitive indicator of their

dren, according to research at

Stanford University, Califor-

Although the electroence-

phalogram or EEG has been used for 40 years to chart activity in adult brains, Barry

Tharp and Robert Clancy,

neurologists at Stanford, are

among the first to recognize its

diagnostic value in premature

In a study soon to be published in the journal Neur-

ology, they identified 44 in-

weeks prematurely, who had

suffered a brain haemorrhage.

By the age of two some of the

children were normal, some

showed signs of cerebral palsy

Of all the tests performed on

the babies during their first weeks of life, only the EEG

and others had died.

KENSINGTON PLACE October 24: The Duke of Glouceste

It is particularly important large consignment of Sevres

Marie-Antoinette.

XVI of France and his queen,

capital H on a royal letters

Cornhill to one Thomas For-

the Arts, is attempting to save earlier datable English portrait two kings and one queen for the miniature. It dates from 1524 nation. He has withheld for two and is the work of the king's months an export licence on a painter, Lucas Hornebolte, who portrait miniature of King taught Holbein the technique.

Henry VIII and for three The miniature and and

The miniature was sold to a months a licence on a pair of Sevres porcelain busts of Louis foreign private collector at Sotheby's for £9,680 in July. Sotheby's has argued the case with the Reviewing Committee on the Export of Works of Art The portrait miniature is enclosed within an illuminated on behelf of its client.

Lord Gowrie, Minister for because there is no known ordered by the king as a present for Tippu Sultan of Mysore and his three ambassadors in France in the furtherance of French interests in India. When Tippu was defeated and killed at the sack of Seringapatam in 1799, the busts were acquired by one John Rice, then in the service of

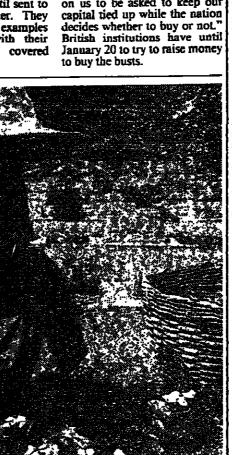
Rice died later that year, and

the busis were sent back to England where they remained in the same family until sent to patent granting two messages in The Sevres biscuit busts of Christie's last summer. They the Parish of St Michael in Louis XVI and Marie-Antoi- appear to be the only examples The Sevres biscuit busts of Christie's last summer. They nette have the most romantic to have survived with their history. They were part of a contemporary cloth covered

the East India Company.

Robert Williams of the porcelain dealers Winifred Williams, bought them at Christie's in July for £10,260. He has resold them at an undisclosed price to the C. L. David Museum in Copenhagen which has a superb collection of French and German porcelain.

"I had not been officially informed of this decision", he said yesterday. "It is very hard on us to be asked to keep our to buy the busts.



Plaisterers' Company

Trades Employers

National Sporting Club

The Lord Mayor and the Lady

Mayoress, accompanied by the Sheriffs and their ladies, were

present at the annual livery and ladies' dinner given by the Plaisterers' Company in Plaisterers' Hall last night. The Master, Mr

Douglas Tribe, presided, assisted by the Wardens Mr R. A. Hills and Mr

B. M. Humber, and the other speakers were the Lord Mayor, Mr R. P. Vickers, and the President of

the National Federation of Building

The National Sporting Club held a

boxing dinner at Grosvenor House last night at which Mr Peter de

Savary and the crew of Victory '83 and Mr Tony Murray were the guests of honour. Mr Derek H. Glancy was in the chair and the

other speakers were Mr Ian Wooldridge Mr Paul Cook and Mr Kenneth Wolstenholme, secretary

**Fulbright Address** 

Dr David Owen, MP, will give the

second annual Fulbright Address to members of the British Fulbright Scholars Association and their

guests this evening at 7 at the Royal Geographical Society, Kensington Gore.

Forty years on: A Thai gardener tending the grave of a British soldier in the Kanchanaburi cemetary, where 5,000 Allied prisoners of war are buried. Many of them died building the Burma - Siam railway, known as the "Death Railway", which opened 40 years ago today. (Photograph: John Jones).

**Dinners** 

Sir Sigmund Sternberg, Chairman of the Patrons of Poale Zion, the Labour Zionist Movement, was

host at a dinner held on Thursday in

honour of Mr Michael Foot, MP, to mark his retirement as leader of the

Labour Party. Among those who paid tribute was Mr Roy Hattersley,

deputy leader of the Labour Party.

The European-Atlantic Group held

a dinner at St Ermin's Hotel last night in honour of Sir Kenneth Newman, Chief Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police after a

meeting held at the House of Commons at which he spoke on

Public Order in Free Societies (Anti-Terrorism and Interpol). Mr Eldon Griffith, MP was in the chair at the meeting and the chairman of the

dinner was Lord Chalfont, chairman of the group. Lord Layton, president, also spoke. Among those

present were:

The Hon Douglas Hurd, Minister of Statefor Home Affairs, Mr Andrew Coloubon
forwin Office, Mr Claudio Carlastich Swies
Embassy), Buruness Afrey of Abingdon,
Sheik and Sheika Khazal Amery, Sir
Frederic Bennett, MP, and Lady Bennett,
Lady Chalfont, Mrs Eina Dangerfield thon
director of the groups. Sir Edward Cardner
QC, MP, Rear-Admiral E. Querliz, Lord
Lady Killearn, Judith Countess of Listowet,
Lady Nillearn, Judith Countess of Listowet,
Lady Newman, Sir John and Lady Peel, Mir
Mertyn Rees QC, MP, Lord Renton, Sir
Frank and Lady Roberts, Sir Graham
Rowlandson, Mr William Pitt and Princess
Trieses Swedgetlo.

Poale Zion

### Royal Society silk net veil held in place by a diamond tiara. She carried a bouquet of cream freesias. The Hon Charles Broughton, the Hon Henry Broughton, Freddie Fellowes, Sam Thornton, Nicholas van Cutsem research fellowships

The Royal Society has awarded research fellowships, under the European Science Exchange Pro-gramme, to the following:

gramtic, to the following:

Deborah J Allen, of the Imparial Cancer
Research Fund laboratories, London: N M
Berman, Manchester University: J. Best.
Brisbert, College, London: T M. Edinguron
University: C. O B Carey, Crantield instulie
of Technology: A Chewter, Royal
Institution of Greel Britain: I A Colgreave,
S Mary's Hospital Medical School, London,
C. J. R Coursell, Southampton University:
C Debryomies Alfond University: College of Mr R. L. White
and Mrs E. S. E. Henning
Mr Roy L. White Mr Elizabeth. S. E.
Henning were married guietly in
South Yorkshire on Monday,
October 24 1983.

### Memorial service

Miss Edith Coates

A memorial service for Miss Edith A memorial service for Miss Editin Coates was held at the church of the Holy Sepulchre without Newgate (yesterday). The Rev Arthur Brown officiated. Sir John Tooley General Director of the Royal Opera House, read the lesson, Mr Dennis Arundell gave an address and Miss Constance. Shacklock led the prayers. Mr Matthew Best and Miss Cathryn Pope were the soloists, Mr Andrew Pearmain plated the Opera Folia. such as breathing, oxygen in the blood, pulse, blood pressure and kidney functions are usually monitored in intensive Pearmain played the Organ Volun-tary and Mr Richard Fisher was the care nurseries, brain activity is pianist. Among those present were:

Mr Powell Lloy dihembandi, Mrs Dorothy
Costes (ester-Wisho), Mrs Joan Mary
Popper, Mrs Pemeta Parkin, Mr Nicholas
Patric.

English National Operat. Dame Eva Turner.

English National Operat. Dame Eva Turner.

Mss Joan Cross. Mr John Moody. Mr
Merweith Davies (also representing Trinity
College of Music., Mr and Mrs Forces
Robinson. Mr Dougles Crais., Mr Arthur
Hammond. Miss Ava June. Mr and Mrs
rights Gottery. Miss Anna Pollat. Mr John
Robson, Mrs Sey Staden. Miss Gwen
Robinson. Mr Leville Edwards. Mr Norman
Frossy. Miss Felicity Baidwin. Miss Phylins
Clavin. Miss Jean Manning. Miss Jans
Frossy. Miss Felicity Baidwin. Miss Phylins
Clavin. Miss Jean Manning. Miss Jans
Many, Mr Elvet Hughes. Mr Pout Janssen.

Mr Keith Borunington. Mr Maurice Bowen
and Mr Peter Triccy. pianist. Among those present were: not. The main barriers to technical, according to Dr Tharp: developing adequate computer equipment to store the large volumes of data recorded, and, most import-autly, knowing how to analyse

#### Luncheons

H M Government Mr John MacGregor, Minister of Note John MacArtegor, Minister of State for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, was host at a luncheon given at I Cariton Gardens, yesterday in honour of Herr H. Rohr, State Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, Federal Republic of Germany. Lady Bernard

After attending the memorial service for Sir John Addis on October 21, Lady Bernard, wife of Sir Dallas Bernard (nephew), gave a luncheon at her home. 7 Cresswell Gardens, South Kensington, for the following family and friends: Miss R S Addis, Mrs Edmund Booth, the Hon Mrs M K Geddes, Mrs Pownall, Mr and Mrs. J. F. C. Cornes, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Warr. Mr. George Warr. Dr. Tom Addis, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Culiman. Mr. Andrew Geddes. Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Andrew Geddes. Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Povonali, Dr. and Mrs. Michael Drake, Mrs. E. Booth.
Lord and Lady Greenhill of Harrow, Lord Skelmersdale, the Hop Str Hepry and Lady Fisher. Lady Norman. Str. Peter Wakefield. Canon and Mrs. A. E. Harvey, Miss Penny Brooke. Miss Marjoric Cayolli. Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Cattell, Mr. Derick Gillman, Miss. Rose. Kerr. Mr. Robert Knox, Mrs. Jessica Ravson, Mr. Lawrence Smith. Dr. R. Whitheld, Dr. David M. Wilson. Mrs. David C. Wilson.

H M Government Mr Kenneth Baker, Minister of State for Industry and Information Technology, was host at a reception held at I Carlton Gardens, yesterday in honour of Senhor Haroldo Correa de Matios, Brazilian Minis-

#### Reception

Latest wills

Gifts for university

#### employees at Denton Manor, Grantham, Lincolnshire, Lady Welby left the remainder of her property to her son, Sir Richard

from £2m estate -Barbara, Lady Welby, the widow of Sir Oliver Welby, who died in May. left estate valued at £179,784 gross. left estate valued at £2,077,163 gross, £2,033,703 net.

She left her Steinway pianos. She left music, bound scores and records to the music.

present were:

She left her Steinway pianos, clavichord, sheet music, bound scores and records to the music department of Nottingham Univer-She also left £50,000, less any additions made to the fund, to the Barbara Welby Trust.

Mr Peter Gascoigne Inward, age 42, of Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, the powerboat racer, who was killed during the Philishave Grand Prix at Fairford, on July 3, left estate valued at £217.182 gross, £164,112

#### Birthdays today

Lord Brimelow, 68; Mr Gerald Coke, 76; Dame Mary Colvin, 76; Major-General Sir Rohan Dela-combe, 77; Major-General Sir Julian Gascoigne, 80; Mr Martin Gilbert, 47; Sir John Mayhew-San-ders, 52; Mr Joe Mercer, 49; Professor D. J. Wiseman, 65.

### Cambridge

Members of Jesus College, Cam-bridge, are asked to send their addresses to the Keeper of the Records if they have not received the annual report sent out in September 1983.

### The following candidates have been

declared successful for entry to the Royal Marines at the Commando Training Centre Royal Marines, Lympstone. Direct graduate entry
ACTING LIEUTEPLANT (full career
commission: N P Brown, Leeds Univ: R M
Bruce, Eating Con of HE
ACTING LIEUTEPLANT (short career
commission: R P Freeman, Sheffield City
Poly: G K Messenger, Letcater Univ: M J
Price, Univ Coll, London,

PTEN CRIL LORISON
University Cadelship entry
SECOND LEGITENANT Ifull career
commission), Prince Edward, Gordonsloun
S. G. J. C. Chappie, Lancing Coli: T. J. Child.
Blirmingham Univ.
Direct Entry
SECOND LEUTENANT (full career
commission), S. C. Holyoak, Knowies Hill S.
Newton, Abbot: E. T. D. Walker-Munro,
Jrinity Coli, Grendynond.

SECONO LEUTENANT (full career commission), SC Holycoak, Knowles Hill S. Newton Abbot: E T D Walker-Munro, Trinity Coll, Glenzimond.
SECOND LEUTENANT ishort career commissions: N M K Anthony, Kings S. Rochester S J Bell, Exister Comp S: R S Cophyer-Syrnes, Pungbourne Coll: A F N Commissions: N M K Anthony, Kings S. Rochester S J Bell, Exister Comp S: R S S. R. J. Konnety.
Shrewship to the Single Holycombe Si J Londey. Monación Commes Si J Londey. Monación Commission: N S Bennett, Sheffleid Univ: D S A Campbell, Plymouth Poly: G A Hunt. Kings Coll. London.

Kings Coll London.

Bursary Awards from Soptember 1983:
St.AMAN: D P Behan, Oxford Univ: P M
Bennett, Newcastle Univ: R C Bone. City
Univ: P D Burke. RGS. Worce: A J Burton.
St Dunstans Coll: 8 Butter. Burmenouth S:
Support of the State of Nautology of Nautology of Nautology of Nautology of State of Nautology of State of State

#### OBITUARY PROFESSOR G. V. RAYNOR Kings and queen must stay in Britain Development of alloys

the University of Birmingham and formerly Deputy Principal there died on October 20 shortly after his 70th birthday.

Raynor played a leading part in the development of the chemistry of alloy phases, a knowledge of which is important to the design and application of alloys for modern technological use. His contributions to physical metallurgy both as a researcher and a scholar of distinction are likely to be included in the teaching of metallurgy and to be of practical value for many decades.

Born and brought up in-Nottingham he went to Notting-ham High School before going up to Keble College, Oxford, to study chemistry. After his doctorate he started his academic career as a research assistant and demonstrator in

the Department of Inorganic Chemistry with Professor W. Hume-Rothery, FRS, where during the Second World War his alloy chemistry research was directed towards development for the Ministry of Supply and Ministry of Aircraft Production. In 1945 Raynor moved to

Birmingham as an ICI research fellow to initiate alloy research and teach modern ideas and concepts in a course of theoretical and structural metallurgy. This course was a considerable deviation from the established metallurgy courses of the time, and was the forerunner for the development of metallurgical teaching all over the world. In 1947 he became Reader in Theoretical Metallurgy and was awarded the Beilby Memorial Gold Medal by the then Institute of Chemistry and the Institute of Metals.

His researches gained international acclaim and in 1949 he

Professor Geoffiey Vincent metal physics in the Depart-Raynor, FRS, Emeritus Pro-fessor of Physical Metallurgy in Metallurgy. He spent a year, Metallurgy. He spent a year, 1951-52 at the University of Chicago, and in 1955 was appointed Feeney Professor of Physical Metallurgy and Head of the Department of Physical Metallurgy. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1959 and a Fellow of the New York Academy of Science in

1961. Raynor received numerous awards, and apart from his personal researches he played a leading role in the development of metallurgy nationally. He was elected Dean of the Faculty of Science and Engineering in Birmingham from 1966 to 1969 and was then Deputy Principal of the University for four years.
As Deputy Principal he retained his personal professorship and continued research work in addition to his administrative duties.

Following this, his research increased and he set about his new work with the same patience and precision which marked his earlier studies. In 1974 he was Leverhulme visiting professor at Witwatersrand University; in 1975 visiting professor at the University of New South Wales; and in 1979 Canadian Commonwealth visiting fellow at Queen's University. He was appointed chairman of a new committee formed by the Metals Society on the constitution of multicomponent alloys, and received the Hume-Rothery prize of the Society in 1981 for his contributions in this field.

As an oarsman at Oxford Raynor maintained his interest in rowing throughout his life He was also keen on walking. A kindly and gentle man, he will be remembered with respect and affection. His wife, Emily Jean, and

was given a personal chair of three sons survive him.

where he won the DFC in 1943.

During the reoccupation of

Europe he was RAF liaison

officer to the Dutch Forces under Prince Bernhard of The

The war over, Sweeny moved

Sweeny's way; more character-

istic of his attitude to the game was his remark to Arnold

1954 US Amateur, which

Palmer won the year before

turning professional. Having

jumped into an early lead by

holing long putts. Sweeny put

his arm round his opponent's

shoulder and told him not to

worry, there was no chance o

popular figure wherever he

played, for he was as much a

home munching a pork pie in a

ish Amateur, as on the

features of every car sold on the

been a major contributor to the

For the past ten years he had

been consultant to Christie's for

car auctions and had a photo-

graphic memory for ever)

vehicle ever encountered on the

auction circuit and every price

realised. He was to be seen

surrounded by a fascinated

crowd answering every manner

of question ranging from what were the Humber factory colour

options in 1924 to what should

He was a skilled commen-

His charm made him a

his keeping it up.

#### MR ROBERT SWEENY

Mr Robert Sweeny, DFC, ring later to Coastal Command who died in London on October 21 aged 72 was a cosmopolitan golfer of the highest class who showed himself to be a firm friend of this country.

Born in California of a Netherlands. wealthy family in 1911, and brought up in New York, he to Palm Beach, a frequent learnt golf at his father's companion of Ben Hogan who residence in Le said that, given three months. Touquet. In his first year at he could have turned him into a Oxford he won his Blue, playing world-beater. But that was not with his elder brother Charles against Cambridge in the foursomes

In 1937 he won the British Palmer during the final of the Amateur, defeating a local hero. Lionel Munn, in what Bernard Darwin felt was the most enjoyable final he had ever watched. His devotion to that event and also the soundness of his elegant golfing style were shown by his playing span in it, which stretched from his undergraduate year, 1932, to his last appearance in 1974 when he was nearly 63.

On the outbreak of war he his brother Eagle Squadrons of the RAF which were made up of fashionable courses of the American volunteers, transfer-international set.

### MR MICHAEL C. SEDGWICK

Michael C. Sedgwick, who died at Midhurst, Sussex, on October 14, at the age of 57, was of the technical and historica a world renowned authority on the history of the motor car and British market and an encyclohad major works published in paedia of the 1,000 mos several languages. He was significant motor manufacturer: formerly Curator of what was worldwide since 1886. He had then the Montagu Motor Museum at Beaulieu.

Complete Encyclopaedia o Motor Cars. Educated at Winchester and Corpus Christi, Oxford, he began a career in publishing in 1948. After a brief spell as a schoolmaster he wrote for Lord Montagu's Veteran and Vintage magazine from 1957 and became curator at Beaulieu a year

He also researched Lord Montagu's major three volume work Lost Causes of Motoring as well as the definitive Jaguar history, and went on to write a history of Fiat; Cars of the 1930s; and The Motor Car 1946-56, amongst numerous other titles.

After the National Motor Museum was opened at Beaulieu in 1972, he became Director of Research. He was also a member of the Veteran Car Club's dating committee, chairman of the UK Chapter of the Society of Automotive Historians and UK Research Associate of Automobile Ouarterly, yet with a prodigious capacity for work and no desire for holidays, he found time to index the museum's extensive

tator and concourse judge at numerous rallies and at this year's Museum Action Day at Beaulien he astounded the owners of even visiting historic cars with his knowledge of their vehicles without recourse to programme or notes and was responsible for the searching motoring questions in Mastermind.

be in the tool kit.

His enthusiasm for the subject was boundless and he was equally at home tackling research into the minutiae of vehicle legislation or the fun of Edwardian motoring picnics.

#### MISS MARJORIE GORDON

Miss Marjorie Gordon, the ted play was The Witch of actress, who died on October 14 Edmonton, with Sybil Thorn-London stage towards the end of the First World War and especially during the 1920s. A handsome, zestful comedienne. she was also a good soprano and Gilbert and Sullivan operettas.

Born on November 12, 1893,

understudied and sometimes played for Nellie Taylor in High Jinks. But her first valuable success was in the main part of a romantic opera Valentine (St James's 1918). This led to an engagement for the Gaiety where she appeared that May in sity in 1949, has died at the age

aged 89, was popular on the dike and Edith Evans, for the Phoenix Society in April, 1921. Though she acted in The Way of an Eagle (Adelphi 1921), most of her work was on the musical stage: in Stop indeed began with the touring Flirting (1923) with the Astaires, in the Kingsway revue Yoicks! (1924), in such proand educated at Hampstead and ductions as Just a Kiss (1926) Paris, she appeared first with and Virginia (Palace, 1928). the D'Oyly Carte in Liverpool and in 1931, before her early (1915). In London (1916) she retirement, the revival of Les Cloches de Corneville.

. -..

A Section

Harrist Commission

A Real Property of the Control of th

7.

Esmond Lewis, who set a Warwickshire wicketkeeping record with eight catches and one stumping on his first class debut against Oxford Univer-

where she appeared that May in Sity in 1949, has died at the age Going Lip (Evelyn Laye was in the cast).

Where she appeared that May in Sity in 1949, has died at the age Going Lip (Evelyn Laye was in the cast).

He was regarded as one of Later, for a time, she moved between musical comedy – such as Openia, Robert Carlott Link, JA of Doyle, King Edward Vi & Southsmetten.

Complete the Research of the Carlott Link, JA of Doyle, King Edward Vi & Southsmetten.

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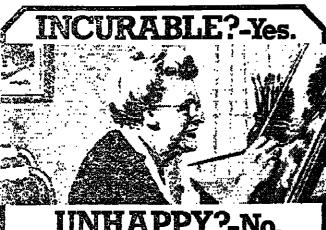
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#### Royal Naval entrants at Dartmouth researchers are therefore be proved to be an accurate ginning to analyse EEG data predictor of their future devel-opment. Nine of the 12 infants such a data bank. The following candidates have been declared successful for entry to the



### UNHAPPY?-No.

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وكذا من رلامال

### **SPECTRUM**

Poet, novelist, critic, journalist, broadcaster -Philip Oakes was not, however, born to sing the blues. His only attempt ended in failure, with the consolation that his successor in Mick Mulligan's Magnolia Jazz Band was one George Melly. In the second of three extracts from the forthcoming final volume of his autobiographical trilogy, he describes the passions, the pathos and the personalities of the London jazz scene

# The good time gang

as he knew and savoured it in 1951.

together on the cot next to it.

there because it had been late when we left the London Jazz Club (the band emptied) and later still when we long gone and there was a grille-like hard to share his enthusiasm. portcullis barring the entrance to Piccadilly Underground.

violet. He had impetigo, he explained, glowed hotly above the collar of his shirt. His hair had been cropped at the back so that a plume of oily bristles stood up from the crown of his head and his lips were wet, red and negroid.

George was an anarchist and a surrealist. He was also, he let it be known, a homosexual although he showed more than a passing interest in women. He had a job as the assistant curator of an art gallery where he gave readings from the works of Kurt Schwitters, ending each poem with the prescribed smashing of wine glasses.

On two or three evenings a week he sang with Mick Mulligan's Magnolia Jazz Band, shouting traditional blues into a biscuit tin (perfect, he said, for amplification) and spent much of his icon for our group.

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Charles

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We longed for revolution, although what form it should take we did not

Abridged from At the Jazz Band Ball: A Memory of the 1950s by Philip Oakes, published on November 17 by Andre Deutsch, price £8.95. The earlier volumes of the Oakes trilogy were From Middle England and Dwellers All in Time and Space, are republished by Penguin in a volume on the same date, price

I lay on the floor of the bedroom in know. The London Jazz Club had an Chelsea and listened to George Melly anarchist bookstall where the best-sellsnoring. It was six in the morning and ing pamphlet was Henry Miller's no one else was awake. George had the Murder the Murderer. I still owned the best bed because it was George's room. Olympia Press edition of Tropic of Two other bodies were clasped Cancer, the first dirty book I had encountered which could pass as The rest of us, curled on mattresses literature. And we suffered Miller's and huddled beneath overcoats, were polemics in the hope that somehow sex had been smusgled into his sermon.

We were disappointed. There was had played a dozen choruses of "Get better value, said George, in The Lay Out of Here" before the basement of Maldoror, a prose poem by the Comte de Lautréamont. But although straggled from the case opposite the we listened respectfully while he Windmill Theatre. The last tube had recited his favourite passages, it was

It was easier to respond to the pictures he praised. They were not only Earlier that year George had arrived great art, he told us, but good from Liverpool wearing a tight blue investments. Few of us had the money suit, his face blotched with gentian to act on his advice. But he persuaded Mick Mulligan, richer than most of us but he thought the colour of the in his capacity as the director of a wine ointment quite flattering. He also and spirits firm, to buy a Max Ernst suffered from a barber's rash which portfolio.

It was not entirely what Mick had expected. To him "art" was a word with sexual connotations. It meant horny painters, willing models and a nerally licentions view of the world. Judged by these standards, Max Ernst did not come up to scratch. "Thanks very much, cock", he said as George showed him the plates which made up Histoire Naturel, "but there's not much tit, is there?"

eorge's own collection was more comprehensive. When his grandmother died, leaving him several thousand pounds, he spent the lot on pictures., He too acquired a Max Ernst folio, but in his Chelsea digs pride of free time listening to the records of René Magritte. They hung on the wall Bessie Smith, whose angry bellow we facing his bed and, lying among the all fervently admired. It was not only jumble of bodies that morning in the that she was Empress of the Blues. She pale light I felt, not for the first time, was also black, and consequently that I was inside an envelope, airoppressed, which made her the perfect mailed from some exotic land and the pictures surrounding me were the

Because I lived with Bob I travelled with him in Mulligan's car. It meant free transport, but it was an uneasy arrangement. Strictly speaking only girls and musicians were entitled to seats in the car and I constantly felt obliged to do something which would justify my taking up the space. Heading for Perivale one evening Mick wondered aloud whether the band







Top: The Mick Mulligan Band at Chas Club, south London, in the early 1950s. Left to right, Owen Maddox, tuba; Wally Fawkes, clarinet; Mick Mulligan, trumpet; John Lavender, banjo; Harry Brown, trombone - plus an unknown drammer Above left: Oakes, a 1950s flashback and right, the young George Melly

"How about me?" I said. Bob looked appalled and Mulligan lanced over his shoulder, "Didn't know you could sing, cock."

"I've done a bit", I said. For slightly less than six months I had been a solo treble in the school choir and subsequently I had sung in one or two army

camp shows. "You can try a couple of songs tonight", said Mick. My nerve held out until the band

was halfway through its first set. Mick beckoned me on to the

bandstand. "All right, cock?" he asked.
"All right."

We were on a higher level than I had imagined. The upturned faces on the

reflecting not images but light. Without mind. meaning to I began to count them until times and the band led into the sweet, an affectation which excused me from sauntering blues whose words, I looking at my audience - I sang about

should take on a singer and I rose to dance floor were like mirrors - suddenly realized, had gone from my

They returned just as unexpectedly heard Mick stamp his foot three and leaning back with my eyes closed -

lost love in another time and place Opening my eyes for the final chorus 1 saw that a small circle of girls had gathered at my feet. They swayed in time to the music, dancing on the spot and jigging gently beneath their loose

Were they fans? I wondered. Would they want to touch me? Would I be able to take my pick of the bunch as Mulligan did? The song ended. They clapped perfunctorily and later on when I sang "Bill Bailey" Mick tore straight into the next number without allowing time for any applause.

My feelings were ruffled if not exactly hurt, but I said nothing until we were driving home, when I asked Mick how he thought I had done. "Not bad, cock", he said. "But it's not really your sort of thing." Why not?"

'Well, it's not the Hammersmith Palais, is it?"

"I don't know what you mean."
Mick spotted the blue light of a police car ahead and reduced his speed. "Style", he said. "The voice is all right. But it's not authentic."

I understood what he meant when George Melly turned up for a band rehearsal the following week. In the suburban litter of Mulligan's sitting room he recreated the New Orleans of 40 years before. Strutting on the Axminster, cigarette fuming between his fingers, he became the pimp, the gambler, the sporting-house man. I studied his gentian-smudged face and the tight arse c. his trousers and wondered how a son of Liverpool, educated at Stowe, could sound so

"It's simply how you feel", he said. "Really?" I asked. I learnt later that George listened to Bessie Smith records as intently as I listened to Sinatra, mimicking each breath, each angry growl. But he reproduced more than the sound. Each song became a dramatic recitation, a mime, a piece of theatre which he refined or embellished as he went along.

One night the Magnolias were playing at a club in Cranley, the stronghold of a group of traditionalists who believed that only music made before electrical recordings was the genuine article.

When George came on to sing the Cranley crowd began a slow handclap. The Mulligan supporters sauntered across the floor trying to look menacing, and I wondered if I was going to be called on to demonstrate my loyalty. I hoped not. Jazz enthusiasts were, by nature, both liberal and lenient and I had only occasionally seen blood flow. But the Cranley barracking went on and on and although George seemed unworried I could see that Mick's patience was wearing thin.

The leader of the Cranley pack advanced to the stage and clapped his hands under the bell of Mick's trumpet.

I half rose from my seat, but Jenny pulled me back. George stepped in front of the microphone and, stooping forward like a child presenting a bouquet, planted a kiss on the Cranley leader's forehead.

### moreover . . . Miles Kington

### The blues is feeling off colour

but there are other, younger kinds of music to which it has given birth. There is a kind of rhythm 'n' blues which came out of this city in the 1950s and 1960s, lighter and more piano dominated than CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 184)

New Orleans may be the birthplace of jazz,

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26 Drug 27 Dole

northern varieties, that commands as devoted adherents as New Orleans jazz ever did. The most famous practitioner is Fats Domino, but there are others, less worldwide, local stars such as the late Professor Longhair and a current hero, pianist James Booker, who managed to be spectacularly ill during a recent concert without losing any sound. When you tell the cognoscenti that you are off to New Orleans, it isn't the jazz they tell you to keep an eye on, it's the rhythm 'n' blues scene.

All, however, is not well. Fats Domino is virtually an exile from his own city. He touches base about once a year for a reunion concert with the faithful and spends the rest of the time more profitably on the road. And audiences at club performances by lesser men are not what they should or ever used to be; club owners now complain that there are very few groups who can fill a place even at weekends and that they have to hire two or even three groups on one evening to guarantee a sellout.

Two of the city's most popular nightspots closed recently with financial problems; they put the blame in varying proportions on cable TV, lack of exposure on unariventurous local radio, new rock discos, the tendency of bands to price themselves out of the market and even

on crime in the streets
One of the top remaining spots is a bar
called Tipitina's, a sweaty echoing kind
of place with minimal decor, a kind of
rock and roll version of the 100 Club in Oxford Street, and when I went there to see the Radiators, a very good local rock and roll band, the audience certainly didn't seem big enough to cover any kind of outlay and the band played correspondingly loud to fill the empty spaces. Only one or two bands, like the locally famous Neville Brothers, can be relied upon to get the place really full and steaming.

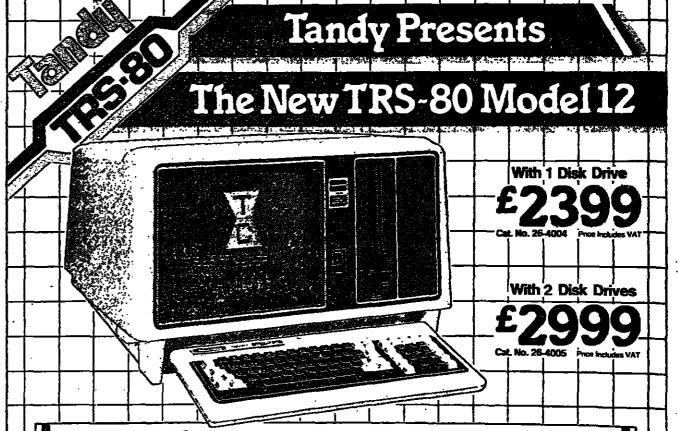
The biggest crowd I saw for any musical event here was a full turnout in the huge Saenger Theatre for a blues evening featuring Bobby Bland, B. B. King and Millie Jackson Among the several thousand people I saw only about a dozen white faces; this was the black community turning out to greet its heroes, yet it seemed to be a case of

celebrating past achievements more than anything new. B. B. King played and sang well enough, but both he and Bland, whose name is extremely apt, looked like two middle-aged spreading gentlemen going through their past bits. There was much more clapping at the start of numbers than at the end. Millie Jackson, much younger, seemed intent mainly on proving that a woman can talk as dirty as a man, which seemed to go down well with most present except my neighbour, who shouted unavailingly: "Wash your mouth out, girl!"

The only local radio station which can be relied upon to present a full range of adventurous music is WWOZ, which the other night claimed to have heard an excellent evening of Ethiopian reggae at Tipitima's. A pity there were so few people there, it said. And it may be that there are just too many kinds of music in this still very musical town to win all the audiences needed for survival. There is every kind of jazz, blues, rock and roll, country music and reggae, which is known better in New Orleans than most parts of the USA.

One kind of music that seems on the increase is Cajun. This simple but attractive music, sung in French patois and dominated by violins and accordions, is creeping into the cities from the bayous, and sounds far better in the flesh than its repetitive image on record might suggest. Clifton Henier, a black star of the music, filled Tipitina's last Saturday. On Thursday I heard Boure, a group named after a favourite Cajun card game, and the Maple Leaf, where they created a wonderful evening of hooting and dancing

The impressive thing was that the band. apart from one grizzled fiddler, was very young, and that the equally young crowd were dancing correct steps 2 a kind of jive mixed with country two-step. Musically it can hardly be called a step forward, but it is hard not to be carried away by the stomping country thythm and the lilting waltzes, not to mention the refreshing lack of decibels. The other day I even heard a Cajun version of When the Saints Come Marching In". It was the first time in 20 years I had found myself enjoying this hammy old time.



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### In search of a 'techno-hero'

"Machines that think are good that is already evident. business"says Edward Feigenbaum, Professor of Computer Science at Stanford University in California's Silicon Valley. "And they're going to be big business in the late 20th Century and the early 21st

As head of Stanford's Heuristic Programming Project Ed Feigenbaum has built up what is arguably the world's Number One team in the branch of artificial intelligence (AI) KROWR 45 expert systems computer programs containing knowledge and reasoning abilities which enable computers to explore selected problems in a human-like way.

The Japanese have realised the significance of such systems in their ambitious ten-year programme to develop so-called "fifth-generation" computer systems. But the United States as a nation has not, he argues, and the British Government's Alvey programme of advanced information technology (a direct response to the Japanese plan) faces major problems.

Professor Feigenbaum praises the innovative contribution that British scientists have made to artificial intelligence. But, he says, the British have an alarming propensity to "shoot themselves in the foot". The most crippling example of this was the damning report on AI made to the Science Research Council by Sir James Lighthill

Now Ed Feigenbaum finds, to his amazement, that the spirit of Lighthill is still alive in Britain. Artificial intelligence is still not accepted as a respectable subject by influential members of the academic and industrial establishment.

The second problem facing Britain in attempting to implement the Alvey proposals for research in artificial intelligence "intelligent knowledgebased systems", the Alvey euphemism) is that of "critical mass". There is a severe small groups.

gues. This concentrated effort articulated, and based on strong should be led by a young and economic motivation.

of resources, an heroic leader and preferably a pair of the foot again. Pressure to longer-term research in favour of solving short-term

calculators

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disappointments.

on show at Compec.

November than visiting Compec.

number one computer show.

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card punches

Feigenbaum's heuristic pro gramming team at Stanford have two key achievements to their credit. First, they demonstrated convincingly that artificial intelligence was useful through an impressive series of practical knowledge-based systems that worked, the team won credibility for the subject.

Second, they achieved radical change of direction in Al research away from attempts to devise completely general systems in favour of highly specialised. knowledge-intensive ones. Feigenbaum's people were intellectual pariahs when they signalled that direction in the mid-1960s; a decade later, their ideas had become accepted

Ed Feigenbaum's science has the essence of engineering. "We really wanted to make smart



te the British

machines", be enthuses. "We eschewed fancy problem-solving method

We thought of problem areas as hard walls against which to throw our ideas. So we chose very hard problems, because you have to see how the ideas break; you can't throw ideas against a pillow. We sought complexity, not simplicity, so that the faults in our ideas could be identified".

His message is clear. The effort to build intelligent, knowledge-based systems is the talent is spread among many most difficult endeavour ever science and engineering. The concentrate its Al resorces in a Japanese plan reflects a vision, single centre, Feigenbaum arthat is achievable, clearly

charismatic "technology hero"

That is in sharp contrast to the British plan, which is seen from Stanford, needs a sketchy and will unfold gradufresh approach, a concentration ally, and to the American plan, United States has no clearly bulletproof shoes to prevent the articulated national vision, no British shooting themselves in "State of the Union" address for information technology. Rex Malik on the Fifth

Generation -- Page 18

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Push-button introduction to the electronic university

### The first silicon-chip college

THE WEEK

Entrepreneurs from Silicon Valley, California, have law-ched a new educational telecommunications system for home computers, which they claim to American college level (though not the standard of Britain's be the world's first electronic more specialized university

The venture, called Tele-Learning, was introduced in Washington recently, with an enthusiastic endorsement from This aspect of TeleLearning is no different from the educational software sold by scores representatives of the Reagan Administration. of publishers on both sides of the Atlantic. The communications tech-

"This couldn't come at a more propitions time", said Terrel Bell the Education Secretary. The thrilling thing is its flexibility and its ability to each all learners on all levels." Initially, TeleLearning offers 178 courses on floppy discs or cassettes. Some are admittedly

Monty Python. A psychologist stands up and delivers a paper on "Donkey Kong, Pac Man

and the Meaning of Life". Solemn rows of scientists,

doctors and educationalists

listen with interest, and then

consider such topics as the effects of video games on the

parent-child relationship, and the educational potential of

'Alligator Mix" and "Juggles

After three days, fortified

with a parting wine-and-cheese

party, they all return to places like Berkeley, Palo Alto, Oak-land, and Portola Valley.

America, but happen it did: at

Harvard, no less earlier this

year. The conference was called

'Video games and human

development", and the contri-

bution of Robert Kegan, who gave the keynote address on

Donkey Kong, was typical of the rest. He assessed the impact

of video games on the human

consider academic absurdities.

there lies a serious concern with

the effect of the games on society, family life, crime, education, and much else. Seldom can a subject which

looks so frivolous on the surface

have been subjected to such an

onslanght of sheer brainpower

Robert Olton, a psychologist

who is now manager of behavioural research at Atari

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DOWER SUDDINES

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Well to the fore was Dr

as happened at Harvard.

Inc in California,

But behind what some may

it could only happen

Rainbow

package, consisting of communi-cations software and hardware \$130 and \$230, depending on the student's home compa stores all the protocols (user code, terminal identification and on) that are normally required to log into a long-dis-tance network. Courses run

Student and instructor can

executive of Atari, the co

either communicate directly at specified times or use Tele-Learning's "electronic mailbox"

programmes through department stores and computer hops, TeleLearning will license the system to colleges, corpor es and others wishing to games company, has been developing the Electronic Uni-versity for the past two years. teach their own courses with their own instructors to their own students of employees. He has great ambitions for

The final words of praise for TeleLearning came from James Coyne, who heads the appropriately named Office of Private

Sector Initiatives in the White House. "Never before has technology offered such promise to broaden the ability of society to provide effective, low cost, industrialised instruction to those who want to explore the Roger Woolnough looks at the impact of video games on teaching

A chance to put talent

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The exhibition and conference season is well and traly upon the UK computer industry, providing the annual opportunity to look for a job.

The primary reason for the xhibitions, the biggest of which is Compec in November, is to show and view new equipment. just below the surface, however, exhibitions and conferences provide a unique opportunity for staff, expecially marketing staff, to find a new employer. For most of the year, marketing staff have their noses

competitors for essential market bare, quotas and commission Occasionally they are let off the hook and sent to stand around on exhibition stands looking neat and tidy, ready with a winning smile for the interested visitor. While this job is generally being and tackled with great reluctance by the marketing staff, for some of them it proves to be the ideal opportunity to view the prod-

ucts and prespects of the

to the grindstone, fighting their

Under the cover of checking out the competitor's stands they can make contact with their prospective employer, have a quick interview and arrange for further more secretive meetings, This use of exhibitions and conferences has reached such a fine art in the US that exhibition organizers put up job boards for prospective employers to advertize on.



Most marketing staff pub-

licly avert their eyes when passing these boards, just in case their manager is around. But in a quiet moment most of them will at least give the adverts and business cards pinned up a glance to see if they can take the plunge and move Sometimes this whole oper-

ation is just a bluff, a calcuated strategy to get an offer with which to extract a better position or more money from the existing employer. Sometimes it is a genuine move that evokes a response from one's employer.

. In one recent case a marketing manager was nearly lured away from a major company in the UK by another company that was so sure they had secured his services that they put out a press release. He decided to stay on and there was confusion all round.

Marketing managers attuned to the use of exhibitions by their employees, who probably owe their own jobs to just such tactics, guard against the use of stand service by a variety of

One tactic is to select closely those that will be on the stand and keep the rest out on the road. Another is to get the staff on the stand and make them use part of their time following calls and doing other administration

to play host and realise just how much commission is at stake if



nology, however, is new to the world of education. TeleLearning claims to have simplified the edure so much that students need only pash one button on their keyboard to be connected via the telephone system to the personal computer of their (huznan) instructor, anywhere in

enthused about the potential of

Atari, he said, has iointly

developed with Sesame Street a

series of games for children in

the years before school. "It

teaches reading skills, numbers.

simple concepts like left and

right, up and down," Olton

explained. "They are non-violent, worthwhile, and fun -

a setback to learn that one game

Munch", and that it involves

the infant in trying to get

cookies into the cookie-jar before they are munched by the

Atari admits that the game

would have to be extensively

revised before it could be

marketed here, but Olton is

convinced that the principles

The teaching programme i

held in a single cartridge with a rising scale of difficulty (in one

case, a maze has to be followed

but the outline of the maze can

be made to disappear from the

approach means the games

would be used by children over

a period of two or three years

They are all designed to be

played with a parent or older

Several new educational

games were discussed at the Harvard conference. "Rocky's

Boots" allows children to huild

electronic circuits on the TV

teaches the elements of music

controllers

gateways

modems

PARXS

encryption

local networks

message switches

acoustic couplers

test equipment

calculators

vaice and wideband

wade-orea networks

local processing terminals

multi-user microcombuters

mainframe computers

microcomputers

word processors darsy wheel printers

ink jet printers

tabe transports

colour VDUs

graphics VDUs

passive devices

disc drives

floppy disc drives,

peripheral controllers

bar code readers & printers

graphics/handwriting tablets

optical character recognition paper tape readers/punches plotters point-of-sale

impoct motrix printers

elephone terminals ASČII VIDUs

wdata terminals

voice, input/output

In London a few weeks after and allows children to vary the

"Soundtrack Trolley

This

Cookie Monster

involved are right.

After that it comes as a bit of

called "Cookie Monster

the Sesame Street philosophy."

from \$30 to \$100 each, depending on length and the instruc-tor's credentials.

to leave work or

Everyone at the conference

seemed agreed that educational

interaction between machine

David Perkins of Harvard

Graduate School of Education.

"It all takes care of itself.

because the kids want to

learn . . . This is educational heaven." It's certainly different from Hall & Knight's Algebra.

Harvard conference is in the

areas of crime and family life.

Have these eminent researchers

really got it right?

Where some people may part

said Professor

and learner."

video games have a big future.

Within three years the Tele-Learning Network will be used to educate more people than any other private educational insti-tution in the world." TeleLearning courses do not yet carry formal "academic credit" in the United States, but.

the company is negotiating such recognition with a number of

The friendly side of the Cookie Monster

"There's a very rich tutorial of teenagers. "Are video games addicting?" Brooks asked. "By and large ... 51 per cent play the games less than half the time

> Mills College, has studied the effect of the video game on the American imperative,

Dr David Brooks, a specialist in juvenile crime, was so concerned about whether a games arcade was a safe place for a child that he carried out

ing and watching 900 children and talking to 973 youths. Instead, the families reported a He concluded that typical new kind of interaction, some arcade playes are a fairly stable, of which had not occurred for and even above average, group

they are in the arcades." (What are they doing for the rest of the

therness.
When I began the study,"

Professor Mitchell said, thought these children would be playing video games five or six hours a day, and the parents wouldn't be able to pry them away and there'd be a tremen-

years and years, since they'd stopped playing Monopoly together." If some difficulty in equating

video games with happy families, the benefits of the games in another context seem unquestionable. Dr William Lynch, director of the Brain Injury Rehabilitation Unit in a California hospital, described how the unit has been using video family circle. It turns out that it games, and eventually comis responsible for reviving that puters, to help patients recover their skills.

Robert Olton of Atari be-

lieves that one day people may use a computer to extend their mental abilities, just as they now use power tools to extend their physical abilities. That is, if the Cookie Monster doesn't

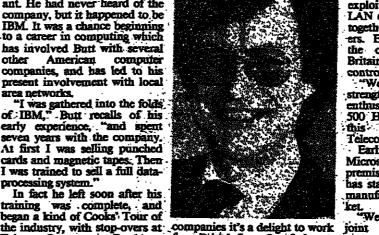
People/Bill Butt of Digital Microsystems Cyclist on the right road formed by Professor John Torode and his wife in 1975, twenties, Bill Butt applied for a and a few years later started to exploit Torode's design for a LAN called HiNet, which links

iob as an administrative assistant. He had never heard of the company, but it happened to be IBM. It was a chance beginning to a career in computing which has involved Butt with several other American computer companies, and has led to his present involvement with local area networks, "I was gathered into the folds of IBM," Butt recalls of his

early experience, "and spent seven years with the company. At first I was selling punched cards and magnetic tapes. Then I was trained to sell a full dataprocessing system

In fact he left soon after his Telex Computer Products, Varian Data Machines, Wang, and Harris Systems.

It was while he was with Wang, where he became Digital Microsystems was set up national sales manager for in September last year by Extel word-processing and comput-ing that Bill Butt first realised the possibilities of local area networks (LANs). When he was approached to become manag-ing director of Digital Micro-systems, which specialises in LANs, he jumped at the chance.



British it may be but the Americans are still strong. Group, which owns 75% of it. The remainder is owned by Digital Microsystems Inc, based in Oakland, California, but Extel owns 60% of that too. A large part of Butt's brief is to mastermind transferring the technology from California to

together several microcomputers. Extel started distributing the company's products in Britain, and then bought the controlling interest. "We've been going from strength to strength," Butt 500 HiNet LANs installed in

for a British firm. One feels one is contributing."

"I haven't enjoyed myself so Europe, a process which is much for a very long time," he proceeding at a rapid rate. says. "After all those American The American company was The American company was

this country, with British Telecom a major user. Earlier this year Digital Microsystems moved to new premises in Wokingham, and has started its own design and manufacture for the UK marjoint developments," comments, although

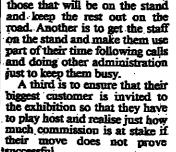
ises. There are more than

John Torode's contribution remains significant, and basic work is being carried out in the For relaxation, Bill Butt indulges in the low-tech pastime of cycling, which he recently took up to keep fit. "I had not

turn left and right again."
But there should be no such problems with Digital Microsystems, where the road seems to stretch straight ahead.

done it since I was about 18,"

he says. "I had to learn how to



10 years to

go to the

new office

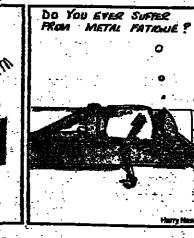
He put the timescale for

integrated office systems at 10 years. Even then old habits would

the herd, and results would still be







### local processing terminals mainframe computers NO DOUBT. microcomputers multi-user microcomputers "SAT COMPE

disc drives floppy disc drives. graphics/handwriting tablets optical character recognition paper tape readers/punches DIOMETS. point-of-scle colour printers consultancies leasing and finance publications used equipment software applications CAD/CAM CP/M based

modelling and simulation

To: Compec 83 Tickets, Reed Exhibitions, 1725/10 Surrey House, 1 Throwley Way, Sutton SM1 4QQ. Yes, I'll be attending Compec. Send me \_\_\_\_\_\_ tickets at the discount price of £1.50 each. (Offer ends October 28) A cheque is enclosed for £\_\_ Reed Exhibitions. Tickels will be available on the Show days at a cost of £3.00 each CP Reg. Nº 151537

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The computer industry's galloping technology has a first after all.

The computer industry's galloping technology has a first after all.

If it is now 10 years since Perionic mail and televes via 10 years since Perionic mail and televes via 1200, or around the is now 10 years since Perionic mail and televes via 1200 for an executive/secretarial combination, but STC thinks the manager Brian Hanley sees little market, for intelligent display manager Brian Hanley sees little market, for intelligent display manager Brian Hanley sees little market, for intelligent display make by 1986.

The 32-bit machine may be the uttimate, he says, observing that one can get gigabytes of the UK early next year. Description in the UK early next year. Description in the UK early next year.

### COMPUTER BRIEFING

Today's multiprocessor equivalent

If tomorrow's office is slow to arrive, don't blame the machines, blame the people, writes Roger Wactnough. That was the message from Michael Aldrich, chief executive of Rediffusion Computers, when he addressed the Midland of Peridn-Elmer's high-end 8/32 machine of 1974 can deliver 42 times the performance for the same cost. And stand by for "transperent multiprocessing" stide in units that WE increase computer power and memory without major capital investments. tion of Building Societies. All the technology for integrating data, text, graphics, voice, image, Well-heeled can now indulge in an "intelligent", telephone. STC Telecommunications has launched the Executel, a telephone set with a screen and keyboard, powered by a microcomputer. Among other things, it has a memory bank that data, text.graphers, voice, anage, information handling, storing and processing is already in place, he said. The main constraint to introducing the integrated office is the lack of people among users with the experience to design, instal and implement it.

things, it has a memory bank that can keep the executive's diary and address book up to date, and it can sound an alarm when it is time for a meeting or - more important -Executel also gives access to Prestel and other viewdata servic-

specities of 6.35 and 12.7 sgabytes and in the new 3.5inch **UK Events** 

Lancaster & Morecamus Computer Club, Open Day, Lower Town Hall, Lencaster, October 29 Computersown UK, Nailsea Library, Avon, October 31-Expo, Centre, Conterence

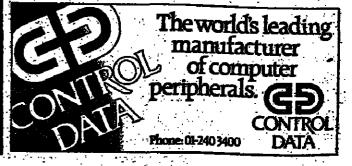
Home Computer Dublin, November 9-13 HOMETECH — Parsonal — Computers & Leisure Technology Exhibition, Bristol Exhibition Centre, November 17-13 Malvern Micro Fair, Malvern Winter Gerdens, Worcestershire,

November 12 Manchester Manchester Apple Village, Belle Vue, Manchester, November 13-16 COMPEC, London Olympia, November 15-18



Profes Place, Overseas Events

Lampur, October 25-29 Gulf Computer Dubai, November 21-24 Computer indonesia, November 22-25



THEXTIMES

### Classroom computer competition

weekly Classroom Computer competitions for young people up to 18 years old.

Most entries confused the words micro-processor and microcomputer. The world's most common type of microcomputer is based around an 8-bit processor. The world's most common microprocessor is 4bit. This accounts for more than 50 per cent of all processors used. It is found in washing machines, television, cars etc., and far outnumbers the 8-bit processor used mainly for data/information processing. The 16-bit processor accounts for only a small percentage of use.

As far as a new name for a 16-bit word was concerned, chomp and gobble were the most common - chomp was liked by the judges, gobble not so much.

Munch and mouthful were also popular. It was in the second choice of word that the judges looked for originality.

Today we offer the seventh competition. There are two age groups - up to 15 and 15 to 18 inclusive. Entries will be individual efforts but because we are keen that schools should become involved, the main prize two Atari 600XL computers a week, one for each group - will be presented to the school of the winner's choice. In addition, 10 copies of The Times Atlas of World History, five in each age group, will be awarded each week to individual entrants, including the overall winners of the school

There seemed to be a lot of confusion

The competition is simple to enter. Cut among the entries in the fourth of our 12 out the entry form today and every out the entry form today and every Tuesday for the next 11 weeks and collect each week the entry tokens from the back page of The Times (you will find it at the foot of The Times Information Service) on the five following publication days -Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday - and stick them on the form. Those who entered last week should be sure that entries are posted to arrive by first post Friday.

Today and in every week of the competition there will be five questions on computers to answer with a different theme each week. These will not require the use of a computer but may require a certain amount of research. All the answers are to be found in works of reference readily available to young people. There is a tie-breaking question to answer which will test the ingenuity and imagination of contestants and enable the panel of judges answer and judged to have submitted the next 8 best answers to to decide the winners. Every week is a new contest so missing one week will not spoil vour chances.

Enjoy yourselves and good luck!



#### The Prizes

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983



 The ATARI 600XL computer has a 16k RAM memory, expandable to 64k with a memory module, 24k ROM and software compatibility with compatibility with other ATARI home

The Times Atlas of World History has 360 pages containing 600 new maps and 300,000 words of narrative presenting history in the context of the pla-where it happened.

### Judging

 The prizes will be divided and awarded equally between the two age groups - up to 15 years and 15-18 years as at date of entry.
 Those entries with all factual questions answered correctly will be judged first. The entry which in the opinion of the judges gives the most apt and imaginative answer to the tie-breaker question will win a Computer for the School or College computer and a present wine of

answers and judged to have submitted the next 8 best answers to the tie-breaker will win a personal prize of an Atlas.

4. Those entries with less than allcorrect answers will be judged in order, in the event that not enough

all-correct entries qualify.

5. If identical entries are judged to have woo, the entrants may be asked to submit to a further similar

official entry form as printed in The Times. No photocopies will be accepted. Several entries from the same school may be posted together.

2. Each individual entry must be accompanied by the required

3. All entries must be made che in ink. Incomplete, illegible, s or late entries will be rejected as will those without a nomination. 4. You must be under 19 years of age and be a full-time student of the school or college nominated at the

school or college nominated at the time of entry.

5. Names of all winners will be published in The Times not later than 2 weeks after closing date. All entries become the sole property and copyright of The Times. Prizes will be despatched to the School.

6. No individual may win more then once in any one weekly

as proof of entry.

8. The decision of the panel of Judges appointed by the Editor is the competition. No correspon dence at any stage of the competition will be entered into.

Employees and their families of Times Newspapers Ltd, its associ-ated companies or anyone connec-ted with the operation of this competition are not eligible.
 All entrants will be deemed to have agreed to abide by the rules of which all instructions form part.

9. Employees and their families of

#### Results of the fourth competition

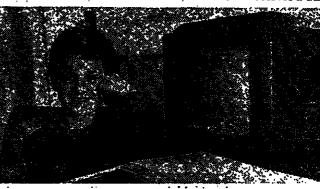
### Stuart and Anthony are this week's winners

Two boys, age 10 and 16, are the winners of The Times Classroom Computer fourth competition. They are Stuart McDonald of St. Bernadette's School, Harrow, Middlesex, and Anthony Cole, of Downend School, Downend, Bristol. The winning decision was made by a tie-beaking

The answers to the fourth competition were 1) A; 2) B; 3) B; 4) A; 5) A.

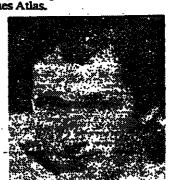
The winners will both receive an Atari 600X1 computer for their schools, as well as a personal gift of the Times Atlas of

World History. The eight runners up are:
Martin Rooney, St. Bride's High School,
East Kilbride; Sian Morse, Rosebery
School, Epsom, Surrey, Samantha King,
Herts & Essex High School, Bishops
Stortford, Herts; Anil Patel, Cobden Junior
School Junior School, Loughborough, Leics; Simon Fowler, St. Dominic's School, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middlesex; Stephen Witter, Kings School, Peterborough; Sarah Wright, School of St Helen & St. Katharine, Abingdon, Oxon; Simon Spooner, Gillingham Comrehensive School, Gillingham, Dorset. Each receives a Times Atlas.



Steart McDonald (10) left; Apart from the micro, Stuart's other hobbies are from a computing football, chess and swimming ousehold. His mother is a lecturer in computing and his father is a consultant, so it was for the local team. Anthony Cole (16) right; has just won a BBC machine in a mevitable that he took an competition linked with the interest in the subject. He uses a BBC machine at

home and apart from playing At home, with his BBC games, writes short programs for it. This school at present has micro, he plays games and writes utilities, using machine no computer facilities, but is hoping to be allocated a machine shortly. code. He has an O Level in



subject. Downend school is equipped with BBC. RML, and ZX81 micros, and is moving to a new computer room.

Computer Studies teacher Mrs S. Redfern is looking forward to the addition if the Atari. It will enable more of the younger children to use the facilities during the club sessions after school Anthony is a keen photographer and cyclist.

#### **COMPETITION No 7** Memories 2

Study the 5 questions below carefully and select your answer from the choices given. In each case write only the appropriate code letter into the answer box. Remember to complete the tie-breaker and all other parts of this entry form in accordance with the rules - and to attach 5 entry

Closing date for entries - 1st post Friday, November 4.

- The maximum amount of memory that can be accessed from an 8-bit microps A 8192 bytes B 65536 bytes C 131072 bytes
- edard IBM formatted single density 8 inch floppy disk has:
- B 35 tracks
- A mini-Winne is: A 5 inch diameter hard disk
- B A Dartmoor pony

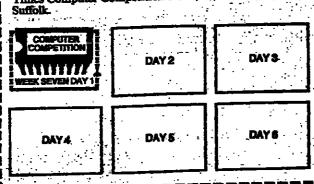
  C The other haif of a famous cartoon mouse
- A a space invader from the planet Romulus B 2 type of memory that you cannot change C read/write memory

A a plain clothes policeman

B a type of calculator/computer display C a memory technology using electrostatic Tie-breaker

FULL NAME AGE Y SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS SCHOOL TELEPHONE	In fewer than 20 words, desc magnetic bubble memory.	ribe a novei	application	m for a
FULL NAME AGE y SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS SCHOOL TELEPHONE		munineneinisees . ,		
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SEND TO: Times Computer Competition No.7, PO Box 99, Sudbury,



### The new-hat centre

Yet another micro-based company has blossomed in the sights set on selling 4000 units this year.

Shelton Instruments, manufacturers of the multi-nser Sig/Net series of micros, has just taken over a disused wig and hat warehouse in the new technocentre borough, and opened a new production line there.

The converse set up by a signorts.

The company set up by a graduate of Imperial College, Dr Chris Shelton in 1974, originally concentrated on consul-

units in the last eighteen months, and the company, with

imports.
To aid the company expansion, late last year it received an injection of capital from The tancy work, but, when Neil BTG and Innotech Invest-Harrison, who is now technical director, arrived in 1978, the company decided to put all of unveiled, probably at COMcompany decided to put all of its efforts into the sig/Net project.

The system, which offices facilities for multi users to grow with low cost linear expansion costs, has sold more than 2000 units in the last eighteen months, and the commany, with

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### The thinking behind the Fifth Generation

Rex Malik concludes his series examining the ways in which the of the problem they wish solved the Japanese, in devising the Fifth Generation, are proposing Japanese are re-thinking the role of the machine to change the relationship between hardware and soft-ware moving the boundary has to break the task to be Colmeraner, of the University now becomes a problem of logic

substantially.

between the two and changing performed down into its component parts, operating on each much of what was previously part that can be separately thought to be software into eated independently. But that Eventually much of what was the operating software will does not really answer the question. For what determines

when each step is taken and the order in which it is done; how the dependencies are sorted out. The answer is obvious, be replaced by a set of VLSI modules integral to the system which will enable it to operate. There will still be some applications software, though how it is organised and what devices it is stored on it is yet difficult to see. All this may seem compli-

ated. It is Indeed the route been a formal system, one that the Japanese are pursuing is not well understood even within the computing industry. To seek that understanding, it is necessary to go back to first principles and start by asking how a machine can be made to operate in parallel, the way that the Japanese have chosen to try

to break the performance capability bottleneck. It is obvious that the system

of Marseilles, and an American, Robert Kowalski of Imperial College, London. Operating software is generally organised to cut down the number of instructions required to perform

crease the throughput of the A language based on a formal though not easy to execute. It is to impose a system of logic on the machine. This is what we do different. It will probably have to go back to fundamentals each with traditional operating software, but with the competer systems we have it has not

independent of the machine. Can such a sÿstem be imposed on a machine? Essentially the Japanese are commiting immense resources to the proposition that it can.

Its base will be the predicate calculus, and its initial expression a language based on it called PROLOG. This was devised by a Frenchman, Alam

in which the logic itself determines what parts of the system need to be calle on.

What we have then is a machine in which the central hardware is a physical extasks, to iry to overcome pression of the logic. It is now hardware limitations and in no longer a machine devised for crease the throughput of the computation but being used for other purposes, the manipulation of non-numeric inforlogic of universal character-mation; it is an information istics, however, is bound to be handling machine proper.

However, as the Japanese keep on pointing out in the First time, a reverse process. This Generation literature, our existcould mean that the power mg pre-56 systems are very requirement to cope with even trivial questions could increase required for processing nonnumeric data, and the functions But if we can reduce each also required to handle inforstep taken down to its funda-mentals, and build the mamation with a semblance of

chine's responses out of proces-How best can these functions sing those steps; what we have be provided? The Japanese created is a logical engine which think that it is necessary to ence independent of create three basic software-inmost of the specific tasks it hardware systems which will also be integral to the machine.

We have not yet finished. If

One is for the management of
the knowledge base held within
ambiguity, it becomes an
elemetal building brick. There
will need to be a lot of those,
will need to be a lot of those.

Put making the marking and the last provides an
intelligent interface to the But making the machine work intelligent interface to the user,

and the provision of answers in

ome bi

almos

all car

terms they will find intelligible. These software systems are not options, they are integral parts of a fifth generation

machine. It is the working out and the development of all these parts and processes and their creation which is expected to take at least ten years. But at the end of it there should be a working prospect can be built.

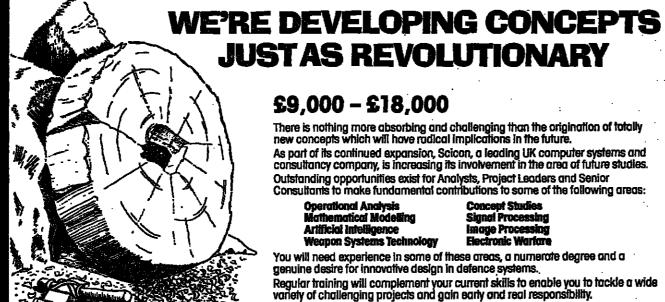
It will be a different product, for it should do relatively easily what computers find difficult to do today.

It cannot be emphasised too strongly that 5G is a long term project of collaborative research between government and industry. It is expected to spin off software and hardware development as it progresses, which will companies taking part.

This is the challenge that ... faces Europe and America. This is not just an attempt to tweak existing technology and technological ideas to make them run faster, smoother, and easier.

basic machine which can then be used in almost any sort of

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For more information about these outstanding opportunities call Peter Hatherley on 01-938 1804 or write to him with a curriculum vitae.

### A promise from Mr Fuchi

When (not if) Japan finally pulls off The Fifth Generation, there will no doubt be a queue of the usual figures, many corporate persona among them, trying to claim an unreal share of the

Blame or credit, the man who will have to carry either (itself a sharp revolution in Japanese isational style) is Kazihiro Fuchi the head of ICO. The Institute for New Generation Computer Systems in Tokyo. Mr Fuchi was in London the other day, and what he had to say and report was either genuinely exciting or very depressing according to your

position and point of view.

Mr Fuchi, in private an enthusiast, in public somewhat liffident, was speaking quietly to the grandiloquently named "Fifth Generation World Conerence, 1983" run by SPL Insight. On the programme with him were the heads or key members of the often hastilyassembled national projects set up to compete with 5G: the



Mr Fuchi . . . the architect

EEC's, the French, the German, the USA collective, and the

Mr Fuchi said that their first experimental processor was now being built. True, it might be a big box, but it was the prototype of the key hardware which would become the work tation of those researchers involved in 5G research.

When would it be ready? Sometime in the spring or summer of next year. And just to indicate that no-one was being fooled, that they were not talking paper machines, he also November next year, at which price £9.95.

of seeing it, operational or not.

The Japanese speakers supporting Mr Fuchi, from ICOT and from Fujitsu, were quite happy to discuss progress, the routes being pursued, given design data, show how the software architecture was evolving and generally discuss the success they were having - or the lack of it. There was very

The highly focused, well integrated, and thoroughly cooperative endeavour of the Japanese was sharply differentiated from the approaches of

As Professor Edward Feigenhanm of Stanford University, a leading worker in artificial intelligence in the USA and the author of a popular book on the Fifth Generation\* put it in a video contribution, the cooperation among Japanese researchers was generally very deep and good, and they were exhibiting a better than usual

learning curve.
Which was not exactly to the liking of everybody, and will no doubt be even less to the liking of occidental corporate manage ments and politicians when the conference reports start to roll

Edward Feigenbaum and Pameannounced a Japanese confer- la McCorduck, is to be published ence on 50 to be held in in the UK by Michael Joseph, la McCorduck, is to be published

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### **Advance Systems Design at Titchfield**

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Encouraged by the acknowledged achievement of the UKADGE team, Plessey Defence Systems is expanding its Titchfield operation through a programme of major new projects - two of the most significant being in CCIS (Command, Control and Information Systems) and

**CCIS Projects** 

These include a substantial Plessey funded investment in a new product incorporating expert system principles and high resolution graphics. The Map Graphics we have illustrated is part of this undertaking. Projects involve both tactical and strategic CCIS systems covering a wide spectrum of hardware and software applications.

These include total systems engineering for large scale MOD projects for naval surface and sub-surface platforms in addition to large company funded programmes - all incorporating the latest hardware and software technology, involving multi micro-processor based designs

moving towards the ADA programming language. **Specialist Opportunities** 

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Systems Designers with a hardware or software background for Project Management and Systems Analysis at all levels up to Chief Systems Designer. Software Specialists with real time experience to be

responsible for either Systems or Application Software Electronic Engineers and Mechanical Engineers to be responsible for specialist development, configuration,

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FOR BOTH POSITIONS A PROFICIENCY AWARD SCHEME IS IN OPERATION One of the major commitments within the Wessex

Region is the implementation and development of a standardised real time Patient Administration System which will support the complex information needs of today's hospitals. Included are areas such as patient identification, outpatient clinic organisation, inpatient recording, waiting list management and statistical information gathering for onward transmission to the regional ICL 2960 mainframe.

Two districts have installed powerful minicomputers and have started implementation. A third district will commence in August 1984, with a further commitment

in order to accelerate the existing ambitious implementation rate, the current team is being

The staff appointed will enjoy a considerable degree of the star appointed will be expected to travel throughout the Region and will be expected to travel throughout the Region Applicants should have a good working knowledge of COBOL and the ability to generate programme specifications. Real time applications experience and knowledge of the NHS would be an experience.

Please write or telephone for an application form and full details to the Personnel Office, Wessex Regional Health Authority, Higheroft, Romsey Road, Winchester, Hants. Telephone (0962) 63511, Ext. 471. Closing date - 7th November 1983.

#### COMPUTER PERSONNEL REQUIRED

A nejor international oil company are recruiting staff from an 88M maintrane background. Successful candidates will join at Analyst/Programmer level and will have the potential to progress to Project Leader status in due course. At least 2 yrs programming experience is required using either Cobol or PL1. A knowledge of database and on-line systems would be advantangeous,

DEC PROFESSIONALS C LONDON A write variety of positions are currently available with a well respected consultance. Conditates will have DEC VAX or PDP 11 exp with a knowledge of one of the following: Fortran/Besic/RSX 11M/VMS. Positions range from Programmer through Analyst/Programmer to Senior Consultant. A write salary range is available depending on exp (possible car allowance available at the Senior end). Some overseas travel involved with the more Senior Positions.

**REF TA 6514** 

BUSINESS ANALYST ANAL/PROGS - BERKS A well known commercial concern are looking to recruit personnel in two distinct areas. The first is that of Business Analyst for which applicants should have gained 8-9 yrs DP experience from within a general commercial environment and the second is that of Analyst/Programmers for which 4-5 yrs Cobol exp on any hardware is needed. All work is within a development role with an HND/Degree background preferred.

GRADUATE ANAL/PROGS LONDON Graduates with a good dagree gained in any discipline and upwards of 18 months commercial computing experience are required by this leading international consultancy. The successful applicants will be working as Consultants covering a wide range of applications, hardware and software. Candidates with an IBM background will be of particular interest. In return the company offer good salaries, excellent career prospects and travel.

BANKING - ANY M/C

A well established financial concern are looking to recruit an Analyst/Programmer who has gained experience from within a banking/financial environment, a knowledge of foreign exchange or portfolio management would be advantageous. Cobol is essential, however there is no especially preferred bankware or software experience necessary. The company offer an excellent benefits

£18K - £17K+CAR A well respected Consultancy are currently looking for personnel to fill two full Analyst/ Programmers roles i.e. systems specification through all stages to implementation. Work will be in the financial/banking area and the position may therefore well be of interest to candidates who are looking to move into that area. The positions will be based in South London with travel involved both within the U.K. and aboard (virtually anywhere). A company car is provided for personal and

ICL ANAL/PROG, HERTS

Move to Support A manufacturer is now looking to recruit a Programmer with approx 4 yrs exp. Cobol is required on ICL kit plus a knowledge of either Plan/Assembler or Fortran/Algol. Duties will involve setting up and supporting on-line systems along with possible software conversion to new hardware. The

REF TM 8268

ÆVENINGS UNTIL 9PM: 01-459 6646

and supporting on-line systems along with passing substance solary and large company benefits.

REF TABBBB, ANALYST/PROGRAMMER, LONDON

A new department being established by this Central London IBM user requires 2 Analyst/Programmers. One position requires a knowledge of micros and maintenes, the other requires experience of APL. Duties will include analysis of user requests, decision on feasibility and as to whether systems will be micro or mainfrance based, programming or systems, support of APL including associated areas and evaluation on new software. A degree would be advantageous as would exp of DBase II, analysis, and programming in APL and knowledge of related areas.

REF TS 6858

DATAPOWER EMPLOYMENT, AGENCY

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#### THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

### Come back, almost all can be retrieved in time

By Jacquetta Megarry David Hewson wrote (Computer Horizons, October 4) of the cold dread certainty experienced by a computer user who has just wiped out the work of hours, days or even weeks at the touch of a button.

His advice is sound ("Don't just save it, print it too") but cannot be taken too literally: constantly interrupting one's writing to print out unfinished articles would defeat the object of using word processing. In any case, rekeying a long arricle, a complex program or an exten-sive data file is an error-prone

So readers should know that disc disasters can usually be retrieved, and you don't need any programming skill to do it. Below I describe exactly how I retrieved an article from a faulty disc.

Users of disc-based computer systems may be aware of something called DFS: the Disc Filing System. This is just a program which takes care of storing and retrieving things on disc: it keeps track of where it has put things, what the files are called and keeps an orderly list of files in the catalogue or

#### **HOME USER**

doesn't need to worry about any of this. However, if things go wrong, the DFS may return ominous messages like "DISC will be used by large organizations looking for sophisticated" you try to save or load a file. This might just mean there is a speck of dust on the surface of the disc, or that one tiny bit of your file has been lost. But it means that to get your file back you will have to by-pass the

Again, if you tell the DFS to delete a file by mistake, you should know that it has not actually been removed from the disc. It's just that the DFS removes it from the catalogue. Attempts to load it through the DFS will fail because the DES no longer knows where to find that file. But if you can by-pass the DFS you may find it completely intact. Indeed while looking for my article I found all sorts of other things which I though I had deleted months ago, a sort of dream-like jumbled electronic memory.

How can you by pass the DFS? I used a remarkable program from Computer Con-cepts called DISC DOCTOR which comes packaged with 19 other useful programs on a chip now permanently plugged into mv BBC Micro. It costs htsl £25

The morning I lost my article I would gladly have paid double that just to get it back. With other faults, different disc systems and other recovery programs, the details of what follows will vary, but the principles are the same.

First you have to find out where your file starts on the disc and where it finishes. Then you load these sectors (as the sub-divisions are called) directly into your computer's memory, edit them (if you want to remove any garbage, repetition or bits that don't belong) and then save the file afresh. .

Specifically, when my file wouldn't load I used INFO to find its length and where it was on the disc. Unfortunately the BBC tells you these numbers in hex (base 16), so the next stage is to convert them into base 10 numbers; you can get the BBC to do this for you by typing "PRINT &" before the hex number.

Then I typed "\*RECOVER" (the DISC DOCTOR command for recovering information directly from the surface of the disc) followed by the starting point, the number of sectors, then the number 3000 and finally the number 0. This last simply tells the system that I've only got one disc drive. The 3000 is just a convenient address in the computer's memory to put the file while you have a look at it.

Now comes the thrilling bit. A program called MZAP gives you a window into the interior of your micro's memory.

Typing "MZAP 3000" starts
you at address 3000, but you
can wander around freely inside the memory. Having just \*RECOVERed my file, I could see the text in blocks of eight characters (letters and space) together with the hex numbers used to represent each character in the computer's memory. So I verified that I had what I wanted (and did a little editing at the same time), and simply saved the new file by typing "SAVE NEWFILE 3000".

The whole process need only have taken ten minutes, had I not become so fascinated by MZAP. By going higher up the memory I found I could look at the program which was actually running. I felt like an electronic voyeur, trespessing on my micro's inner recesses.

Sometimes I found numbers changing frantically as I scrolled up and down the memory doubtless causing further frenzied microelectronic reper-cussions elsewhere. There's something spooky about this kind of recursion - as if you could read the contents of your own brain - including your

### Million-pound software tool

ground rules for feture prod-

The obscure art of constructing their computer without detailed computer systems could be understanding of how it work for some very prestigious organizations.

The company was backed to pioneering software house has developed the first tools which company was backed to pioneering software house has developed the first tools which company was backed to pioneering software house has developed the first tools which company was backed to perfect the first software empireering.

P.A. Management Consultants tool, an expert system along the stand former empireering. The company was backed to the tune of \$750,000 last October by Plessey, Natwest, P.A. Management Consultants and Imperial College itself after the head of compiter science there. Professor Lehmann, had the idea of putting software engineering theory into commercial practice. "software engineering".

The first software tool will apply a computer workstation to constructing computer systems for the first time, and will cost Imperial Software Technology a million pounds to develop after two years of planning how to do it.

John Parker is the principal consultant at IST, which was set up à year ago close by Imperial College in order to "develop the first êver disciplined approach to building a system using the computer, and going beyond the kpproach used today".

He added that software took would do away with the trial and effor which programmers and analysis now go through to get a system working and would eventually make it easy enough for anybody to apply

#### Swiss contract for Scicon

has installed Scicon's new Text exchange. & Data Exchange in Berne,

Britain's Scicon, a subsidiary of message switching. They allow DEC PDP 11/70 minicomputations won a significant terminals and computers to be ers. It will be able to support contract in Switzerland with a connected to telex and tele500 lines and 70 separate new generation of message phone networks, as well as to customer networks.

Scicon was chosen to provide the software – which is alone telecommunications services, operated through a single worth £200,000 –from among that installed Scicon's new Text.

Radio Suise sees Datacare III tions.

"We're offering the benefits "We're offering the benefits using

& Data Exchange in Berne. Radio Suise sees Datacare III the will offer a private as a big step forward. "We aim network service valled Datacare to be a European leader in of a tailored solution using private network services by packaged software," explained Scicon's software allows providing a gateway rice intermeasage switching systems national private telecommunistication. "And we're using that custom-designed to users' derhausern, manager of the needs. The company believes company's consulting and entering group.

will be used by large organization. The Swits service will use processing and communistrons looking for sophisticated three DEC PDP 11/44 and three

### Programmer/Analyst

two additional people capable of making a direct contribution to the accelerating growth GNd success of the

Working from client premittee and losing from Director for expanding level, you will aperate both autonomously and as a feam mamber, Supporting the Consultants and Systems Analysis with the highest level of professional programming skills, you will also undertake analysis work when necessary.

Essential is a minimum of 3 years' programming with ANS 74 COBOL on general commercial applications, preferably on IBM hardware. Direct analysis experience vould be desirable but is not essentia

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engineering theory into communication intercial practice.

IST has so far attracted just chosen to apply for a massive £300,000 grant from an existing commercial software and has laid the quick start and hold on to its software houses and has laid the

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT CONSULTING AND PRODUCTS

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beginning on the first software tool, an expert system along the lines of those which the Government's Alvey collaborative research and development

project was charged with producing IST will work with

£15,000-£30,000

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in fourteen years Logica has become one of Europe's leading companies in real-time computing, communications and office automation, initiating new technological developments in each of these fields. Any company at the forefront of technology needs the constant injection of new ideas, new skills, new talents. Which is where you come in. Outlines of our current career opportunities are listed below: if you want to be involved in an exciting, dynamic environment, and reap the rewards such involvement brings, this advertisement is aimed at you.

#### Information Systems Consultants

Logica's Consultancy Group comprises a multi-disciplinary team working in Information Technology: our skills encompass communications, advanced office systems and marketing studies. We provide high level consultancy to both users and suppliers of Information Technology systems and services. We need people who have sound technical knowledge, good communications skills and the ability to work at all management levels, plus specific knowledge of computer strategy and office automation. If you are creative and commercially aware, we would like to meet you.

Ref: ISC/CG/T

Salary: to £20,000 p.a. **IBM Software Specialists** 

Our Finance Group serves banking and other financial institutions, where we play a major role in the development of new and enhanced systems for electronic funds transfer and decision support, especially in dealing rooms. To maintain our leading position we are seeking senior professionals with comprehensive IBM system experience, covering both maintaines and communications. You will be involved in a wide variety of assignments including system evaluation studies, systems design and implementation projects, complex networking and capacity manadement.

Salary: to £22,000 p.a.

Real-time Systems Designers/Programmers

Our Industry Group supplies computer systems and related services to energy, public utilities and manufacturing companies. Applications cover industrial plant/process control systems and special purpose micro-based systems. We are looking for people with a good degree in Computing, Matts, Science or Engineering and 2-5 years experience of real-time systems implementation, preferably using DEC/HP/microcomputers. Experience in real-time data acquisition and control systems, technical microprocessor applications, data communications or manufacturing systems would be preferred.

Salary: to £13,000 p.a.

Ref: RSP/IG/T

Real-time Software Designers

Our Technical Group works on projects in defence and emergency services, both in the UK and overseas. You will need at least 4 years real-time software experience, preferably gained in a thorough quality urance environment, a record of successful software design and, ideally, team leadership ability. You should also be experienced in communications software, computer networks, real-time microsystems or fault tolerant systems.

Salary: to £15,000 p.a.

Ref: RSD/TG/T

Senior Analyst Programmers Logica Special Projects is a small select team of senior staff who secure

and execute large and complex software projects. A new major project has just commenced in Baghdad, Iraq, developing a national distributed banking system. We are now seeking analyst programmers and senior analyst programmers to join our project management team there. The experience required is Honeywell Level 6, database management and transaction processing.

An attractive overseas package is offered.

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Our Communications Group serves a wide spectrum of industries, from telecommunications, broadcasting and computing to the travel and transport sector and central government.

We seek staff with micro and mini project management experience, capable of deputising for the Divisional Manager in commercial and sales roles. You should be familiar with one or more of the following: realtime control systems, colour graphic systems and com-

We also require mainframe application designers who have held senior design responsibility in teams of 10 or more in a maintrame implementation environment (IBM or similar). Salary: to \$20,000 p.a.

Ref: SD/CG/T

Prospects for the right people are unparalleled. The company offers excellent working facilities in a professional, challenging environment, and a generous benefits package including assistance with relocation where applicable.

We have indicated some of the positions available, but there are other opportunities. If your own discipline is not listed do not hesitate to contact us.

se write with full CV and quoting relevant reference number to: Julia Hall, LOGICA, 64 Newman et, London, W1E 4SE, or telephone 91-634 5454.



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**PRICES & COMMENT** 

THE TIMES **BUSINESS NEWS** 

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**BRITISH FUNDS** 

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Another set of erratic US money supply figures threw the London stock market into a state of confusion yesterday as share prices resumed their downward trend in the face of

renewed nervous selling.

Dealers had been looking for a reduction of up to \$1bn after last week's surprise fall, but the rise of \$2.4bn caught everybody out. As a result gilts showed losses of up to 50p in longs as the hopes of another cut in domestic interest rates took a step sideways. On the foreign exchange the pound lost 20

points to close at £1.5000. Equities also bad a relapse following the latest setback on Wall Street. Investors showed little inclination to open new positions at the start of the second leg of the account and

### money supply nerves

ACCOUNT DAY: Dealings began, Oct 17. Dealings and, Oct 28. Contango Day, Oct 31. Settlement Day, Nov 7.

Barclays, 8p at 334p, Midland, 10p at 384p and National

Westminster, 5p at 579p. Among insurances Eagle Star rose 5p to 528p - still 28p above the Allianz offer - on hopes of a

Debenhams are believed to favour placing shares in its credit company rather than go for a full quote. Word is that between 20 and 30 per cent would go to institutions enabling a value to be placed on the whole business and help Debenhams re-rate its shares before a predator beats it to the punch.

higher bid. Allianz owns around 30 per cent of Eagle and hopes shares of Lloyds insurance broker Hogg Robinson was cut short with the shares sliding 6p

Reports from the United

Investment Office had sold its trading profitably - although in entire stake of around 9 per cent of the equity. But this was being

some cases below last year's

record levels. Last night Mr Grayson said, "the fall in the

It was a nervous time yesterday for shares of United Scientific Holdings as a large seller of 3.5

million shares appeared on the

scene after hours. The shares lost an early lead to close 2p higher at 343. They may still be

Profit-taking also lopped 4p

over 70 per cent of the shares

and is reported to be planning a large injection of assets into the

company after rejection last

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year.

Among the leaders BOC able".

Among the leaders BOC able". after a visit to the company's American operations by analysts recently. GKN also lost 4p to 164p, along with Hawker Siddeley on 288p and Glaxo on

Friedland Doggart returned from a brief suspension at 170p after details of the company's plans to buy 15 per cent of its own shares by tender offer. The price ended the day at 168p.

On of the biggest falls of the from Hollis Bros at 39p. Mr day was recorded by Burnett & Robert Maxwell's BPCC owns Hallamshire, the open cast coal mining group, which tumbled 50p to 218p. Yesterday the new chairman Mr Eric Grayson issued a statement to try to soothe investors' fears about

possible losses. According to Mr British Dredging has in-

Concrete wit the purchaser of an extra 25,000 shares. It now owns 4.21 with shares, or 24.42 per cent of the equity. Shares of RMC closed unchanged at 367p.

The Prudential Corporation one of Britain's biggest financial institutions, has bought a stake in DPCE Holdings, the computer maintenance group which joined the market earlier this year. Prudential has bought 656,000 shares, or 5.56 per cent, for an undisclosed sum. Shares of DPCE were struck at 200p after an offer for sale by tender of 3.8 million shares at a minimum tender price of 170p had been nearly three timesoversubscribed.

223p. Shares of Imtech, the micrographics supplier, made an uninspiring start to dealings on the Unlisted Securities Market. The 2.4 million shares placed by brokers Savory Milln at 91p matched the placing price in first time dealings, but slipped to a discount as the morning wore on. After hitting 87p the

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THE TIMES 1000 1982/1983 The World's Top Con \$15,00 EX BOOKSLYD

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Bx dividend. a Ex all. b Forecast dividend. c Corrected prion. s interim payment passed. I Price at suspension. S Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. b Est for company, k fire merger figures. a Forecast sarahara. p Expension distribution. c Ex rights. a Ex action or share apple. I fax free. y Price adjusted for late desirings. No significant data.

the FT Index closed at its low for the day 4.5 down at 685.3. Bank shares were worried by weekend fears over the Argentine debt position despite eventually to buy a further 10 reassurances from Buenos per cent. Bid speculation in Aires. The recovery in National Savings and buoyant building society receipts is also placing increased pressure on banking to 122p. retail deposits. Losses were seen in Lloyds, 5p down at 449p, States suggested the Kuwait Grayson, all subsidiaries are creased its stake in Ready-Mix - a discount of 3p. 1982/83 High Low Company -12 -3 -4 -12 Booker McCon
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45°: 1924 31
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Bedingtons 103
Buliner H. P. 270
Devenish 452
Distillers 215
Greenali 100
Greene King 176
Guinness 105
Hardys & H'sons 554
Highland 90
Invergordon 145
Irish Distillers 138
Marston 60
Scot & Newcastle 90
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Farmer S.W. 119
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184; AB Electronics 760
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Rugaly Worcs 131
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Begya | Sterling: Spot and Forward | Sterling: Spot and Forward | Market rates (day 's range) | October 34 | Octobe 3 months
0.14-0.19c disc
par-0.10c disc
3r-3rc prem
2-12r disc
190-084cre disc
91-108p disc
3r-3rc prem
600-1300c disc
185-51ir disc
107-1108pra disc
12r-142c disc INVESTMENT TRUSTS Alliance Inv 428
Alliance Trus 429
Alliance Trus 429
Alliance Trus 429
Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Alliance Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Alliance Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Alliance Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Alliance Ang-Amer 194
Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Alliance Ang-Amer 194
Ang-Amer 5ccs 185
Ang-Amer 5ccs Money Market 0 1975, was up 8.3 at 81.0 **Other Markets** Amstralia Barrein Finland Greece Hongkong Iran Kuwait Malaysia Mexico New Zealand Saudi Arabia Singpore South Africa 1.6200.1.6359 0.5639-0.5660 8.4395-8.4735 139-141 11.6440-11.6949 0.425-0.4355 1.4960-3.5290 2.22-2.37 5.205-2 1.1830-3.2130 Rates Clearing Banks Base Rate 99s **Dollar Spot Rates** Irelanda

\*Canada

\*C 1.1955-1.1955
1.2925-1.2926
1.2925-1.2926
2.9250-2.2925
5.3.18-53.22
9.4903-0.4550
1.24.25-1.25.25
1.51.65-1.51.75
1.555.50-1.556.50
7.3403-3.3430
7.3902-7.1930
7.3902-7.1930
1.34.75-1.8.3555
2.1180-2.1196 Local Authority Sends
\$-50; 7 months \$9\_25;
\$-60; 8 months \$9\_25;
\$-60; 9 months 10-6;
\$-50; 10 months 10-6;
\$-50; 11 months 10-6;
\$9\_25; 12 months 10-6; **Euro-\$ Deposits** (%) calls. 9-10; seven days, 95,-65,2; one month. 91,-91,; three months. 9-94; Gold fixed: am. \$396.25 (an ounce); pm. \$394.30 close, \$396 (2564.25). Rrugerrand\* (per coin): \$497.75-499.25 (2772-873). Sovereigns\* (new): \$93.28-94.25 (522.25-63). Excludes VAT

مكدا من رلامل

City Editor's Comment

Learning to live

with outsiders

The Royal Lancaster Hotel

in London plays host today

to a conference on "Self

Regulation and the City,"

at which most if not all the

key figures in the changing

investment scene will pre-

sent a mixture of progress

reports and opinions on the

rapid evolution of London

The timing of the confer-

ence is appropriate for,

after years of taking it for

granted that self regulation

was the natural, the ef-

ficient and the much to be

preferred way to exercise

restraint in the financial

markets, there now exists

in the City a more widely-

held view that some form

statutory regulation is in-

evitable . . . and may even

heart lies the realization

that the changes now in

progress, and particularly

those at the Stock Ex-

change, challenge the assumptions on which conduct in the City has

It has until now been a

relatively closed comm-

unity, where most of the

principals knew one an-

other, and where almost

everybody was subject to

pressure from their peers,

or when that was occassio-

nally to prove inadequate.

simply on the basic honesty

of the majority of people

involved, but also on their

having a common cultural

background. They need to

have a similar way of doing

business, similar goals, and

a similar preception of what

is right or wrong in busi-

If the Stock Exchange is

opened up to outsiders, as

seems increasingly inevi-

table, there will be a much

greater presence in London

of foreign securities firms -

American, Japanese and

European – all of whom

have their own well-estab-

lished ways of doing busi-

These are not always the

same as British ways, and

sometimes the differences

Though these firms will be

on their best behaviour and

will do their best to adapt to

the British market, it would

be naive to expect the

can be quite marked.

Such a system relies not

from the Bank of England.

always been based.

Behind this change of

shortly become desirable.

Securities markets.

And the longer they are

in Britain and the greater

the business they do the

more likely that their operations will follow the

pattern of the parent. Otherwis, the tail would be

wagging the dog.
If this were the only

pressure for change then it

could perhaps be contained

back 20 years to the days

when a rights issue docu-

ment would be one page, or

a prospectus at most two

pages in a newspaper, to

see just how far the conven-

tion of disclosure of infor-

mation has advanced, and

how significantly greater

has become the role of the

lawyer, the accountant and

the merchant banker in the

raising of finance for

industry.
Already what is or is not

disclosed has assumed most

of the status of legal

And if one draws into the

net the prevention of fraud

legislation the laws on

insider dealing, the pro-

posed changes resulting

from the Cork report on

insolvency, the perceived

but again delayed reform of

company law, and the ever

more complex rulings of the

Takeover Panel, then it is

possible to claim that much

of what the City does is

already governed by legis-

lation, or quasi-official law.

will need to be drawn

together if they are not to

prove contradictory, and if

and when that happens

Britain will have enacted a

body of securities legis-

lation which will govern the conduct of the industry.

It will not necessarily be

a Securities and Exchange

American model – indeed

one would hope it would not

be - but it would neverthe-

less be a big step beyond

In all this turnoil the

need for an adequate sys-

tem of investor protection is

paramount. In the US it is

done by law - though not

always efficiently - so in

this country as more orga-

nizations become qualified

to sell to the public, then

the pressure for specific

legislation is sure to in-

W. German

economists

gloomy

Bonn (Reuter) - Obstacles to

a lasting economic recovery in

industrialized countries remain

large and growth rates will slow

Commission

self regulation.

Eventually these threads

requirement.

One only has to look

But it is not.

#### investment and Finance

City Editor

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

FT All Share: 428.87 down Bargains: 17,402 Datastream USM Leaders Index:92.99 down 0.01

Index 9,260.16 down 58.82 Hongkong: Hang \$ Index 767.79 down 17.13 Amsterdam: 147.8 down 0.5

Index 999.5 down 0.5 Brusselst General Index 124.77 down 0.49 Paris: CAC Index 139.9 down 0.2 Zurich: SKA General 289.4

#### **CURRENCIES**

now has at least 10.8 per cent of LONDON CLOSE Guif, although some sources suggest the figure is about 11.5 The Amarillo company, headed by Mr Boone Pickens, has amassed a \$1,100m (£735m) credit to buy Gulf FrF 11.950 Yen 350.25 tock. At the 10.8 per cent mark

Sterling \$1.5007 INTERNATIONAL

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 9 Finance houses base rate 10 fixed 91/4-9

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9%-9% 3 month DM na 3 month Fr F na

Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 91/x

ECOD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for October 4, 1983 inclusive:

GOLD

**London fixed (per cunce):** am \$396.25 pm \$394.50 close \$396 (264.25) New York letest: \$397 Krugerrand\* (per coin): \$407.75-409.25 (£272-273) Sovereigns\* (new): \$93.25-94.25 (£62.25-63) Excludes VAT

(amended), Runciman (Walter),

Economic statistics; New vehicles registrations (September).

Amalgamated Estates, Great Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street, EC2 (10.30).

Headingley Pavillion, Michael's Lane, Leeds (2.30). Fashion & General Invest ment, The Great Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street, EC2 (noon. Fleming Overseas Investment Trust, P & O Building, Leadenhali Street, EC3. Imry Property Holdings, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (noon).
A. J. Worthington (Holdings),
Portland Mills, Leek Staffs

(11.00). Ramar Textiles, Hyde Park Hotel, SW7 (noon).

Highland Distilleries Company reports a 23 per cent increase in annual pretex profits from £5.7m to £7.1m. A final dividend of £2.29p is being proposed raising the total for the year from 2.85p to 3.2p. The company plans to resume production at its Bunnahabhain distillent on telay which has been motivailed for two years, for a limited period during 1984.

• WEST GERMANY yester-day warned the EEC that it was prepared to fight to keep out DOTE. It also hinted that it could block reform of the EEC budget

Takeover highlights British protests to EEC to open up foreign insurance markets

### Eagle Star demands Monopolies inquiry to fend off Allianz

Gower to

favour self

regulation

By Philip Robinson

The results of Professor Jin

Gower's two-year study of hor

Britain protects its investors will be passed to the Depart-ment of Trade and Industry

His report is unlikely to recommend that an American-style Securities and Exchange Commission govern the United Kingdom's financial markets, but should favour those markets

governing themselves, with the Department of Trade and

Industry having the legal power to encourage the slow or

Professor Gower, 2 part-time

adviser on company law, was appointed by the Department in

July 1981 to review the system

of protection for investors

advisers leaving huge losses fo

within five weeks.

Eagle Star Holdings will this week demand a Monopolies and Mergers Commission investigation of the 2692m takeover attempt by West German insurer, Allianz Versicherungs. The Eagle Star board will call for the investigation at a meeting with officals from the Office of Fair Trading. The aim would be to thwart the bid before the first closing date of the Allianz takeover offer on November 12.

Under Government competition rules the OFT must produce a recommendation to Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, on whether to refer a qualifying takeover bid for investigation by the Monopolies Commission before the first closing date of the takeover offer

The Allianz bid of 500p per share for Eagle Star qualifies for investigation because it represents a transfer of assets

Oil Corporation as the US oil

group struggles to avoid a widely-expected takeover bid.

it has spent \$791m. Mr Pickens said yesterday

that his stake may not be

\$4,000m credit line. The pack-

age, which Gulf say will be used for "general corporate purpos-es" was arranged by National Westminster Bank and Bankers

A full offer for Gulf would

**Review hits** 

Burnett

shares

By Our Financial Staff

shire Holdings, the open-cast

mining and property group, plunged by 50p to 218p on the

completion of a review of the

group's operations by the new

chairman, Mr Eric Grayson,

month for health reasons.

Shares of Burnett & Hallam-

Gulf, one of the world's

sa, acting with associates

Mesa still buying

**Gulf shares** 

Mesa Petroleum, of Texas is have to be pitched at about

biggest oil companies, con- end its cumulative voting firmed that it has arranged a system which gives each share

continuing to buy shares in Gulf £6,700m to stand a chance.

The Government is believed to be considering increasing the asset qualification for investigation of a merger from £15m to £25m to help reduce the workload of the OFT which typically examines 200 cases each year. Of these about 5 per cent have been referred to the Monopolies Com-

mission in recent years. Eagle Star will argue that the bid should be investigated as a means of resolving the wider problem faced by British insurers who find it almost impossible to trade on equal terms with local companies in the West German

insurance market. At a meeting in Luxembourg of EEC finance ministers Britain pressed its unsuccessful eight-year-old case for the opening of a common insurance market for the Community.

A number of court cases has been opened by the Commission against West Germany and France for refusing

The Mesa consortium, which

includes the Canadian Belzberg

family and a Texas oil group

called Wagner and Brown, may

not itself attempt a bid. But its

Gulf share stake would be a

crucial factor in any takeover action and could be sold at a

handsome profit to any other

Mr Pickens may also be

attempting to obtain a big

enough shareholding to wrest

In December Gulf intends to

set up a holding company in Delaware which will allow it 10

end its cumulative voting

as many votes as there are

Under cumulative voting

dissident shareholders can win a

boardroom seat with as little as

7 per cent of the outstanding stock.

Brengreen

bid claim

management control of Gulf.

interested party.

to allow the liberalization of services as laid down by the Treaty of Rome. And Britain has an obvious financial interest in wanting to see this happen.
Yesterday Mr Nigel Lawson, the
Chancellor, told the other finance ministers that the failure to agree on an insurance directive was "unnacceptable". He was not prepared to accept a watered down version of the paper, as had been suggested by West Germany.

"It's got struck in the mud for far too long" Mr Lawson said.

British insurers are angry that a West German company like Allianz can take advantage of the freedom of the London financial market to effect a takeover when it is almost impossible for British companies to buyont insurance companies in West Germany, and other EEC countries.

EEC rules dictate that there should

be complete freedom of trade within

The Trade Department considering a number of obstacles to trade unveiled by the Committee on Invisible Exports in its investigation of barriers to trade within the EEC and will present a package of complaints to the next meeting of the General Agreement on

Trariffs and Trade in a year.

Mr Tony Ratcliff, chief executive of Eagle Star, said yesterday that he would certainly be urging the OFT to refer the bid for his cimpany for invetigation by

the Monopolies Commission The Eagle Star board look certain to delay publication of a full-blown defence document against the Allianz bid so that it can concentrate its energies on winning Government support for the investigation. However Allianz will point to an earlier investigation by the Office of Fair Trading and the European Commission which cleared its acquisition of 28 per cent of Eagle Star's shares in 1981.

### Telerate sets \$20m profit record

By Our Financial Staff

Telerate, the British-owned, but New York-based financial news service reported record profits and earnings yesterday. Mr Neil Hirsch, the chief executive, said unaudited results for the year ended September 30 showed net income up 80 per cent to \$20m (13.3m) or 48 cents (32p) a share on annual gross carnings of \$61.7m (£41.1m), up 61 per.

Mr Hirsch was speaking atthe American Electronic Associ-ation's Monetary Conference in the United States. (In London, Mr John Gunn, chairman of both Telerate and Exco International, its largest shareholder. said that sales in Britain were doing "superbly well" and sales overall were running at a highly

satisfactory level. Telerate has just received a cash injection of \$10m from the establishment of a new company with AP-Dow Jones, which should enable it to begin

year, Mr Gunn added. He said that the figures did not reflect profitability accurately because many of the 4,700 installations made in the fiscal year did not contribute a full year's profit as customers paid monthly. Mr Gunn said that Telerate

fully realizing its potential this

had suffered from the lack of a suitable infrastructure organization in Europe, but the new company will provide the distribution and servicing facilities necessary for it to compete more effectively.

Reuter, Telerate's main competition, had 15 times more customers and usually clients ended up taking both services rather than replacing one with the other, Mr Gunn said. The two companies were not direct competition, although Mr Gunn admitted Reuter had opened a lot of doors for Telerate,

### Nissan 'assembly plan'

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent The president of Nissan of 200,000 cars a year was reached.

lapan, Mr Takashi Ishihara. confirmed in Tokyo yesterday that the company's proposed British operation could initially be only an assembly plant for imported parts and compo-

Nissan's original proposal, made almost three years ago, was to make cars in Britain with following the spectacular col-lapse of several investment 60 per cent British or EEC the total output of project.

But impertainties over the strength of European car market and disputes with the unions and on the board of Nissan have caused the plans to be modified.

Mr Ishihara, returning from a visit to the company's largest overseas plant in Tennessee, said he now hoped to be able to persuade the company's Japa-

### Securities expert for Montagu

By Peter Wilson-Smith Banking Correspondent

Samuel Montague, one of the City's leading merchant banks, has appointed Mrs Barbara Thomas, a Commissioner of the US Securities and Exchange Commission, as an executive director from January I. Mrs Thomas, who will be based in Hongkong and also have an office in New York, will help to further Montagu's business in both the Far East and America. Mr Thomas, 36, an international securities specialist, said she was first approached by Montagu's chairman Mr Staffan Gadd and she felt it was a good



York and Hongkong banking subsidiary of Midland Bank and the American in-

Casualty is a minority share-

Midland attracted surprise in 1980 by bringing in Mr Gadd, a Swedish banker, to run one of the City's most blue-blooded and traditional merchant banks and a member of the merchant

capital markets.

### Early plunge in Dow

New York (AP-Dow Jones) lows yesterday. The Dow Jones Industrial average was down about 8.5 points at the 1,240 level after lifting from its early fall of 17 points.
But losers were still 10-to-3 over advances.

The trading pace was noticably slower than at the start.

Mr Robert Farrell, Merrill Lynch analyst said that most of "the big stock and group casualties in the past four months are where earnings disappointments have developed. Now disappointments have surfaced in some larger. capitalization stocks where billions in market value van**WALL STREET** 

General Electric was 51% down 4: General Motors 76% down 1/4; Ford 66 down 1/4; US Steel 28 down 1/4; International Business Machines 126% down Teledyne 164 ¼ down 1½; Burington Northern 107% down 1%; Data General 65 down 1%; Motorola 139% down 4; Norfolk Sothern 67 down 1/2 and Santa Fe Industries 301/2 unchanged.

Exxon was off 4 at 38% Brown Group down 1% to 32%; Raytheon up % at 45%; AMR unchanged at 31; Southwest Air down 1½ at 31; Delta Airlines down ½ at 36; C R Bard down 1% to 37%; Coleco up % at 264

Western Europe than the US and Japan, and unemployment will contine to rise in most

per cent this year with unem-ployment falling slightly and prices rising only marginally to

controlling the country's current surplus.
West European countries will

see average crowth rates of between 2 per cent (West Germany) and zero (France and Norway)

will continue to rise, if at a slower rate. Annual inflation rates are unlikely to slow much further, and a continued large gap between rates in member countries makes probable another realignment of Furopean

#### Thomas: offices in New Mrs Thomas will be the bank's first woman executive

banks elite club, the Accepting Houses Committee. Since then a number of other outsiders have been brought in and Montagu has expanded vigorously in the international

director. At present Montagu's professional managerial stff includes only about 10 women.

in some nations, according to West Germany's five leading economic research institutes. in a regular autumn report they said only higher investment can bring a sustained upturn, but gloomy prospects for corporate sales and profits and continued high interest rates make this unlikely.

A significant easing of interest rates can be expected only when confidence returns that strutural and debt problems are being overcome by sustained growth, but, the report said, this is not likely to happen soon.

"As the impetuses which have caused a rise in consumer spending and home building and a more optimistic situation in warehouse stock (levels) probably tail off, economic expansion will slow down following a particularly favourable summer this year," institutes said. They added this would be especially true of the

Despite the expected slow-down, however, industrialized economies should show a gross national product rise averaging about a real 3 per cent next year, they said. For this year a 2 per cent growth rise is forecast. after an 0.4 per cent fall last

But growth will be slower in

countries.
The US economy should grow 4 per cent next year after 3

an average 5 per cent annual Japan's export are likely to

fall next year due to weaker US demand and possible self-imposed export limits aimed at

Unemployment in Europe

#### surance, and had to postpon recommendations concerning

stronger share price.
Britannic Assurance did not

with 6.1 per cent

ings) was close to winning its £36m takeover battle for Sun-Brengreen had said that support for its bid was running

per cent. Brengreen can buy a further

Mr Grayson said that all 100D Kleinwort said that Brengreen was in breach of the

> attack upon Brengreen.
> It criticized the lack of any profit forecast in Brengreen's

# By Wayne Lintott

chant bank advisers to Sunlight Services, yesterday disputed claims that Brengreen (Hold-Stock Exchange yesterday on fears that the group's run of 15 consecutive years of record The profits scare follows the

at 30 per cent including purchases in the market of 7.2

who took over from Mr George Helsby, when he retired last 7.8 per cent of Sunlight before its bid closes tomorrow after-

takeover code and renewed its

offer and the purchase of 100,000 Brengreen shares by Morgan Grenfell and quest-ioned which company had the

Throgmorton Trust with 7 per cent and a subsidiary of BET

# attacked

Kleinwort Benson, the mer-

own any Sunlight shares. Kleinwort said, and the big international shareholders were

their clients. Since their a new association of investment advisers has been formed which promises a contpensation fund for clients and similar funds are promised by the commodity markets. The Stock Exchange already has such a fund which compensates investors in the event of a stockbroker's collapse. Professor Gower had intend

ed to attack to his report a draft Bill detailing legislation to back the changes he feels necessary. This will now follow early next

The professor ran into prob-lems with the EEC on inthe Stock Exchange as it became clear it would no longer

#### need to defend its rule bool before the Restrictive Practices time to join Montagu. Montagu is the merchant surance group Aetna Life &

billion (£24.4 billion) by the end of the century from an esti-mated income after tax of \$48

Mr David Lybargar, exploration vice-president, said "Since Prudhoe Bay came into operation in 1977 we have cleared out debt, built up our staff in the exploration depart-ment from 320 when BP merged to nearer 4,00 now.

By Jonathan Clare

concept.
The island's Freeport Devel-

opment Authority met for the

first time yesterday and will officially launch its freeport on

November 9. Work is expected

Freeports permit goods to be

processed or manufactured duty

free within strictly controlled zones. Tax is not applied until

the product is delivered to the

Those mooted for mainland

Britain have got no further than

the Government opening an application list which closes at

the end of this month. Firm

to start by January.

end user.

"We are now on the verge of ments in special chemicals and a major programme of explo- synthetic fuels. ration. Because of our cash flow we have been able to do some very good deals. Prudhoe is the relationship between the two core of Sohio," he said. Profits from Alaska and in

refining and petrol sales in the northern industrial states where and coal divisions.

Sohio has 40 per cent of the petrol market, have allowed it to plan investment in its unprofitable mineral, chemicals Its strategy allows for \$300m

Sohio is now the leading company in the US in terms of oil reserves and is just behind Exxon in terms of oil production.

The Prudhoe field alone

The strategy has been ex-plained to BP, but the unique

companies has brought no

interference in the plans from

holds 10 per cent of the US oil reserves and Sohio are now

#### pumping 590,000 barrels of oil a day through the 800-mile

to be invested in new coalmin-ing technology, \$1 billion in copper mining and other invest-transatlantic pipeline. November launch leaves mainland trailing

announcements are expected in Delaware free trade zone in the land freeports, the Manx one It will be developed by a Government and private enter-

> expects to announce its choice on November 9. envisages building about 500,000 sq ft of space, initially divided into 50 10,000 sq ft

> units employing about 30 people in each. The initial development cost

would be permanent. Under British Government proposals partnership between the Manx the mainland freeports would be reviewed at the end of a five year experimental period.

The development authority

natural geographical cross-roads, a factor which has helped make the Miami free trade zone so successful. But it does have The development authority an airport and good telecommunications.

> the idea is being supported directly by the Manx Govern-

> > 41. O. L.

It is intended that the island's customs service, which is independent of the Braish force, will have permanent officers on site within a high security perimeter. Businesses which want to take space in the freeport will also be eligible for substantial

Government grants which are designed to foster industry on the island - again a contrast to the policy of the mainland The freeport will be officially unveiled next month by Mr Lain

Possible mainland freeports include Felixstowe. Prestwick.

Birmingham, Southampton and Monetary System parities, they 

**Anthony Hilton** 

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Gifts: 81.43 down 0.17

New York: Dow Jones Average: 1238.11 down 10.98 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Sydney: AO Index 682.8

down 5.8 Frankfurt: Commerzbank

Sterling \$1.4995 down 25pts index 83.6 up 0.3 DM 3.912

Index 126.3 up 0.7 NEW YORK LATEST

Discount market loans week 3 month interbank 9%-9%

**US rates** Treasury long bond 102%-

9.719 per cent.

TODAY Interims: English National Investment Co, First Charlotte Assets, Framcis Industries Hamilton Oil Great Britain Kwik-Fit (Tyres & Exhausts) Holdings, OK Bazaars (1929), Richardsons-Westgarth

"The Times" Vender Co. Vanbrugh Currency Fund, Wace Group. Finals: Fairview Estates, Peachey, New Australia Investment Trust. Samual Properties.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

Apex Properties, 243/247 Pavilion Road, Sloane Square, SW1 (noon). Associated Dairies Group, Povillon, St

NOTEBOOK

our something was not done Our local procurement should quickly to stop what it believes also be able to assist the is dumping on its markets.

#### divisions of the group are trading profitably, although in some cases at a lower level than in the previous year. He has planned a series of meetings with key institutional shareholders this week to

explain the present trading position Last year, the group made pretax profits of £30m against £21.1m the previous year. However, analysis are now expecting a downturn in profits in the current year to next

#### Last night, Mr Grayson said that the share price setback was totally inexplicable. Ricoh to build £5m

UK plant

From Richard Hanson Ricoh company, one of Japan's leading makers of office equipment, is to build a £5m plant in Telford, West Mid-lands. It will be the company's

first direct investment in The plant will employ workforce of 100 when pro-duction starts in 1985. Ricoh plans to produce dry toner and parts for its plain paper copiers.

In the future, however it intends to expand the British operation to include manufac ture of equipment like copiers, and to develop some research and development capabilities. The value of its initial invest-

will produce I million bottles of dry toner and 150,000 photoconductor drums - a level expected to double by the third year. Ricoh intends exporting part of its production to the rest of Europe. Announcing the new investment in London yesterday, the company's president, Mr Hiroshi Hainada, said: "We

chose Telford because it is in the heart of industrial England

Starting in 1985, the plant

ment could treble.

and offers exclient communi-We hope that our invest-ment will help to bring Ricoh more closely into the comm-unity in Britain and we look forward to being able to provide an increasing number of jobs as our success continues to grow.

#### Sohio to spend \$36bn on Prudhoe From David Young, Cleveland, Ohio

The significance of the huge Prudhoe Bay oilfield in north Alaska has been revealed by spending plans from Sobio, the American oil company in which BP has a 53 per cent stake. Sohio plans to spend \$36.5

Isle of Man to open first British freeport The Isle of Man is to The Manx freeport would be establish the first freeport in the the first in the British Isles British Isles, a move which will steal much of the thunder of the because the Shannon duty free area in the Irish Republic is not mainland proponents of the

> restrictions on access, and a single entrance A spokesman for the Manx authority said: "We're not deliberately tweaking the UK, you know. The decision to go shead was taken some time before the UK Government's decision." But the Manx move

prise. The development authority is now examining proa separate enclave and breaches EEC rules for freeports. These posals from various companies, demand, among other things. meluding those in the property field, and from consortiums. It

has been kept quiet until now. The freeport is to be built on a 22 acre "Greenfield" site next with contingency plans for a to Ronaldsway Airport. The massive increase if the idea to Ronaldsway Airport. The size is substantial though smaller than, say, the 60 acre Unlike the proposed main-

ackowledges that its site is not a

Property on the island is almost rate-free and there is little red tape elsewhere - factors which the development authority hopes will make the idea attractive to businessmen. And unlike on the mainland

Sproat, a leading proponent of freeports, and a former Underecretary for Trade.

### Norwegians want greater oil stake

By Our Financial Staff

A consortium led by Den stake to 25 per cent from about Worske Stats Oljeselskap (statoil) is pressing for a larger stake in the north sea Murchison field, claiming more oil for the Norwegian sector than orig- • British inally estimated, according to industry sources.

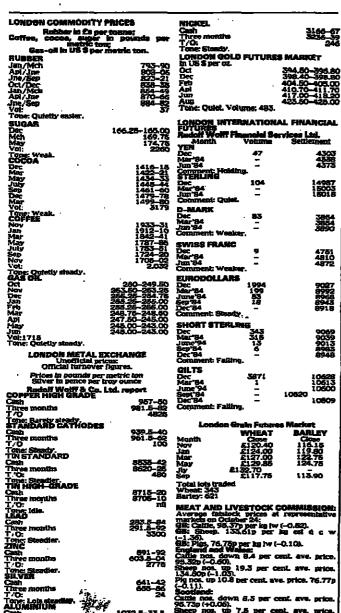
A spokesman for Conoco (UK), leader of the British Murchison Consortium, said field redetermination talks are differential between its Forties being held. He said details field and the Shell/Esso Brent should be copleted in about two field. weeks but would not elaborate.

16 per cent. The field lies on the Anglo-Norwegian median line 120 miles north-east of the Shetlands.

Petroleum accepted the fourth quarter North Sea oil prices proposed by British National Oil Corpn. It is believed BP had resented the narrowing of the price

The BNOC prices raise Industry sources claim Statoil Forties by 15 cents to \$29.90 a wants to raise the Norwegian barrel, while Brent stays at \$30.

#### COMMODITIES



### England keeps Highland buoyant

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

Highland Distilleries Pretax profit £7.1m (£5.7m) Stated earnings 8.6p (8.1p) Turnover £84.9m (£79.8m) Net dividend 3.2p (2.86p) Share price 91p up 4p. Yield 5%

Highland Distilleries had continued to buck the trend in the rest of Scotland's depressed whisky industry. In the year to the end of August its Famous Grouse whisky brand achieved volume growth of about 3 per cent in the British market while the industry as a whole saw sales decline by some 4 per cent.

A fall in volume north of the border where the company admits it has reached stauration point with about 25 per cent of the market, was more than counterbalanced by growth in England where Grouse is making strong progress in the

on licence free trade. The company's exposure to sales of new fillings (immature whisky), where volume fell by about 20 per cent last year and mature malts, where barely managed to mark time, hampered the way in which Grouse's growth fed through into profits.

Nevertheless, at the pretax evel the group still managed to achieve a 23 per cent rise from £5.7m to just over £7m helped by a near £700,000 reduction in interest payments and a rise from £638,000 to £780,000 in dividend income from whisky blender, Robertson & Baxter.

It seems likely that the strong cash inflow to the balance sheet which resulted in the fall in bank borrowing costs will continue, with stocks likely to be trimmed further this year in the face of the flat whisky

But whether Grouse can maintain its market penetration down south, given plans by the Distillers Company to relaunch Johnnie Walker Red Lahel next month, is open to doubt. Highland takes the view that

any standard brand launched at the top end of the price bracked can be nothing but good news for an industry bedevilled by the dissemination of "cheapies and will enable prices to be pushed higher across the board. But that trade off between market share and higher margins has yet to be proved. Moreover, it is becoming increasingly clear that with the

writing out of capital allowances, the group is developing a significant tax problem. Last

HIGHLAND DISTILLERIES Share price RELATIVE TO FTA

year the tax charge more than doubled to £1.7m. In terms of the rest of the

industry, Highland is just an infant. It sells nearly all its product at home while about 85 per cent of all is exported.

Highland hopes to go the way of Bell's, countering the slowdown after rapid growth at with penetration overseas. It has set up a marketing subsidiary in California to dip its toe into that vast market. But in the short term, progress could be painfully slow, and dividend income - up 12 per cent for last year - may be

#### Reed Executive

Reed executiv Half-year to 2.7.83 Pretax profit £134,000 (£752,000)

Stated earnings 1.28p (7.16p) loss. Turnover £17.05m (£16.44m). Net interim dividend 0.1p (same).

ment agency company which diversified into travel agencies and drug stores, has had a traumatic half year, but at the end of it has managed to turn the bottom line from losses into profit

By a policy of selling unprofitable travel and employment agencies and grappling with the problems of the Medicare chain, Reed has turned last year's half time pretax losses of £752,000 into profits of £134,000.

The five travel agencies made loss of £19,000, but the company is just completing the sale of four of them to Cooperative Travel and making a profit of £100,000 on the deal. heard of Superdrug. What has The fifth, in Harrow, Middle-been frustrating is that we have

When this has been completed it too will be sold. "We have no ambitions in travel agency, said Mr Alec Reed, the chair-

But the company has no plans to withdraw from the employment agency field although about one-third of the branches have been sold and the King Personnel and Universal Employment names have been wiped out. "We now have 80 branches and they are doing the same level of business as before which has improved profitability," Mr Reed said.

"We have no plans to close any more The market is stronger. We are concentrating on those with skills such as accountants, nurses and word processor operators but the secretarial side is still strong. There is still a great demand for the traditional secretary," said

Mr Reed. All employment agencies are looking a lot brighter now than they were 12 months ago. Last week, Brook Street Bureau reported improved figures and topes to show a modest profit for the year, although the half time figures were still in deficit. At Reed, the employment ies contributed £495,000 to half time trading profits.

The cuckoo in the nest is the chain of Medicare drug stores bought seven years ago to counterbalance the highs and lows of the employment cycles. A new store ~ number 31 - was opened in Hounslow, Middlesex, recently breaking an 18-

month standstill.

"We chose the right area for expansion." said Mr Reed. "It was an inspired choice 10 years before the Stock Exchange had sex, is moving to a cheaper site. not been able to find the right shares would drop like a stone.

should make a profit at bank shares at all, you really

The interim figures for Medicare show a trading profit genuine threat, you should of £67,000 which compares with avoid the big four altogether. losses of £58,000 for the same period last year.

shops are being marketed with a broadly cheerful out-of-season the slogan: "We may not look study of the hig four banks, the cheapest but our prices give predicting an average 19 per us away" and an aggressively cent rise in profits for the year with raffles, competitions and the like. The branches are spread around Reed's Windsor Midland and Lloyds. headquarters from Luton in the North to Dover and Eastbourne in the South and from Cardiff to

"We are not home yet," said Mr Reed. "But with a good cash flow we will be able to further reduce borrowings."

The drug stores traded at virtually break-even during the second quarter while the third quarter produced a small profit on sales which, were 20 per cent up on the same period last year. ter is still to come, so Reed is sells at only about 4.5 times quietly confident that Medicare forecast 1983 profits and yields should produce overall profits for the year.

An interim dividend of 0.1p declared policy of progressive (the same as last year) is being dividend increases. Natwest is paid and when full year results not much more expensive. are known the company will consider paying a final dive-dend. No fil dividend was paid last year. Provisional management accounts show group profits more than £400,000 for the third quarter. The last quarter should produce further profits.

Reed's shares rose 6p to 45p on the results. The share price was tickled up earlier in the year by Surperdrug enthusiasts seeing a look-alike in Medicare. Now, at last Medicare seems to be holding out real promsie with its revitalised manage-

#### Banks

Bank shares were weak yesterday, mainly in line with the market, but inevitably with some reference to the latest twists in the saga of Brazil's debts and their unsettling effects in New York.

In practice, the idea of such a country repudiating its debts is, to the banking sector, akin to the threat of a third world war: remote but devastating. If Brazil, no doubt taking others with it, were to outface the international bankers, their

But if you are investing in have to ignore this unlikely eventuality. If you think it a

On the more mundane, life-The self-service chemist Savory Mills has just produced ops are being marketed with approach to shopping as a whole and further substantial porfit increases in 1984 more than a 25 per cent

> On that basis, it expects the sector, which reached a relative low point during the worst of the international debt crisis last year, to stage a further recovery on the stock market running up to the spring results season, though that might peter out later in 1984 as the growth of

the British economy slows. If you ignore the third world war, the astonishing feature of bank shares is their relative The profitable Christmas quar- cheapness. Lloyds, for instance. nearly 8 per cent on last year's dividend with, in effect, a not much more expensive.

#### J. Bibby

The edible oils division of I Bibby accounts for 17.5 per cent of the assets but last year contributed just 6.5 per cent of the trading surplus.

The division's return on assets is a mere 8.1 per cent against 24 per cent for the rest of the group. Thus shareholders have had to accept a dilution of returns because of this one division, a fact which made yesterday's sale of the edible oil interests to Bunge for £14m all but inevitable.

Bunge, part of a multi-national business with headquarters in Brazil, aircady trades in Britain.

Bibby has about 30 per cent of the private label edible oils market but has suffered from the keen prices obtained by the g retail chains.

The company is intent on continuing to expand both organically and by acquisition. The £14m proceeds from the edible oil division sale will be used to further that policy, although the company nothing specific in mind:

### **UK** industry 'needs help to win EEC business'

By Patricia Clough

The Government is strongly urged to provide information and help to industry in developing business in the European Community in an authoritative report on British-EEC trade

published today.

It is also pressed to work for an end to the internal barriers which still prevent the EEC being a real-common market.

The report, by the House of Lords Select Committee on the EEC says that membership of the Community reinforced the shift in Britain's foreign trade towards Europe and that the result had, on the whole, been beneficial. Britain's trade deficit with the Community was not mainly due to membership, but

to other causes. Membership had brought lower prices and a greater choice of goods for consumers and industry - food being an exception. It had also been instrumental in sustaining trade and industrial activity in these recent very difficult years'

Different industries had fared in different ways since Britain joined the EEC, the report says. The clothing industry had done particularly well but mechanical

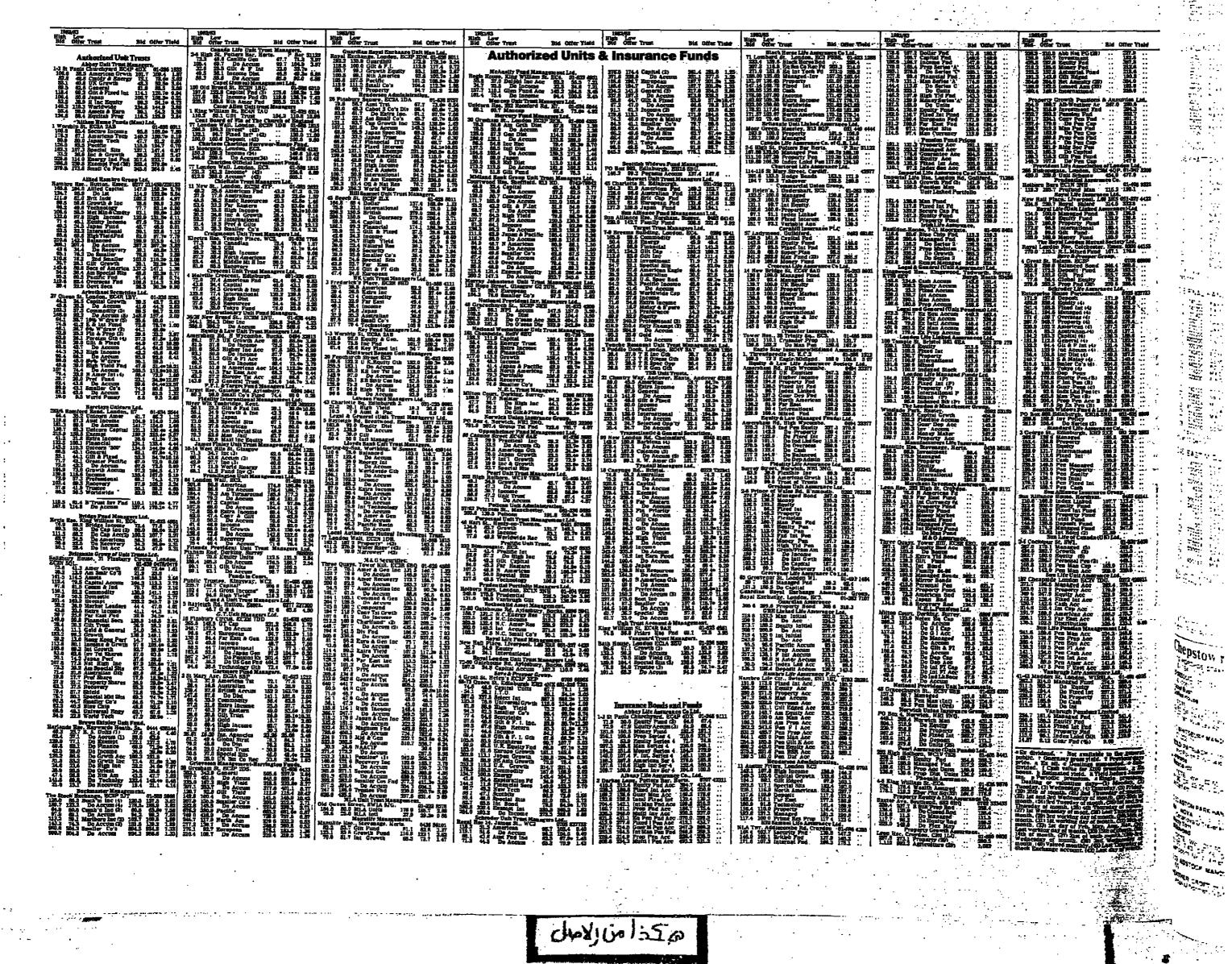
ngineering had suffered Firms and sectors that have fared badly in European trade have much to learn from those which have been successful." All sectors should be aware that the future of the British industry must be seen in a European context.

The report calls for greater efforts to remove non-tariff barriers to EEC trade. There should be more progress towards common Community standards and to removing administrative obstacles which some countries are suspected of using to protect their own products.

#### **COMPANY NEWS** : IN BRIEF

● Kraft Productions - Negotiations are taking place with a number of parties over many and varied proposals all of which are designed to enhance the com-

● Garford-Littley - The company's share price jumped 16p to 54p yesterday after news that it has yesterday and rivers that a has opened merger talks with Williams Holdings, a Monmouth engineering group. Directors with about 32 per cent of the share capital intend to satisfactory resolution to the talks.



Marketing and advertising: how consultancies are changing City's attitude to creativity

### Smiling Mona Lisa joins campaign to brush up image of design firms

"The relationship between creativity and commerce is an uneasy one. By and large, business does not understand the creative process, and history is littered with creative ideas compromised by the insensitivity of the balance sheet."

So begins a 90-second teleacreened next Sunday during new ideas from ITV's current affairs programme Weekend World. The theme is taken farther in a radio commercial, set in Leonardo da Vinci's studio, in which the great man is asked by his patron: "Why she no smile, My

Leonardo is prevailed upon companies is that City instito paint in a smile. "Itsa your tutions are still not clear how money", he says. the functions of an advertising agency differ from those of a

The company that is putting its own money into this marriage of commerce and creativity is a design consultancy, the Michael Peters expenditure on marketing gen-Group, which next week enters the Unlisted Securities Market, the third design company to do so after Allied International Designers (now Aidcom International) and Fitch & Com-

Design is one of a number of areas in the creative and marketing services field with which the City is beginning to familiarize itself alongside advertising, public relations, research and sales promotion, and one of the purposes of the Michael Peters commercials, is 10 get the whole business of design better understood.

"I want to fly the flag for design", says the chairman and managing director, Mr Michael Peters. "I would like to think that we can become the Saatchi & Saatchi of the design industry. People are now beginning to understand that good design can increase a company's profitability and we shall be attempting to communicate this to the City.

Mr Peters's ambition to emulate Şaatchi & Saatchi stems not just from a desire to be the biggest and the bestknown but also from a realization that it was Saatchis which pulled off the immensely difficult trick of persuading the City that advertising was a business worth investing in, a tivity, was by its marshalling of campaign that has benefited not the copious statistics that the just other advertising agencies wanting to go public but firms In successive annual reports, it in allied fields, such as design, s well. ing expenditure was growing One reason the Saatchi gloss fast, despite the recession, and

Torin Douglas, who has been given the Marketing Society's journalism award for his regular articles in commercial to be The Times, looks at commercial studios on self-promotion

consultancy or a sales

promotion firm. To an extent,

this does not matter, since

erally - not merely media

But design consultancies

suffer from some disadvantages

that advertising agencies do not.

In addition to the fact that, like

advertising agencies, their main

assets are not equipment but

More retailers are

placing great

design as a

importance on

way of boosting

people - and hence they are

vulnerable to poaching or

breakaways, sometimes with the

loss of big slices of business -

design work tends to be

commissioned on an ad hoc.

project-by-project basis, where-

as most advertising accounts

More importantly, perhaps,

the design industry is far less

well documented in economic

terms than the advertising

One way Saatchis helped

achieve its transformation in-

the City's attitude to what had

seemed a fairly frivolous ac-

advertising business generates.

was able to show that advertis-

moted to the board and become director of marketing services.

Wrightson Wood (UK): Lord

and Mr David Pinckney joins

the group and is appointed managing director of Wrightson Wood Financial Services, a

joint venture with the Edin-

burgh merchant bank, Noble

Michael of Worthington has joined the boards of Royal

Doulton Tableware and Royal

Donlton Tableware (Holdings).

He will continue as secretary of

Arthur Guinness: Dr Arthur

Furer, chairman of Nestle,

appointed group managing

director.

Mountleigh Group: Mr Barrie

Johnston has become a non-

executive director.

Royal

both companies.

stay with an agency for years.

their business

advertising - is growing.



has rubbed off on these other that this trend was likely to continue.

This is something the design business cannot do, for there are. few statistics available about expenditure on the design function. The growth has, therefore, to be demonstrated in other ways. One way is simply in terms of the performance of the publicly quoted companies, of which is growing fast and has a high p/e ratio as a result, but a more important according to some stockbrokers, is the emphasis being placed on design by retailers, and in particular the high standing in City circles of Sir Terence Conran.

Mr Mark Shepherd, an analyst at Phillips and Drew, says: "There has been a great shake-up in the retail world and more and more retailers are placing great importance on design as a way of boosting their

"We are seeing large quoted companies pointing to design consultancies as the way to get themselves back on the road. Habitat is a living example of the fact that design can increase profits and the Burton Group, which has had a long history of using Fitch & Company, is

Mr Paul Deacon, of Capel Gure Myers, says: "The retail scene is a very mature area and that the cushion of inflation seems to have been removed it is going to be hard for it to show real growth. "In this situation, retailers

are having to change their marketing mix to ensure growthand that, increasingly, means using design. The City certainly regards design as a growth

Both the existing quoted companies are strong in retail

**DESIGN COMPANIES' FINANCIAL RECORD** Michael Peters Group Fitch & Company Тиглоуе before Turnove before Turnover 552 718 964 1,300 1,867 2,867 600 3,806 2,036

\*Aidcom now includes considerable non-design interests. Aidcom year ends October 31. Fitch & Company December 31. Michael Peters Group June 30.

design. Fitch recently designed the new generation of Top Shops for Burton, as well as doing work for Comet, UDS. Lawleys and Keith Prowse, while Aidcon has a joint company with the House of - House of Fraser (International) - and is expected shortly to be given a big

design project by the company. The Michael Peters Group, by contrast, is better known for its packaging work, for clients such as Bird's Eye, Seagram and Fisons, which was the foun-dation of its business, but it has produced some successful retail design - the distinctive look created for Thresher's off-li-cence chain is one, the new International Coffee Centre another - and the retail area is now an important priority for the company.

Mr Peters says: "We want to bring the fun back into the high street. People want something new in retail design and we are able to provide it.

The Peters Group began as a packaging design consultancy, Michael Peters & Partners, in 1970 and now includes four other companies specializing in annual reports, new product development, sales promotion and studio work. Turnover last year was £1.87m and profit before tax was £330,000, up from £60,000 five years ago. Mr Peters maintains his company's work not only produces commercial results for its clients but also wins creative awards.

Mr Peters himself is very much the dominant figure in the company, an undaunted salesman of his company's work and design in general. As such, the style of his company is in marked contrast to that of Fitch & Company and Aidcom both. of which now have a great depth

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

of management. Does he worry ment in all aspects of the company might be seen as inappropriate by the City?

I am determined to remain close to what is going on, because I believe that is the way we produce the best work", he says, "I think the founders of some design companies are now too far removed from what is going on. We are not going to lose the quality of our work by going public."

Mr Peters and his finance

director, Mr Robert Silver,

Habitat is a living example of the fact that design can increase profits and Burton Group is another

recognize there are added pressures on companies by going public, particularly the need for consistent growth of turnover and profits, but they than outweighed by the bene-

Mr Silver says: "It is now possible for people who have been successful in business to realize some of their income, and that is obviously a factor.

"But, equally as important, it means that the company's staff can have a share in its success, and in a business where the main asset is the people and there is the possibility that they could just leave and start up on their own, this is very worth-

The Peters Group is also intending to move to larger

premises and to invest in the technology required for the rapidly growing field of com-puter-aided design. But perhaps the most important factor, Mr Peters says, is simply the opportunity to have a new platform to talk about design to the business community; next week's advertising campaign will be followed by a number of ventures intended to get design discussed more widely.

Mr Peters will not have the tage all to himself, however, for both Fitch and Aidcom have already paved the way in the education process. Aidcom, which now takes in publishing technology and research companies as well as Allied International Designers, has produced a number of handsome brochures explaining how design works, complete with numerous case histories showing sales and profit increases. while Mr Rodney Fitch, the founder of Fitch & Company. maintains that, like Mr Peters, one of his main motivations for going public was to raise the profile of design within the business community.

Mr Fitch says: "Obviously the chance to make some money is a big factor in the decision to go public, and anyone who says it is not is not truthful, it also helps hold together the team of people who work for you and I am determined that Fitch & Company should become more than one-generation business that has not really happened before in the design world, either here or in America.

"But it is vital that we persuade people that design is a professional, accountable business and one cannot do that simply by being a successful private company. It can be done only by getting larger and having a more public profile."

#### Whitehall notebook

### Britoil's scars are starting to fade

tate its image with the financial community. According to Mr Roy Dantzic, the company's finance director, the scars left by the unhappy flotation last November are beginning to heal and to be replaced by a more positive attitude from investors and the capital markets.

Not only are the shares trading regularly above the demanding issue price of 215p set by the then Secretary of State for Energy, Mr Nigel Lawson (after their initial mmet, the shares touched 250p at one point in the summer), but the company has also been able to complete a successful two-part restructur-ing of the debt in its balance

A \$100m Eurobond issue last month went so well that it was promptly increased by \$25m to meet the market demand, and the company followed it up by tying up a \$150m short-term borrowing facility on the New York commercial paper market.

Although Britoil has yet to raise any new money, which will be a real test of its financial modest debt restructuring moves have enabled it at least some of the debt it acquired in its old nationalized industry days and to test its creditworthiness in one of the world's most demanding credit mar-

The company is particularly pleased to have secured the top short-term paper credit ratings from Standard and Poors Moody's, putting it in the top drawer of British blue-chip borrowers alongside such names as BP, Shell, Unilever and Beecham.

These moves are particularly interesting in the light of the bruising battle that Britoil waged with the Government last year over the form its balance sheet should take at nent that Britoil comprehensively lost in the face of Mr Lawson's post-Amersham determination to be seen to secure the best deal for the

His decision to reject Britoil's pleas for a £200m cash injection to shore up their balance sheet, coupled with the company's own dire warnings about the effect that its relatively high gearing could have on its growth prospects, were an important factor in the City's willingness to dump the shares at the first sign of trouble.

"There is no doubt," says Mr Dantzic, "that Britoil has suffered from what the market had been led to believe about us. We have now significant) allayed - if not completely eliminated - people's percep-tion that the company was overgeared and financially

"We have de that we are cautions people, we are living within our cash flow, and we are not going to do anything rash".

In its first year of life Britoil has been a model of caution, in contrast to the somewhat grandoise (and, some would say, impractical) expansio plans that its corporate planners were hatching only months before privatization.

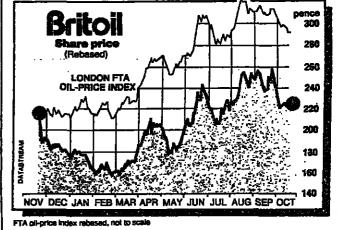
First-balf profits, even on ultra-conservative accounting policies, were comfortably above the prospectus forecasts. Cash flow is sitive (£109m in the first half), and there are signs that capital spending is being

Prudent housekeeping, in other words, is all the rage Mr Dantzic isolates three pricipal benefits of Britoil's arrival in the private sector. One is freedom of action (in which category can probably be included the fact that Britoil's Eurobond issue was handled not by a British bank, but by the New York-based Goldman Sachs).

A second is the lack of second guessing by civil servants of the board's decisions. The third - and most interesing – is the need to take greater account of market perceptions of the company. "This imposes a new and

short-term financial discipline on the company that acts as a useful counterbalance to the company's long-term strategic

Jonathan Davis



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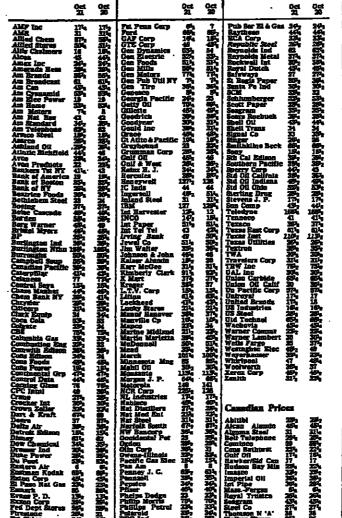
Issue of up to £1,565,050 nominal of 132 per cent.

Unsecured Loan Stock 1987/90

This advertisement appears in connection with the issue of up to

£1,565,050 nominal of 131 per cent. Unsecured Loan Stock

### WALL STREET



1987/90 ("New Loan Stock") pursuant to offers and a proposal by Crosby House Group plc in respect of all shares and convertible unsecured loan stock of Rightwise plc not owned by Crosby House Group ple and its subsidiaries. The New Loan Stock has been admitted to the Official List by the Council of The Stock Particulars relating to the New Loan Stock are available in the

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without recourse to the exporters should anything go

wrong."

Mr Guild also argues that state insurance agencies delay for at least six months before meeting claims for late payments. ECGD, however, counters

100 per cent cover.

that even in the riskiest markets, it remains on-cover until the last possible moment

spread of markets, though, is a fine one. ECGD premiums range from 1.25 to 4 per cent, For the poorest countries, the new consensus on subsidized with the huge volumes of trade interest rates means that a between West Germany and customer would pay 9.5 per

Add the two together, and compare it with forfaiting's all-in 12.5 per cent, and buyers of Indian tractors - and the other re paid in full the moment they importers who end up footing their goods.

Forfaiters argue, however, new choice to make.

### Fujitsu computers boom

Tokyo (AFP) - Fujitsu, (215m) on sales of Y960 billion Japan's top computer maker, is in the current business year. expecting a 19 per cent increase ending next March. The company executives attribute this success to a booming demand for integrated circuits and large

They said yesterday that Sales of semiconductors are Fujitsn's operating profits expected to rise by 32 per cent would be about Y75 billion, to total Y160 billion.

Computer sales account for billion, an increase of 18 per cent over a year earlier.

mated at Y116 billion, up 20

# NATIONAL AVERAGE.

When it comes to test marketing we've got to say we're unashamedly average.

Our 9 million viewers, our major retail trades that serve them, make us uniquely representative of the nation as a whole.

And they make your test market uniquely representative too.

Our 40% one year discount is decidedly attractive. As is our extensive distribution support with our Retail Sales Force, in-house presentation facilities and Central Advertising News.

For more information call Malcolm Grant on 01-486 6688 or Stan Smith on 021-643 9898. There's simply no better average.

### Base Rates

ABIN Lawrence State Stat C. Hoare & Co Lloyds Bank Midland Bank

# Lending

the bank, which is a wholly-

owned subisidiary of NatWest Berger Decorative Paints: Mr Roger Williams has been elected managing director.

### **Lord Limerick for** De La Rue board Midland Bank is helping Brazil to meet one of the main

The De La Rue Company: The Earl of Limerick has joined the board. He is vice-chairman of Kleinwort Benson, and was, until earlier this year, chairman of the British Overseas Trade Electra Risk Capital: Mr

**APPOINTMENTS** 

Jeremy Mackay-Lewis, senior partner of the Whinney Mackay-Lewis, has been appointed a non-executive direct-

Radio West: Mr M. J. (Duke) Hussey has been elected chairman following the retirement of Professor Glynne Wickham. Tefal UK: Mr Steve Breeze

has been made managing Tony. Mason has been pro-Hawker Siddeley Group: Sir James Hamilton has become a Birdwood becomes managing director. Mr David Reid is appointed managing director of Wrightson Wood Management non-executive director.

Cambridge Petroleum Royalties: Mr Christopher Jenner has been made managing director.
Ulster Television: Mr Peter

Battle has become sales direct-Arbuthnot Properties: Mr Martin Myers has joined the

Grundig International: Mr Michael Walker has been appointed sales director and Mr

National Commercial Banking Corporation of Australia Limited — corporate is the State of Violetic, Australia

become a non-executive direct-Receptorated in the attent of the Recipitaria of Marithers and Transfer books of the Company will be closed on Friday, 25th November, 1983 for one day only for the purpose of Papyment of final dividend on 18th December, 1983, Transfers must be lodged not faither then 5 p.m. on 25th November, 1983. Vickers-Dawson: Mr I D Nelson is the new managing director. Bradbury, Wilkinson: Mr G E Hall has been elected a deputy chairman and Mr J R Mundy is

# By Order of the Board of Directors. P. I. COCHRANE, B.COMM., F.C.I.S., Secretary

executive director.

Nuclear Enterprises: Dr

Michael Mayhew is the new
marketing director. He succeeds
Mr Joseph Griffiths who is now
managing director. Mr Robert
Randall has become marketing director of Thorn EMI Electron Montford (Knitting Mills):
Mr Lyn Whittaker has been elected managing director.
Scottish and Universal Investments: Mr Andrew Love has joined the board. He is managing director of the Dut-ton-Forshaw Motor Group, where he will retain his job. Deutsche Westminster Bank: Mr Allan Cooper has become regional marketing manger of

### Midland helps Brazil to meet IMF terms

package by arranging medium-term finance for its exporters.

The deals it hopes to conclude next week - worth up to \$150m (£100m) for sales to countries - are minute com-

countries - are minute com-pared with Brazil's total debts higher premiums now being of \$90 billion. But they are charged by the Governmentproviding a growing source of business for the trade finance An exporter of, say, £30m house, Aval, which Midland worth of tractors to India would acquired from Guinness Peat in currently have to build 12.5 per

July.

Mr Ian Guild, Aval's chief executive, who is to spend a credit. Forfaiting firms calculate week in Rio de Janeiro and Sao their charges by adding a Paulo, said: "We have already margin financed the sales of Brazilian LIBOR. car parts to the United States and West Germany."

Aval's expertise lies in forfaiting, a trade financing technique that has struggled to compete in recent years, though market conditions are said to have moved decidedly in its favour Mr George Barrett, chairman

of the bank's International Trade Services division, said: "Midland is now a world force in forfaiting."

Tomorrow, at a presentation in London, he will detail how two small offices, in Vienna and

Lausanne, have been consolidated with Aval's operations further to pep up the increasing competition in the forfait Midland is competing with the other clearing banks, but claims to be the only one with a

distinctly separate operation.

It will probably be rivalled most by the London offices of porters who do not care about a special of markets though is a Hungarian International Bank and Credit Ansalt, of Austria which learnt the business in the forfaiting boom in the 1960s, when it was developed to cope

Eastern Enrope. It is easy to see why exporters in countries which have diffi-culty in arranging credit should be so keen on forfaiting: they are paid in full the moment they ship their goods.

computers.

in sales and profits in the year two-thirds of total sales at Y630 Computer exports are esti-

Paul Mariner

### Mariner and Wark unhappy with Cabinet Ministers' salaries

years to recognize what many people knew when he was a lad: that he had too much money too soon. Osgood was a fine but controversial player for Chelsea and very nearly for England but is now reduced to the less than royal regions of downmarket Windsor Sunday football.

It would be wrong for one moment to suggest that Paul Mariner and John Wark, well established international players at Ipswich, are about to descend in to the same financial, moral and emotional webb of failure which has trapped Osgood, but it must be hoped that they will pause to consider just how fortunate their life really

They are, give or take a tenner or so, earning approximately £50,000 a year in basic wages and bonuses, excluding their international match fees. Although, absurdly, this is only a weekly rate of one eleventh of what Jo Durie, a not yet brilliant lady tennis player, has just received for losing a tournament at Brighton, Mariner and Wark are demanding more, even though a crowd of less than 15,000 saw fit to pay to watch they had to offer against Leicester on Sunday.

100 goals in 300 matches, which is why he is paid as well as he is, says he will continue to do his best for the club but has to "look after the interests of his family". Someone should hurry to point out to him that this includes living a stable, contented life in Suffolk among those people who have been his neighbours and companions since he was an unheralded apprentice.

Mariner, who receives more in a week than did Tommy Lawton in a year for doing the same job rather better, is 30 and like Wark has benefitted as much from what Ipswich have done for his game since he arrived from Plymouth as the club has gained from his ability. He and Wark are paid Cabinet Ministers' salaries by a sensibly organized club and are both on unexpired contracts which they presumably signed without coercion.

What has happened, no doubt as so often over the years, is that on recent international trips with England and Scotland they have discovered what Bryan Robson, say, is being paid by Manchester United and Charlie Nicholas by Arsenal. That may well mean that Ipswich are the

sensible club, but suddenly the players are discontented.

The should be recommended to sit down and reflect about Lawton and Osgood, about the 200 players in the League who are not on contracts at all. about the hundreds who have been made redundant in recent years. If any club in the country has cause to expect loyalty from its players - and many have none then one of them is Ipswich.

Fortunately neither the manager, Bobby Ferguson, nor chairman Patrick Cobbold, are in any mood to relent. Mr Cobboki said yesterday: "We cannot afford what they are asking. They are very well paid, and we cannot give away what we haven't got. I'm not going to be pushed by them or by anyone else. It seems neither wants to leave, and that they are otherwise happy and they under contract".

It is to be hoped that both of them will get back to the business of playing as well as they can for the salary they negotiated: and try to understand that what they have received at Ipswich cannot necessarily be measured in money.

David Miller



# Albion honour their

West Bromwich Albion have put their long-serving defender Ally Robertson on the transfer list. Robertson, who has made over 500 appearances, lost his place when Albion signed Ken McMaught from Aston Villa at the start of the season, and has played only once since then

promised Robertson a month ago that if he failed to win back his first team spot he would be allowed to leave. "I have reluctantly decided to stick to that promise and have circulated clubs that Robertson is available," Wylic said. "It is not because I want him to go, but because I can understand his about wanting first team

Meanwhile, Wylie has admitted an interest in the unsettled Inswich midfield player John Wark, who has asked for a transfer. "I inquired about him before the start of the season when I was told he was not available. But if the position has changed, I may well make further inquiries," he said.

Cyrille Regis will be fit to lead Albion's attack in tonight's Milk Cup tie against Millwall at The Hawthorns, where Millwall start

Regis fell heavily on his shoulder and had to be substituted during Saturday's game at Coventry, but

Villa lose

Saturday

The Third Division match between Bradford City and Gilling-

ham on November 2 has been postponed because Bradford have

Ralph Coates, the former England, Burnley and Spurs mid-field player has been appointed coach to Ware, who are bottom of the Isthmian League second division with one point from 12

games,
Mick Leach, the former Queen's
Park Rangers forward has taken

over as manager of Leatherhead another Ishmian club. Leach made

another istimizate clip, Leach made over 300 appearances for QPR and succeeds Micky Cock, who left on the eve of Saturday's drawn FA Trophy match at Staines. Leach will be in charge of the side for tonight's replay at Fetcham Grove.

problems with their floodlights.

Carlisle, who are defending a 2-0 lead at Southampton, will be without their forward Alan Shoulder, who was hurt against Chelsea on

Saturday. Leicester, trailing 2-0 to Chelsea and still without a win this season, will be without Lineker, who has damaged ankle ligaments. Muir, a former England Schools and youth international, could make his debut for Birmingham against Derby if Gayle fails to recover from a leg

Dundee United, the Scottish champions, have signed Derek Johnstone on a month's loan, The 29-year-old forward, who loined to the state of the state Chelsea in a £25,000 deal from Glasgow Rangers at the start of the season, has yet to play a first team game for them. The Chelsea manager John Neal declined United' offer of a permament transfer at this stage, as he believes that Johnstone could still figure in Chelsea's proportion plans.

Chelsea's promotion plans.
Bill Garner, the firmer Chelsea forward has rejoined the club which gave him his start in the League. Garner, who is on trial for Southend United and will be in their team for tomorrow's reserve game with Northampton has been playing for Brentford this season. Tony Currie, who went to Southend last month, has been released without making a league appearance.

### Allison turns down **Portugal**

Malcolm Allison, the Middiesbrough manager, has turned down and chance of returning to Portugal. Allison has rejected an attractive offer from the Portuguese second because he wants to continue building a team at Ayrsome

two-year contract with the extra incentive of a 25 per cent share of the gate for crowds of over 8,000. Allison joined after guiding another Portu-guese club, Sporting Lisbon, to 2 league and cup double. Beleneuses recently dismissed their coach, Fernando Men-

### said. The Swansea City players, Neil Robinson and Alan Curtis, who were fined by the manager, John Toshack, for allegedly breaching club discipline, have appealed to the Football League. Their case will be heard in Solihull on Friday. Misslesbrough a year ago

dez, after disappointing re-**Onerous task for Coates** 

Barton, also of the Isthmian League, have signed Jimmy Husband, aged 36, the former Everton and Luton forward. Husband, who made more the 300 Football League appearances, scoring 88 goals, was capped at schoolboy, youth and under 23 level for England. He has spent the last five years playing for Oklahoma

# for England. He has spent the last five years playing for Oklahoma City Slickers in America. Frank Sibley, the former Queen's Park Rangers player and manager has resigned as manager of Hounlow. Sibley had been with the Southern League club nearly two

Nick Faldo's joint second place in Sunday's Wait Disney Golf Classic at Florida earned him a place on next year's US PGA tour.

His \$35,200 prize put him 125th on the US PGA earnings list for the year, ensuring automatic qualification for the 1984 event.

FOR THE RECORD

ATHLETICS

NEW YORK: Karmthons Blase 1, R Dixon (NZ)
2xr Smin Steece; 2, G Smith (68) 2-06-08; 3, R
Tabb (US) 2-10-48; 4, J Tunier (US) 2-10-48; 5, J
Graham (GS) 2-10-57; 5, G Shahanga (Tanz)
2-11-52; 7, R Chapa (US) 2-11-15; 8, D
Thodaiza (Col) 2-11-21; 9, D Froude (Austo)
2-11: 2x; 10, J Totvota (Fin) 2-11-35; 11, D
Gordon (US) 2-11-41; 12, P Peterson (US)
2-12-09; 13, K Profire (US) 2-12-20, 14, K Fryan
(US) 2-12-53; 15, S Da la Parie (SP) 2-12-54,
Chare Snithe Flucinger 23, T Corton, 2-14-3955, W Ghad 2-16-04; 40, D Clark 2-17-30; 45, C
Kirtham 2-18-04; 40, D Clark 2-17-30; 45, C
Kirtham 2-18-64; 40, D Clark 2-17-30; 45, C
Kirtham 2-18-04; 40, D Clark 2-18-04; 40, D C
Kirtham 2-18-**ATHLETICS** 

DATE THE SECTION THE SENDING 1. ()
THURSH'S SCHOOL SHOPE 2. D Clark/T
Doyle (Aust)/(GB), 277; S. G Frank/H H Oersted
Derd, 199; but leps bethet: 4, J Krisen/G
Wiggins (WG)/Aust). 291; S. U Freuler/H
Keenel (Switz) 207; three leps bethet: 6; F
Moser/M Argente (H; 117; four leps bethet: F,
G Brann/H Heiden (WG), 172; S, R Plysen/L Ven
Viet (Hol), 94; six leps bethet: 9, H Hendeleng/J
Schisepond (WG), 68; seven leps behin; 10, H
Gett/U Bolten (WG), 68. WEIGHTLIFTING

WEIGHTLIFTING

MOSCOM: World Champlonethous Bantamresignt (up to 56-log: Snetch: 1 in Suletmanov
(Bull 190.0 kg (world record): 2 O. Mizzoyen
(Bull 190.0 kg (world record): 2 A Letz (Ed.
Mizzoyen 155 kg (world record): 2 A Letz (Ed.
161: 3 Suletmanov.160. Total: 1 Mizzoyen 292.5
165: 3 Suletmanov.160. Total: 1 Mizzoyen 292.5
165: 4 Suletmanov.290; 3 Letz
290: 4 F Markes (63) 295: 5 We Shucke 295; 8 G
Maftel (Rom) 260.

### Canada left facing an uphill battle to hang onto their team title

Canada, the holders, who lost an epic match 4-3 to Wales on score at 1-1 with a clearance of fifty saturday, were involved in another battle to a score at 1-2 with a clearance of fifty after Charlton had led 63-14. score at 1-1 with a clearance of fifty after Charlton had led 63-14. battle for survival in the State Express world team champio at the Hexagon Theatre, Reading,

After four hours and forty minutes of grinding play they were left two games down against Australia in Group A. Eddie Charlton, the Australian captain, Beat Bill Werbeniuk 2-1 and Warren King defeated the Canadian captain Cliff Thorburn by the same score.

Chariton took two hours to bear

Werbeniuk. In the third and deciding frame of this match it looked as if the fate of Canada, if not the whole world, was resting on the broad shoulders of Werbentuk. It took nearly fifty minutes to complete as he strove mightily to loosen the hold which Chariton had taken with his break of 38. A stage taken with his break of 36. A stage was reached when, with three reds left, Chariton nearly let Warbenink into his well protected fortress. The position seemed favourable for Werbeniuk when the blue, which had temporarily obscured the green, was knocked out of the way by the

A long and desperate struggle followed on the brown and it ended in favour of Charlton, who left the blue over a pocket for Werbeniuk to pot via the cushion. Still, Werbepot via the cushion. Still, Werbeniuk needed both the pink and black. For Charlton the pink was enough, and he eventually took it. It mass an uphill light for Werbenink all 37

given a good chance of winning the frame when Thorburn conceded five points on the blue. Thorburn eventually potted the blue, to leave King requiring a snooker, which he could not manage.

So, four frames had taken three hours ten minutes to complete, and the prospect of another fifteen frames to go was a frightening one. By comparison, the second frame of this match was a sprint, taking 36 minutes. King eventually drew level after a grim struggle on the colours. The third frame was won by King in the thrilling finish. The Australian needed the last three colours on the table to draw level. Thorburn broke

The second day of the game between Thorburn and King followed the same pattern. By the time Thorburn had won the first frame 63 minutes had been spent. With the last three balls on the table. Thorburn led \$0.42 and \$\frac{2}{2}\$ fine reserved.

Thorburn led 59-43, and King was

De

ha

two frames to one to reduce Australia's overall lead to two ATISTITUDES GOVERALL RESEL TO TWO
games to OBC.
SCORES- Group As Australia leads Canada 2-0
(Australian membs first): E Citarition by W
Werberaluk 2-1 (82-23, 48-54, 62-54); W King bt
C Thorburn 2-1 (49-70, 57-38, 59-49); Croup Bi
Sunday): England best Northern imband 4-1
(English memas first): T Men bit A Higgins 2-1
(77-44, 29-30, 59-50); S Davids by T Marphy 2-1
(17-94, 107-4, 59-72); T Kinowies bt U Taylor 20 7/4-32, 100-22; Mac lost to Taylor 2-2
0 7/4-32, 100-22; Mac lost to Taylor 2-2

off and gave King a feasible chance which he accepted readily to put

Australia two games up. Later Kirk Stephens beat John Campbell by

#### BASKETBALL

### Brighton belie their lowly League position

Of the three first division clubs 83-65. It might have been a

Bears, gave the impression of being 10 minutes with four fouls in a false position.

Although Brighton must have the Atthough Reignon must have the tallest starting line-up in the National League, sponsored by Wimpey Homes, with Pilkington, Jenkins. Tuz, Cunningham and Burns all 6ft 6in or over, their height did them little good until Saturday, they have been exceed their first excess.

when they gained their first success As two of the Sussex club's defeats had been in overtime, the oc against Doncaster in double-overtime, it did seem at they were letting the tension get to them. When the revitalised Liverpool and Warrington Vikings transformed their 39-36 six minutes of the second hald at back to America for his father's Bognor, Brighton's nerves seemed funeral.

who started the weekend languishing at the foot opf the table without points), Leicester's top scorer, failed a win, one of them at least, Brighton to stay the course. He played the last Crystal Palace, who visit Osna-bruck of West Germany in the Korac Cup tomorrow, will be heartened by the manner of their 101-87 triumph at Ovaltime Hemel

Hempstead
Sunderland, still smarting from
Friday's home defeat by the league leaders, Solent, overcame Doncaster 104-90 to warm up for Thursday's European Cup second round tie with the Yugoslavs of Sarajevo at Crowtree. In the remaining first division games, Bracknell left Manchester still searching for their other winless club, Bolton, who were without Crosby. He had flown

about to fail them again.

But, after the lead had changed hands six more time, Brighton scored nine points without reply to both recovered sufficiently sufficiently to both recovered sufficiently to both recovered su scored nine points without reply to take a decisive advantage and won out for Birmingham in the following 69-67 with Tuz, Cumningham and Jenkins collecting 58 pts between them. It was only Liverpool's Birmingham, who lost last year's second defeat.

Robin Farris, the American guard released by Brighton a month ago, is momentum of a late raily, chiefly not being retained by Kingston now because Owens, who had largely that Ellison has recovered from subdued Bona, was fouled-out injury; not that Ellison could help. While Birmingham contemplate his side much on Saturday when their early exit, Solent look forward Kingstom reduced Leicester's 11 to tomorrow's European Cup point advantage half-time to four, Winner's Cup home leg with

#### **TENNIS**

### Marbella home for WTA

By Rex Bellamy Tennis Correspondent As from January 1 the Women's moted by the centre, who have Tennis Association will have a appointed Andrea Temesvari as European home at the Don Carlos Tennis Centre in Marbella, Spain. Complementing the Association's European office at Liss, Hampshire, the Mabella facilities will provide WTA members with a base for rest,

their touring professional on the international circuit. The WTA already have a similar home in Florida to complement their United States operations, which are conducted from offices in training and practice between tournaments and will also provide instructional vacations for national San Francisco. The European expansion reflects the strength of women's tennis in Europe and the WTA's eagerness to widen their sphere of influence and avoid too

scholarships.
In addition, an annual tourna-

ment in the women's world heavy a continuouship series will be pro-

GOLF

### Faldo earns place on US tour

With Mark McCumber of America, Faldo finished two strokes behind the winning total of 269 from Payne Stewart, who hit a five-under-par final round of 67. It was the best ever placing in an American tournament for Faldo, who had started with a disappointing first round of 72.

heavy a concentration on activities

AMERICAN FOOTBALL resw York Jets 21: Cincinnal Falcon Cleveland Browns 21; New England Pa 31, Buffalo Billa 6; Washington Redetion Detroit Lions 17; Mismil Dolphins 21, Balti Cota 7; Pittsburgh Steelers 24, San L Charteers 6; New Orleans Saints 24, Ta Bay Sucamers 21; San Francisco Raident Dallac Cowboys 38. GOLF GOLF
HEADI ISLAND, South Caroline
Santors International: Final scores: 281: M
8arber, (72-69-71-69); 284: J Ferrae, (73-72-73-69); 6 Ferwer, (83-73-69, Ferrae, 73-73-73-74); 287: J Barber, (70-73-77-74); 287: J Barber, (70-74); 287: J Barber, (70-75-70-73); D Santiere, (70-72-73-70-73), C Sifford, (74-70-72-71). **RUGBY UNION** 

BASKETBALL

Debeton Les

STATE VALUE OF

### Thousands lost and £401 collected pledge to Robertson One of these days, a football in pole position so far as Francis Nzeribe, who has not

Charlton Athletic in pole position for extinction

extinction goes. club is actually going to close down. We have been getting hardened to stories about clubs on the verge of closure, reading that the bulldozers are lining ap outside various famous gates, and then learning the next day that through some incomprehensible shuffling of pieces of paper and a ritual chanting of the word "consortium", the club will continue playing after all.

It begins to become clear that the normal rules of business do not apply to football clubs; at least there is ample evidence that lots of club directors sincerely believe this. Football clubs seem to revel in dancing cheek to cheek with the Great Reaper and leaping clear as he swings his scythe. But it cannot

Swansea and Charlton Athletic are both on the front of the grid in the self-destruction grand prix, and by one of life's ironies, they played a

Not that Swansea are without a chance. They need £400,000 to

pay off a rather insistent Barclays Bank, have debts of £1.5m and are losing £10,000 a week. They are staging a grand clearance sale of players, with Latchford, Walsh, Curtis, Stanley and Robinson, all slightly soiled but still saleable, on the counter. Kennedy is available

But Chariton's woes are yet more horrendous. Their supporters' club had a collection for the club that raised £401 on Saturday, which is a bit like

Mark Hulyer, chairman of the club for 16 months and the poorer, he says, hy £300,000 for his pains, has resigned, and the club's debts - £600,000 or so. his pains, has resigned, and the uncement was made after the match. He confided to the press that he was gutted.

But the eviscerated

been heard of since March.

Charlton's former chairman, Michael Gliksten, has a bankruptcy petition on Mr Hulyer and a winding up order on Charlton Athletic. He says he is owed £300,000. The date for the hearing is November 24. Mr Hulyer will underwrite the wage bill till then: after that the club either gets taken over and survives, or its does not. The new chairman talked about four consortia, as well as individuals, as possible buyers, and that could mean anything or nothing.

Mr Huyler's shares - and he facing a herd of charging owns 100 per cent - are ready to elephants with a pea-shooter. be bought, and they are going Both Mr Hulyer and Mr Collins are ready to stand down if required to

football match together on Hulyer remains a director, along
Saturday. It was a draw. with the new chairman, Richard
Charlton, however, are probably
Collins, and a chap called Chief

It cannot be said that Mr
Hulyer's reign has been brilliant. His most public folly was It cannot be said that Mr

Allan Simonsen, who, for reasons best known to himself, left Barcelona for Charlton, It never even smelled like a clever idea, and Mr Hulyer's expectation that Simonsen's presence would instantly treble the gates and thereby pay the player's

wages was, unsurprisingly, unfulfilled. Simonsen left and Mr Hulyer doesn't look like a permanent fixture himself. "My life and soul are in this club", he said with that cautious understatement so typical of the man. "I've always put my money where my mouth is, but at the end of the day, I haven't got

enough money. Mr Collins spelt it out unless a buyer with pots and pots of money to pay off the debts, has made himself apparent November 7, then goodnight, Charlton. The new chairman. three years with the club and standing at five foot five, added: was six foot two when I started here.

It was rather a good game of football on Saturday. Simon Barnes



A choice of turnstiles and police protection for the lone spectator about to join the exasperated and the resigned on Charlton's terraces. (Photographs: Ian Stewart.)



#### IN BRIEF

WEIGHTLIFTING: Marek Seweryn, of Poland, set a new world record of 138kg in the snatch section of the under-60kg (featherweight) category at the world weightlifting day. MOROR RALLYING: Jayant

Shah, of Kenya, was the first to check in at the end of the 1,308km (817.5 miles) first leg of India's

(NCK off 7.30 unless stated)
Milk Cup Second round, second

Scottish League Cup

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Enfield v LLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Enfield v ideominister, Trombridge v Weymouth. A TROPHY, First quelliying round replays: faithin and H v Famboro, Leatherhead v talmes; Canterbury v Basingstoks; Salabury v taesteg Paris; Bridgend v Cinderford (7.45); teston-Super-Mera v Melitaham (2.00); triord City v Waithemstow Ave; Werntley v hesham; Epocht v Folkestone; Selper v uston: Raddich v Moor Gruen; Southont v ridlington Trity; Goole v Burscough; witherheid v Astram.

N LEAGUE: Premier division: y w Harnow; Bromley v Carshellon. division: Berton Rivs v Tring. Egitem v ; Hemel H v St Alberts; Horshell v Town; Leithworth v Corhamien-Casis; Mingale v Grays; Rashell v Utbridge. Cup Second round replay: Dulwich H

PREMIER LEAGUE: Rhyl Y Liverpool v Barrow: Witton Alb.

fourth Himalayan car rally at Nainital in Uttar Pradeh state. GOLF: Jennie Lee Smith, Britain's soon" Miss Lee said yesterday.

GOLF: Jennie Lee Smith, Britain's top woman golf professional in 1981 and 1982, has had a double operation for ankle and arm injuries. "The operations both both went well and I hope to be given the go-ahead to start hitting golf balls soon" Miss Lee said yesterday.

#### **TODAY'S FIXTURES**

and B v Crawley.

CENTRAL LEAGUE, Second divisions bisolopol v Coventry (7.00): Bradford C v Middleabro (8.00); Rotherham v Manchester Chy (7.00); Wagn v Huddersfield (7.00).

POOTBALL COMERNATION: Brighton v CP Rengers (7.15); Charlton v Resaling (7.00); Ipswich v Crystal Palace (2.15); Swindon v Fultem (7.00); West Hum v Norwich (2.30).

ATHENNA LEAGUE: Banstead v Camberley; Challont St P v Burnham; Charley v Whytoleafe; Harvich and P v Haringey Boro (7.45); Hoddesdon v Kingsbury, Marlow v Wolverton; Radhill v Horley.

MIDWEEK LEAGUE: Southend v Northampton; Portsmouth v Petarboro (2.00).

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCH: Neath v 5th Great (7.00).
CCURAGE FLOCOLIT CUP, Second round:
Gravesand v Maldetone (7.30).
HERTS SENIOR CUP, First round:
Berithemstod Town v Wars.
HERTS CHARITY CUP, Semi-Sast Chesturit v Histoin Town.

BERICS AND BUCKS SERIOR CUP, First round

Processorials Und.

**ICE HOCKEY** 

### Wasps and Warriors let their rivalry boil over

In the last period of their game on penaltics and four more with major Sunday Whitley Warriors' and penaltics. Whitley proved better at Durham Wasps' fierce local rivalry the four-a-side than at the six-a-side Players were expelled to the penalty box and one was carried off unconscious. "He's a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man wherever he goes, but I think these going a bit for a marked man where we have a marked man at the six-a-side game and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man at the six-a-side game and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man at the six-a-side game and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man and scored five goals without reply, but Durham recovered to win long to the man and scored five goals without reply.

wherever he goes, but I think that's going a bit far", Tom Smith, the Durham rink manager, said with a sanguinity unaffected by the fact that the victim was his son, Paul Ice hockey players have traditionally not allowed concern for each other's health and welfare to stand

they show no signs of tempering their beligerance now that the sport's image and sponsors' sensi-bilities have also to be considered. The number of penalty minutes per game has risen again this season, as players have become increasingly frustrated wih a body of referees who are offered no authoritative guidance and little formal training. After a while, sanguinity becomes a

in the way of their grievances and

necessary response.
This was the first British League premier division game of the season in England. The sponsors. Heine-ken, can hardly be delighted with when the brawl broke out. After order was restored, the referees sent off four players (Ross, Ord and Peter Smith, of Whitley, and Neil Campbell, of Durham) with match

### By Robert Pryce

efficient start to the season the Northern section of the Autumn Cup. Their original choice of player-coach, Bruce Whiteside, returned to Canada before the first game after aggravating an old knee ligamet injury and was replaced by Rod

Streatham's Redskins will be Durham's opponents in the English final of the Autumn Cup. The London club were less than convincing in clinching their section with a 10-5 win over Solihull Barons on Saturday but improved to win 14-2 in Solihuil on Sunday.

Ayr Bruins' Autumn Cup hopes are in ruins. They suffered two narrow defeats over the weekend,

(MacDougal 4), Notificitum 2: Alteraylised 10 (Hay 3), Notificitum 7 (Urquhart 5); Whiting 8 (Budler 4), Durhem 11; 1998T DIVISION: Grimsby 4, Richmond 5; Bournemouth 1, Altrinoham 9. AUTURIN CUP: Claveland 15 (Philips 5, Lapping 3, 7 Smith 3), Crowtres 8 (Skjort 3); Dundes 11 (Heibh 4, R Wood 3), Ayr 7 (Bedard 3); Streatham 10 (Stefan 3), Scilhuli 5; Glasgow 8, Ayr 6 (Murphy 3); Peterborough 1, Soutzampton 5 (B Sims 4); Solifuli 2, Streatham 14 (Stefan 6, Goldstone 4), OTHER GAME: Richmond 8, Bristol 6.

#### **RUGBY UNION** Gresham's errors spoil irresistible pressure

By Michael Stevenson

Rydal School. Gresham's School...

Overcoming a hesitant start and some ferocious early pressure by Gresham's, Rydal, thanks largely to an immaculate performance from their talented stand-off half, Owen, yesterday went on to win a hard but pleasingly open contest by two tries and two penalties to two penalties. Both sides have recovered from a sticky start to the season and, on a crisp day in bright sunshine at Colwyn Bay, Gresham's opened with a bravura that initially seemed irresistible. A scything run by Davies should have brought a try, and Lewis, at full back, and Luffkin.

in the centre, regularly showed penetration and enterprise. Their outstanding player was the flanker, Talbot, who battled on tenaciously after disruption to their back row when the No 8 Sladden departed with an injured shoulder which necessitated a reshuffle.
Rydal were particularly well
served by their tall No 3 ParryJones, but the dedicated tackling of

Hughes and Goldsmith was also a crucial factor. Gresham's carned and early lead throught a penalty by Davies but immediately a speculative chip by Owen was badly fumbled and Dine was quick to pick up appreciatively and dive over. Owen's first panalty,

also for a high tackle, made it 7-3 at the interval, but Gresham's errors at half back and in back row defence

Shortly after half-time Wooller made ground down the right scrum followed lineout and Parry-Jones Thereafter Davies's second penalty for Gresham's was followed by a 45 metre penalty for Rydal by Owen who also broke incisively before throwing a poor pass to his left almost on the Gresham's line. He could have scored himself but COULD NAVE SCOTCO MIMBELL OUR SUPPORT WAS SAGILY LACKING RYDAL SCHOOL: C Hiltor, H Chipminto, M Dios, N Garrow, R Wooler, J Cwen, A Balley, M Goldenth, W Roberts, J Evers, M Hughes, G Pollert, D Williams, R Stewart, D Parry-Jones. GRESHAMPS SCHOOL: P Lowis, A Molves, F Luffith, F Crawstraw, S Cooper, O Jiavies, N Biake, J Balley, S Wooley, R Dale, A Bridge, N Bowers, J Spriks, E Talbot, C Sladden.

GYMNASTICS: Budapest (Renter) - Excellent gymnastics from Chinese Duo Tong Fei and Li Ning gave their team a pysochologicall important lead over the champions the Soviet Union, after the first the Soviet Union, after the first session of the men's compulsory team exercises on the opening day of the world championships BUNAPENT: Wworld championships: Men's compulsory teem exercises: 1, Tong Fel (Ch) 58.46; pts 2 Li Neny (Ch) 69.36; 2, D Sakozerichev (USSR), 20-10; 4, A Alequin (USSR), A Pegoretor (USSR), Lou 'un (Ch) 58.85. 24, T Barter: 58.46; 34, K Langley 68.80. T Barter: 58.46; 34, Capalley 68.80. T Barter: 58.46; 34, K Langley 68.80. T Barter: 1, China 286.20 pts; 2, Soviet Union 284.40; 3, North Korea 288.89; 4, Capalley 68.30; 7, Greet British 278.70.

COLOGNE: Cologne Grand Print Stat requel (US unless stated): E Jelen (US) bt 3 Lipton 4. 6, 5-1, 6-1; N Saviano bt P Armacome 3-6, 7-6, 7-6; M Dickson bt T Semballia (19-62, 6-2); M Ostoja (Yupo) bt 8 Bolleau (Bel) 6-4, 6-6; 3 Glicitath field N M Granda (19-64)

صكفا من رلامل

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

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Nottingham

CAUSE CELEBRE (H H Al-Said) J Hindiny 3-8-8
NORTHAR (CD) (S Niarchos) P Walvyn 3-8-8
NORTHAR (CD) (S Niarchos) P Walvyn 3-8-8
SEVEN CLIES (C) (B) (Airs G Lawrence) M Tomokins 3-8-5
DUAL BRVESTMENT (Airs I Beckley) P Nitrohell 3-8-4
ALPHA PLUS (W Donohus) A W Jones 3-8-1
ATAVA (Baroness H Thysen) D Arbuthnot 3-8-1
SECTIVE BABY (Airs C Collins) G Huffer 3-8-1
CASTAWAY (A Richards) C Austin 4-8-1
EASTERN TELASURE (M Ferrett) C Austin 4-8-1
EASTERN TELASURE (M Ferrett) C Austin 4-8-1
HESLA (H Crow) R Hollinshead) 3-8-1
HESLA (H Crow) R Hollinshead) 3-8-1
LAGSKONA (E Stanton) D Mortill 3-8-1
NAUGHTY THYRUCE (B) (Mrs M Tobiny) A Baiding 4-8-1
SHALLOT GIRL (P Melton) F Watson 3-8-1
Celebra, 11-4 Northalt, 100-30 Ardrox Lad, 7 Seven Clubs, 12-1

9-4 Cause Celebre, 11-4 Northair, 100-30 Androx Lad, 7 Seven Clube, 12 Bectine Baby. Investment, 16 Neuchty Twintde, 26 others.

1.15 REPTON STAKES (Apprentices: £1,290: 5f, 6f) (18 runners)

000040 SCLAR GRASS (D) (B) (G Syvre) M James 8-8-9 ..... 002000 ARDROX LAD (D) (B) (H E shalidh Nahayan) M Blans

1 45 BITTER END HANDICAP (caiming: £1,184: 6f) (26)

5 Allyanza, 8 Bold Mald. Welch Noble, 12 Brentex, April M sflash, General Wede, 16 Archomboldo, High Authority, Brei

2.15 WILLINGTON HANDICAP (3-y-: £1,928: 2m 4f) (13)

WILLINGTON MARKETCAP (3-7: 11.928: 27 Miller) (13)
3-43231 QUECKENING DAWN (Guting Stud Lin) J Hindley) 4:0 (7 ex) ...
001000 SHARP (W Withring) W Whatron 9-2 (7 ex) ...
022000 WIDE MISSOURI (6 Reed) C Thomfon 9-1
000330 PEARLPIN (6 Pemberton) R Withstoum P Wateryn 8-1
000300 PEARLPIN (6 Pemberton) R Withster 9-0
000300 PEARLPIN (6 Pemberton) R Withster 9-0
100000 PERMICE MERINEY (W-Crack M Eastwood) M Tompkins 5-1
11NDCD (Art J Bigg) R Hollinhead 8-1
402004 ACK ACK REGIMENT (Dr K Menco) P Cote 8-10
000030 BABELLA (8) (A Small M Franc's 8-4
204002 LOVE OF A GUNGER (8) (Art P Barretis Norton 8-4
204002 LOVE OF A GUNGER (8) (Art P Barretis Norton 8-4
000030 GCOTCH RUR (K Stone) K Stome 7-9
Duckharlon Dawn 8 Reast Province Tom Shirto. 13-2 Virgin's Smile. Love

5 Outchaning Davin, 8 Sneak Preview, Tom Shiro, 13-2 Virgin's Smile, Love Of A Gurrier, Ack Regiment, Thoco, 10 Prince Henry, 14 Wide Misecuri, Pearlpin, 20 others.

2.45 WHATTON MANOR STUD STAKES (2-y-o: £3,376: 1m 50yds) (16)

TON MANOR STUD STAKES (2-y-o: £3,376:
ALLEGING (E Holding) H Cecl 9-2
MEL SORIS DOCKYARID (Shawline Securities) P Cole 9-2
MEL SORIS DOCKYARID (Shawline Securities) P Cole 9-2
MEL SORIS DOCKYARID (Shawline Securities) P Cole 9-2
MEL CANIUCK CLOWIN (3 McNelley) C Horgen 8-11
MEMOLIS TROVE (B Collinion) H Collingridge 8-11
MEL MATNEE (6 Richards) C Austin 8-11
MADDEW HELL (A Taylon) D Laing 8-11
MELADOWSROCK (Airs J McDougsto) I Baiding 8-11
WING AND A PRAYER (D Harrison) A Bailay 8-11
WING AND A PRAYER (D Harrison) A Bailay 8-11
MELOWINS CLAY (Oceanic Ltd) R Houghton 8-8
MILLARIE (7 Holdorit) M Javvis 8-8
MILLARIE (7 Holdorit) M Javvis 8-8
MONBOON (C Bryan) Prest Teylor 8-8

ping, 5 Melsons Dockvard, 11-2 Charlie's Angel, 7 Bi 14 Brown's Caw. 20 others.

FINAL HANDICAP (£1,952: 1m 50/03) (£0)
041202 8ARRI HEAD (A Stutiers) J Durlop 3-9-10
041203 RARRICH DER (\$) (Mrs M Jarvis' A Jarvis' 4-84
100012 8ARRICH DER (\$) (Mrs M Jarvis' A Jarvis' 4-84
100012 8ARRICH BROLD (F Razandan) M Ryun 3-8 (10 ex)
100012 8ARRICH BROLD (F Razandan) M Ryun 3-8 (10 ex)
100012 8ARRICH BROLD (F Razandan) M Ryun 3-8 (10 ex)
100012 8ARRICH BROLD (F Razandan) M Ryun 3-8 (10 ex)
100012 8ARRICH BROLD (F Razandan) M Ryun 3-8 (10 ex)
100012 8ARRICH (E Stockdales) D Chapters 7-8-7
100012 8ARRICH (E Stockdales) D Chapters 7-8-7
100012 8ARRICH (E Stockdales) D Chapters 7-9-7
100012 8ARRICH (E Stockdales) D Chapte

COMMISH GEM (E Holding) G Lawis 4-9-1
PRINCE GUARD (B) (S Mathews) 4-9-0
MILLET S Octory) P Visitory 3-8-13
MACAPIACHEE (B Green) P Math 3-9-10
MAGUS (B) (L1 Col C HE Wood) M Tompida 3-8-10
EYELOH (K Risher) R Hollinshed 5-8-9
SONG MINISTREL (B) (G Browns) M Causeche 5-8-9

3.45 EAST MIDLAND HANDICAP (2-y-o: £2,110: 1m 50yds) (17)

3.15 FINAL HANDICAP (£1,952: 1m 50yds) (20)

Gianfranco Dettori left very strong that day and it was a Jockey Club headquarters in very dangerous race."

Portman Square a relieved man The video recordings showed at 1.30 yesterday afternoon. The the reason for the committee's at 1.30 yesterday afternoon. The eight-day suspension for careless riding that was handed out continually shaken by the gale to the ten times champion and the film was consequently stalian jockey for his handling of Tolomeo in the Dubai the side-on view shown by the Champion Stakes at Newmarket on October 15 has been had happened. Both horses had lifted. This means that Dettori found openings at the same lifted. This means that Dettori will be free to ride in a big race time. Tolomeo quickening to in Italy on Sunday. move into the lead and

The disciplinary committee Miramar Reef to take a of the jockey club, sitting under challenging position on the the chairmanship of Sir John rails. Racing down the hill into Astor, studied both the race the dip. Tolomeo swerved to his RTS and ITV recordings of the left, thereby taking Miramar race. They also interviewed several people including Peter O'Sullivan and Lord Oaksey. They found that Tolomeo had been hampered by the They found that Tolomeo had divise provided and that divise provided as a supplementary of the role of the colored left into the role of the dip. Tolomeo swerved to his role of the edged left into the rails, closing divine providence had come to the door on Miramar Reef, but the aid of Steve Cauthen and that interference had been Cormorant Wood when a gap accidental. Therefore, although finally appeared between Flame Dettori was acquitted, Tolomeo of Tara and Tolomeo. remained demoted from second

to fourth place.

After the hearing, Cumani, Tolomeo's trainer said: "I'm disconnected the lockey Club's policy that a horse should be disqualified if he has affected another animal's chance by introduction." Cumant, Tolomeo's trainer chance by interference. All said: "I'm disappointed about horses can and do swerve under the placings not being altered." the placings not being altered, but I'm pleased for Dettori. The jockey's only comment was the rider or his mount has been "I'm very happy. The wind was responsible.

Draw advantage: 5, 6f high numbers best.

found openings at the same

This case certainly vindicates

pressure and at times it is impossible to decide whether

T Device 5

Franco Dettori: ban lifted

Hunt scene, Ron Barry, who had been champion jump jockey twice, is to receive a testimonial Peter Greenall, a director of the brewing firm of Greenall Whitley and a former champion amateur National Hunt rider, is to organize and sponsor the testimonial.

Greenall and Barry yesterday launched the testimonial with a press reception at Lymm in Cheshire. They flew to London to meet the southern press. Barry said that he was delighted to be the first jockey to be given a testimonial. Barry came over from Ireland

join Gordon Richards at Penrith 20 years ago and rode his first winner on Final Approach at Ayr on October 19, 1964. Altogether he has ridden

Draw: no advantage

Redcar

1.30 KILTON STAKES (maldens: selling: £997: 1m 4f)

2,30 AYTON HANDICAP (£1,100: 1m 8f 160yds) (11)

ON HANDIGAP (2.1, 100: 111 of 118 of 18 of

3.0. HUNTCLIFFE HANDICAP. (2-y-o: £1,279: 7f) (15)

Plumpton

2.0 TOTE CHASE (novices: £1,605: 3m 1f) (11)

DIE CHASE (ROVICES: E., 100: Still 11) (11)

p BRIGSALE T BUSIN 5-11-5

p B

2.30 HOLSTEN PILS CHASE (handicap: £2,040: 2m)

10 120: WALKING CAME G Ripley 7-(0-0 R Goldstein 15 2808 POOR EXCUSE O Henley 8-10-0 MPerrett 5-2 Altaghaderry Run, 7-2 Cruise Meetle, 5 Been Street Kd. 6 Captain Dawn, 8 Spirming Saint, 12 Music City, 14 Walking Cana, 16

3.0 DYKE HURDLE (selling handicap: 2801: 2m) (20) 

5 00-06 KING OF ACCORDIA (DB) B Stavens 8-11-6



winning the last race, the Woodbo-rough Maiden Stakes (division II), rough Malting, a chance ride as a result of Steve Canthen being injured earlier in the afternoon, Carson's mount had interfered with the third horse, favourite Nephew. They considered it careless riding by Carson, and referred the matter to Doctional Scores as this was be

The stewards forund the accident carson, and referred the matter to Partiand Square as this was his fourth offence this season.

"London again — Unbelievable isn't it. An accident again", Carson said on leaving the steward room. The video recording clearly showed My Alsling swerving violently to the right at the four furioug marker, and colliding with Favourite Nephew.

My Aksling, who won by threequarters of a length and half a length from May Be This Time, was disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified this season.

Carson might be in trouble again, but he ensured his fifth Jockey's championship by bringing of a 21-1 double on Turkish Delight and Road To The Top. It brought his season's tally to 154, ten more than Lester Piggott, who took the day off.

It was an even unhappier day for Britain's oldest flat jockey Johnsy Seagrave, who was taken to hospital

Scagrave, aged 50, who had ridden his 27th winner of the season half as hour earlier on Legal Sound, was kicked when Penybont fell in the middle of a 23 strong field about a quarter of a mile from home bringing down Steve Cauthon's mount, Basically Bright, and Maylands, ridden by the apprentice Paul Bradwell Cauthen was thought to have cracked a rib. Bradwell

The stawards forund the accident was caused by general crowding and possibly Penybout striking into the heels of the unplaced Domicile. They did not blame any particular factors.

# 

3.30 UGTHORPE STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £552: 1m)

020	GAMESMANSHIP W Essay 9-0G Dutffeld 7
<del>000</del>	JONNY ZERO E Aiston 9-0 Seecrave 9
800	HERMELE IMP (E) PASquith 9-0K Darley 11
- 2	NEASULE IMP (S) P Asquith 9-0
000	RABBRUS W Bantley 9-0
	TIRWADDA H Thomson Jones 9-0P Cook 5
D	YONBERRY BOY M Jarvis 9-0
802	RLAKERWARE OFFT M Tomoline 8-11   Rieseriale A
	BLAKESWARE GIFT M Tompkins 8-11 Blessdale 4 CARDINAL PRINCESS R Whiteker 8-11
60	CHERRY SINGH W Beey 8-11C Dwyer 12
	CLIVIAN J W Watts 8-11E Hide 3
0	SUPERIOR MAID D Gerreton 8-11P D'Arcy 1
a Ra	ami, 11-4 Blaksewars Gift, 9-2 Yonberry Boy, 10 Olivian, 16
	W 871478 (0 8056 86.44.4)

4.0 DANBY STAKES (2-y-o: £690: 6f) (14)

Redcar selections By Our Racing Staff
1.30 Indian Moonshine. 2.0 Lahab. 2.30 Wonder Wood. 3.0
Honey. 3.30 Raami. 4.0 Mattagiri.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent L30 Gary Shaw. 2.0 Lahab. 2.30 Childrown. 3.0 Affair. 3.30 Razmi. 4.0 Exacty Like You.

.30 NEWICK HURDLE (Div I: novices: £690: 2m) (16 14 p431 PLORENCE (0) K Windows 1000- RED AMBION (CD) JLong 11-10-8 000-0 FRIE CHIEFTAIN M Madgwick 5-10-7 000-4 CEN SIDAN J Ellott 6-10-8 240-0 HAYWINE (CDB) M Keegen 9-10-8 000-0 ALLADO (C) A Negves 7-10-2 00-00 CHOOK OF DEVON (D) J Permit 10-8

20p SARENA PLASTICS (II) S Herte 3-10-1 39-00 CHANEY (DB) G Fletcher 5-10-0 440-2 KRSTEN R Hoad 4-10-0 4300 WHITLEY FIEBTA D Winds 8-10-0 MOD JACKS PRIES (D) O Hertey 8-10-0 100-0p TUDOR MAESTRO J Long 11-10-0 3.30 HAYWARDS HEATH CHASE (handicap: ame-

teurs: £1,512: 2m 3f 90yd) (12) | 0-000 MY BUCK G Gaines 11-11-7 | | 42-10 LATIN AMERICAN T Forster 6-11-3 | | 0-035 GLISSANDO (CD) 8 Wes 10-10-13 | | 0710- REVOLVER (CD) 3 Woodman 6-10-12 | | 4-212 PROSPER YOU CAN R Hodges 8-10-11 | | 1300 DIMHAMILAD & Champion 10-10-7 | | 4709- ATLANTIC SRIDGE D Oughton 9-10-7 Mil

4.0 NEWICK HURDLE (Div II: novices: £690: 2m) (18) NEWICK HURDLE (Div II: novices: 2690: 2m) (18)

101 KYOTO J Jenkins 5-11-11 Smith Eccles

105 BALLIMA D Gressel 5-11-11 R Goldstein

106-0 KRKGFAST D Mills 6-11-1 R Goldstein

107-0 KRKGFAST D Mills 6-11-1 R Goldstein

108-0 ARWARI (8) P Harries 4-10-10 D Chinn 7

108-0 ARWARI (8) P Harries 4-10-10 D Chinn 7

108-0 FAST SERVICE C Horgen 4-10-10 Signal Formation

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R Hodges 4-10-10 Mr S Sherwood 4

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R Hodges 4-10-10 Mr S Sherwood 4

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R Hodges 4-10-10 Signal Follow

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R Hodges 4-10-10 Signal Follow

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R HODGES 4-10-10 Signal Follow

108-0 DKK'S FOLLY R HODGES 4-10-10 R Sherwood 4

108-0 MRONCL ARE TRECHY A PIE 4-10-10 R Serry 4

108-1 MRONCL ARE TRECHY A PIE 4-10-10 R Serry 4

108-1 MRONCL ARE TRECHY A PIE 4-10-10 R Serry 4

108-1 MRONCL ARE TRECHY A PIE 4-10-10 R HODGES MOROCCO SOURD S Woodman 4-10-10 R Hodges

108-1 MRA AND PEACE D Mills 4-10-10 Mr Hodges

108-1 MR Harrington

108-4 PRINCESS MONA C Benstead 4-10-5 Mr Harrington

108-4 MRINCESS MONA C Benstead 4-10-5 Mr Harrington

108-1 MR Harrington

Plumpton selections R Speries 7 1.30 Scot Bennett. 2.0 River Rambler, 2.30 Spinning Saint. 3.0 Cox Kristen. 3.30 Revolver. 4.0 Princess Mona. TOPLEIGH b g by High Too- Nom de Plume

TOTE: Wir: £3.20. Places: £1.30. £1.70. 1.00. DP: £14.40. C Sparae at Newmarket. Nk. I. Marcosfables 4th 5 ran. TOTE Witt 22.10. Places: £1.10, £3.30, £1.50. DF. £30,10. M Prescott at Newmarket. £94, 2l. Miss Abwah 4th. Sold Li-Col W Montath. 3,900ps. 3.45 WOODBOROUGH STAKES (Div II: 2-y-o meidens: £897: 1m 2f) 3.45 GUILLANE HANDICAP 2917: 58 bly Aleifing. (17-2) 3 TOTE: Wire 25.20. Places: 21.70, E1.70, E1.80, DP: 520.20. J Hardy at Steamon. Vs. W. Caschmon 4th. NP: Cide Fet Ox. My Stefing fin 1st disq plod 3rd. May Be This Time 6n 2nd, awd recs. 6 ran. PLACEPOT: 24.80. TOTE: Win: \$5.60, Places: \$2.60, \$1.60, 1.40, DP: £17.60, Mrs & Revelor, at Saltburn.

Edinburgh

BATTALION by g by Building - True Long 5-

• The leading trainer, Gey Harwood, has set up a novel way to expand his apprentices knowledge of racing. He has sent two horses to be trained in the North for his claimers to ride, and one of them, Westgate Star, gave Paul John victory in the Islington Stakes at Edinburgh

### East Germany against spread of participation money

By Pat Butcher

people in the new semi-professional world of international athletics, is advocating that Britain drops next year's matches against the Soviet Union and East Germany.

While individual Britons like While individual Britons like Daley Thomson, Steve Cramm and others can more than hold their own in championships, Mr Norman feels that the British team are being used as a scapegoat by two of the top three athletics nations in the world when it comes to the old style two-nation matches.

An indoor fixture against East Germany at Cosford has already been agreed for January, but it is the match against the Soviet Union in Tbilisi in September that Mr Norman feels most strongly about. He said yesterday. "Why should we go? The Russians will just be out to restore their face after the Olympics. They'll not out their strongest team. restore their face after the Osympton. They'll put out their strongest team. Why should we always be a Chopping block for their 'bigger and stronger' philosophy?".

Apart from the implied criticism of some of his colleagues who promote these matches, Mr Norman's comments need to be viewed in the context of the European Calendar. Congress which begins in Madrid tomorrow. One of the functions of the Congress is to agree dates for next year's independence "participation money" meetings, which are still opposed by the Soviet Union and East Germany on the grounds that they are a short cut to

athletes last summer were generally



on planned matches

introduce doping controls at the

But there is a move in Madrid by several nations, including Britain to introduce a second tier of European permit meetings, also with doping controls. Indeed, a separate British resolution calls for random dope tests across international borders with exclusion from championships

These IAAF permit meetings which introduced legal payments to

Andy Norman: Strong views

successful, although some of the dead wood will probably be cut out for next year. The advantage of coopling the independent promoters under the auspices of the governing bodies also allowed the IAAF to

And Mr Norman's outburst can probably be traced to here. For East Germany (generally considered to be a mouthpiece for the Soviet Union, too) has put down a motion opposing the spread of participation

money to these European permit meetings, and demanding the responsibility for doping control stay with the nation hosting the

In normal circumstances the East German motion would probably be heavily defeated, but with elections also due at this Congress, vote-catching makes for some strange promises and alliances, And it looks as if Mr Norman is out to short-circuit those alliances by his threat of the matches with the Soviet.

as if Mr Norman is out to shortcircuit those affiances by his threat
to future matches with the Soviet
Union and East Germany.

Because of the growth of
independent meetings throughout
Europe (where 75 per cent of world
athletics take place) during the last
five years, the two-nation meeting
has become virtually redundant.
Yet since they refused to let their
athletes compete for money in the
permit meetings, the Soviet Union
and East Germany have become
increasingly isolated, and have to
rely on the two-nation matches for
their only international competition
outside championships.
Certainly Britain is on a hiding to
nothing in these matches, but it
would be a shame in the short term
if some of the best athletes in the
world never appeared in Britain
again. And it would be a tragedy in
the long term if the Soviet Union
and East Germany were forced out
of international athletics by politicians on either sides.

One LAAF official last week

ticians on either sides.

One IAAF official last week

described athletics as "riding on the crest of a wave" following the immensely successful world championships last August. But this resumption of the amateur-professional debate, and the conflict over doping procedures, with the overtones of a possible East-West split will constitute an effective

the knowledge of many facts before them – their earlier decision should stand.

for a vote of no confidence in

their running of the club and for

the reinstatement of Boycott.

The club are hoping to announce

Yorkshire Members 1984 de-

the date of the meeting today.

The future influence

The club are obliged to convene a special general meeting within 21 days at which they will face resolutions calling

CRICKET

#### Yorkshire chairman hits back By Ronald Faux

Michael Crawford, the York-shire chairman, said yesterday that the heat and insults of the One third of the committee newly-formed Yorkshire Memcome up for reelection each year, with the exception of the bers 1984 group had marked one of the saddest days in the president and treasurer, who are elected annually, and the co-opted member of Leeds Cricket history of the club. "The issue has become much wider than Football and Athletic Club. 'If whether Geoff Boycott should Yorkshire members disapprove have been given a new contract. The principle involved is whether the democratically of the actions of the com elected members of the com-Crawford said.

mittee are going to be allowed to manage the club." he said. The County's rules state quite aware of the strong feelings of explicitly, he said, that the certain members on whether management of the club, its Boycott should have been given property, funds and affairs another contract. It was a united should be vested in the com- vote of the cricket committee mittee, whose decision on all and a substantial majority of the such matters should be final and general committee that - with

they have the opportunity to contest these elections," Mr The committee were well

### Pakistan anxiously await the arrival of Zaheer

Brisbane, (AFP) - Zaheer Abbas, the Pakistan vice-captain, is due to join the touring cricket team in Adelaide on Thursday and is expected to lead the side in its first-class match against South Australia

Zaheer failed to arrive with team last Wednesday because of "Family problems." But with Imran Khan, the captain, unable to play for at least a fortnight, and possibly even a month, the tourists desperately need Zaheer to streng then their team with the first Test starting in Perth on November ! I. The Pakistanis' opening first-class match against Queensland ended in

farce at Brisbane yesterday, with Ray Phillips, the Queensland specialist batsman and wicketkeep-cr, bowling in the late stages of the Allan Border, the Queensland captain, declared his team's second innings on 227 for three at tea on the fourth and final day after 90 the fourth and 90 the four minutes were lost because of rain in

At the close, Pakistan were 73 in

when it became clear that a decision could not be reached on the game. QUEENSLAND First Imings - 422 FQR 6 dec. (G M Ritchie 196, R B Phillips 77 no, A R Border 66).

Total ( 4 wkis) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-146, 2-165, 3-198.

BOWLING: Tahir Naggash 25-7-70-2, Aliquir Rahman 9-0-38-0. Wasim Raja 2-0-4-0. Mohammad Nazir 24-7-53-1, Azeem Hates PAKISTAN: First Innings - 364 for 6 dec (Mudesser Nazar 104, Mohatii Khari 90, Wasiin Raja 52).

Total (1 wkt). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-52. BOWLING: Thomson 5-2-12-0, Maguire 5-3-4-0, Chappell 2-0-4-0, Wessels 6-2-8-0, Richle 6-1-27-1, Phillips 3-0-11-0, Kert 1-0-4-0. pends on how successfully they transmit their indignation and anger to the rank and file Yorkshire members and bow successfully the committee rebut their charges and persuade the large number of proxy voters to

### Lillee still a power in the land

Perth. (Reuter) - Dennis Lillee vesterday proved yer again that he has few peers in the art of ket-taking. He took six for 62 off 30.5 overs to inspire western Australia to an innings and 70 run victory over New South Wales on the fourth day of their Sheffield Shield match at Perth.

New South Wales, following on 293 behind, were skittled out for 213 despite fighting innings from Rick McCosker and John Dyson former Test openers, who made 44 and 46 respectively.

In Adelaide, South Australia and Tasmania played out a predictable draw when their match ended half an hour ahead of time with Tasmania all out for 362 in their

PERTH: West Australia (439 for 9 dec) New South Wates (156 and 213). ADELAIDE: Tesmente (380 and 362) v South Australia (386 for 5 dec).

VOLLEYBALL

### Speedwell's pride dented by Scots

By Paul Harrison

Speedwell Rucanor, the English league and cup champions from Bristol, slumped to an unexpected defeat at the hands of their Scottish counterparts, MIM, in the friendly match which is in effect the unofficial British championship. The west country side, who won

both legs of the match against MIM, from Edinburgh, last season, went down 3-1 (12-15, 15-8, 15-12, 15-13) in their home leg at the weekend.

They now face a challenging task in the second leg, in Scotland on February 5.

Speedwell were using the match as preparation for their European Cup venture into Austria at the beginning of next month, but it was the Scottish international setter Kenny Barton, with an equally fine performance from Ian McKenzie, who shone. MIM cannot afford to play in Europe, although they qualify as Scottish champions, and probably thought they had made

Elsewhere, Spark advanced in the Mikasa Cup for men, proving that experience will usually overcome youth and enthusiasm, when they won 3-0 on Saturday against the third division side Newcastle (Staffs), whose average age is 18. But Newcastle are up and coming.

In the English women's league, Hillingdon deprived rivals Ashoombe of their unbeaten record in winning 3-1, without, in the opinion of their coach Peter Stringer, ever playing particularly well. Some coaches are never satisfied. Hilling don, the reigning changing the don, the reigning champions, had resolved not to drop a set, let along a

Like Ashcombe, Bradford Mythbreakers are a young and talented side based on a school, in this case Buttarshaw School, Bradford, They outlasted the more experienced Hemel Hempstead team 3-2 and then best Birmingham 3-1. With a solid own of young playage in the solid core of young players in the national under-20 side they are also a team for the future.

**RUGBY LEAGUE** 

### **Optimism** grows at Bramley

There are renewed kopes that Bramley may be saved from extinction within the next few

weeks.

David Oxley, the Secretary
General of the Rugby League, said
yesterdayh that the situation was
looking brighter although Bramley
have already been forced to postpone
next weekend's fixture with Huddersfield.

dersfield.

Oxley said that several feelers had been put out by businessmen and commercial firms regarding the possibility of taking over Bramley's and commercial firms regarding the possibility of taking over Bramley's assets. In addition, an important new piece of information had emerged from the covenant on the McLaren Field ground. In the covenant it was stated that the ground had to be used for "sport or recreational purposes."

ground had to be used for "sport or recreational purposes."

The league still hope that a short-term solution will be found in time to enable Bramley to fulfil their John Player Tropht game against Hull Kingston Rovers on November 6, At the moment the league is watching the situation on a day-to-day basis, har, said Mr Oxlev, "with renewed but, said Mr Oxley, "with renewed hope".

The New Zealand Maorie team have won both

The New Zealand Maoris amateur touring team have won both their opening games, against Humberside and the Heavy WooHen Leagues, and their manager, Tom Newton, wants to cumlate last season's Australian professional touring team by winning all eight fixtures. The climax of the tour is an international match against Greece fixtures. The climax of the tour is an international match against Great Britain at Hull Next mouth.

Mr Newton said he had been greatly impressed by the standard of amateur Rugby League in Britain, adding that both Humberside and the Heavy Woollen Leagues had put up a brave fight in defeat against Maori teams which contained several full Kiwi internationals. He was also pleased with the attendance. several full Kiwi internationals. He was also pleased with the attendances, particularly as more than two thousand turned up at Dewsbury, twice the normal gate for the professional club. The Materia play the third match of their tear against the Halifax League at Thrum Hali

the Halifax League at Throm Hali

**RACKETS** 

### **Boone has** edge over young Male

By William Stephens The Manchester Gold Racque tournaments last weekend attracted a high proportion of younger talent.
The Racquets singles final provided the eagerly awaited appearance in senior competition of James Male, the 19-year-old Radleian two-hand. and 1981, who has just returned from an English Speaking Union year's scholarship in the United States.

States.

In providing the first severe test to William Boone's preparation to challenge for the World Championship, Male lost 8-15, 11-15, 12-15, but provoked the thought that if he applies commitment, he has all the potential to be a rackets champion. On the first, true court of the Manchester Tennis and Racquets
Club, Male served an early warning
of the threat he poses to established
players; service hands changed
frequently while Boone adjusted to the pressure, gearing-up his game and acquiring an 8-3 lead through command of length. Male caught up to 7-8, driving into Boone's services before the back wall, only to wither before Boone's punishing hammer services.

Male then, serving from the left, single-handed with heavy side-rut, caposed Bonne's weakness, but his double-handed serve from the right was less exacting. The more experienced Boone, took the second and third same accasionally and third games, occasionally loosening the wrist and playing deft.

angled drop-shots.
In the Tennis singles final John ward beat the former world champion, Howard Angus 6-3, 2-6, 6-5. Displaying dogged tenacity, assidnous retrieving, and a new ability to make precise winners on the floor, he outlasted Angus, who had been higher to access an explicit had been lucky to escape an earlier defeat when 40 down to Robert

FRIALE: Reclarts singles: W R Boons M J S Mats 15-6, 75-11, 15-12. Tennic singles: J D Ward to H R Angus 6-3, 2-6, 6-5. 5, 5-5.
Rackets doubles: Soons and R M K Gracey bt
Argus and A McDonald.
Territo doubles: J P Snow and Ward bt Angus
and Boone 0-6, 6-0, 5-1.

MIDLAND HANDICAP (2-y-o: 22,110: 1m 50yds) (17)

NEWMARKET SAURAGE (B) (Sir W Dugdale) S Norion 9-7 J Men
OREEN MIST (B) (Mrs M Jervis) A Jarvás 9-4 T Jervis
PEPEHAL SALUTE (B) (Li McAlpine) Tromson Jones 9-4 R HB
TENNIS PENNY (G Kaye) P Kelleway 9-2 L Pogr
RED THE SKEES OR Fusion) M Albins 8-0 W R Swinbl
RESPOKE (Airs W Hem) W Hem 9-0 W Cars
STORMY GILLE (Mrs N Theckray) M Tompistes 8-12 R Cust
DASHING LIGHT (B) (G Moore) G Lewis 8-12 P Robins
LOVER'S CLASH (Li Livingstone) Laminustrik K Brissey 8-9 W Newn
CHAMPONE DAY (D Montagu) J Duriop 8-5 G Steris
OUR LADY (B) (E Holdings) M Jervis 8-5 W Newn
THE HOMAM (M Saministench N Callagham 7-12 T William
THE HOMAM (M Saministench N Callagham 7-12 S Develor
GRANDE MADAME (CD) (B) (Mrs C Block) C Booth 7-8
ALAYYAN (S Hadeed) P Colo 7-8
BIKK MROS MONTO C Casin, 6 Charopione Day, 7 Cur Lady, 15-2 Termis Pen
BIKK MROS MONTO C Sain, 6 Charopione Day, 7 Cur Lady, 15-2 Termis Pen
BIKK MROS MONTO C Sain, 6 Charopione Day, 7 Cur Lady, 15-2 Termis Pen 100-30 Bespoks, 5 Lover's Clasts, 6 Churopione Day, 7 Our Lady, 15-2 Teoris Perry, Alayyam, Ride The Sides, 12 Newmarket Sausage, 14 Imperier Salute, Dashing Light, 16 Gr Miss, 20 others. By Our-Racing Staff
1.15 Northair, 1.45 Allyanza, 2.15 Tom Sharp, 2.45 Alleging, 2.15 Corniah Gem, 3.45 Bespoke. Nottingham selections Chepstow results 1.80 HORSHOE STAKES (Div. t. apprent £1,084: 1m 4f) 20 WHITSBURY MANOR STAKES (Dir 22-co

TOTE: Wire 22.50, Places: 21.30, 21.40, 21.90, DP, 23.00, J Duniop at Arandel, 31, 254. At Test 4th. 2-30 ASTON PARK HANDICAP (21, \$48: 1o: 20) RA NOVA b c by Ragstone Mass Cassinova(D Transpe-Clark) 4-8-3 [11-1] 1 Heary Toen [12-2] 2 Willowshad [17-2] 3

 We regret that because of a dispute at the Exchange Telegraph Company our racing results are curtailed. TOTE: Wir: £10.50. Places: £2.10. £1.70. £1.50, 7.40. DF: £51.00. Mrs. N Kerwedy at Lambourn. Mr. 71. Artist's Real 4th: 3.00 ADSTOCK MANOR HANDICAP (21.278:

TOTE: Wir: 222.50. Places: £4.80. £4.80. £1.80. £7.10. DF: £517.20. R Harnon & Marborough. 11, 14. Pata Rocket 4th. 3.30 HORSESHOE STAKES (Div apprentices: 21,063 fm 49 SAVORITA ch c by Prove Out - Cetenis II (F TOTE: Wire 24.50. Pieces: 21.40, 21.20, 21.30, DP 22.80. R Hennon at Meritorough. TOTE: Wire £11.50. Places: £3.80, £2.50, £2.50, DP: £13.50. J Etherington at Malton. Hd. hd. Return To Me 4th 6 ran. 2.45 FLAWBOROUGH STAKES (21,421: 1m 21)

1.15 RAINWORTH STAKES (Div II: 2-y-c: claiming: £881: 87) TOP RANCER of g by Lt Stevens - Greater
Mincle (B Hagges) 8-11 -- M Hills (8-5 fav)
Miles Carls -- L Seegewe (7-1) 2
My Sweet Baby -- E Johnson (58-1) 3 TOTE: Wir: \$2.00. Pisces: \$1.40, \$1.50 5.90. DP: \$3.70. J Hindley at Newmarket. #J D. Claryon 4th.14 mm. Nr. Little Eagle. 

Nottingham

TOTE: Win: 25.60. Places: 21.80 23.30, 1.10, DP; 216.30, 6 Norton at Barrisley, 1% I

4.15 QUEENSBURY HANDICAP (2-y-o: 2702 TOTE: Win: \$15.80, Places: \$1.80, \$1.10. DH: 80p Toy Ma. \$2.90. Rio Branco, DF: \$7.70. I Victors at Derflegton. PLACEPOT: \$7.80.

Harwood, said: "Westgate Star is being trained by Peter Calver at Ripon, while our other Northern borse, Will George, is now back with us after being second twice. The idea has been to give our apprentices

### Welsh class of '83 can do better: must pay attention to Japanese lessons

"Of course, it was not real enough, managed to get the rugby," the man coming out of better of them.

Cardiff Arms Park on Saturday

They kept their best line-out said, happy to have been entertained but who has alover the years that rugby is somehow less "real" if the emphasis is on passing and the Welsh coach, it was the

Too much one-dimensional arrival at the point of breakclub rugby of late will have conditioned his response so that taken seriously.

do well to consider themselves advances. the pupils and to learn from the deteriorated in recent years.

If those who have suggested have been accused of looking back - nostalgically - they will have had their views confirmed by the Japanese.

It is no bad thing for a rugby team to be denied their fair share of possession and for it to have doubts about its forward power. To feel uncertain helps to concentrate the mind, reduce complacency and force a team to refine its more subtle skills.

By virtue of necessity, Japan exploits the potential of all its players and its areas of possible strength. They have mastered the mechanics of the scrum and of the five teams they played including the Welsh team - only

The London Division will meet

The London Division will meet the touring New Zealanders at Twickenham on November 5, their ranks buzzing with the Wasps, who provide nine players, including the captain, Colclough. They are the first of he English divisions to announce a team, although the North and Midlands will select this

North and Midlands will select this

London are, however, the only

divisional side not to have a warm-

up game. they did play Esher last night in a conditioned fixture

which consisted of three periods of 20 minutes each, and have two

further training evenings on October 31 and November 2 to add to the live get-togethers they have already had this season under the guidance of Alan Black, their coach.

Three players are not considered because of injury. Jackson, the Harlequins back row forward, has a fractured cheek, Melville, the Wasps

Marcus Rose, the former England

full back, is to join Rosslyn Park,

(David Hands writes). Rose, who

decided last week to leave Coventry

because of the strain of travelling to

and from London where he lives

and works, is available for selection

this week having recovered from the ankle injury he sustained at the

beginning of this month.

There is a certain irony in Rose's

removal from one division area to

another. In the Midands his prime rival for higher representative honours was Hare, the current

work and the variety which they bring to it until last. It proved lowed himself to be persuaded fruitful at the Arms Park when the line-out count worked in their favour. For John Bevan, support work and the swift

Yet, despite all this, they without the muscular trappings have more often than not to of forward play, any game exist on the insecure edges of which sets store on keeping the the game, often arriving as ball moving is seen as nothing observers, constantly involved more than a frolic and not to be in the task of tackling or reduced to chasing shadows. In this instance, Wales will But they are making substantial

down which impressed him.

With the shrewd and highly Japanese experience. It under- gifted Matsuo to give them a lined that the basic skills of sense of direction and control, running and passing have much of the hyper-activity and fidgeting "busy-ness" that once characterized their game and which rarely led anywhere, has virtually disappeared.

Happily, Wales, like New-bridge last Tuesday, took up the quantlet and contributed to the running game. They were successful to a larg extent, but there was a noticeable contrast. Japan were passing confidently in the knowledge they were good at it, whilst Wales did so hesitantly in the process of timidly relearning a skill which they had partially forgotten.

Even in losing, I feel we have won," was Shiggy Konno's verdict. "This 'vitory' which was televised live to Japan, will ensure that the game continues commitment, nor, because we to grow." But he is realsitic to are very amateur in our acknowledge that it will not approach, could our players

Colclough captains London

By David Hands Rugby Correspondent

gives another Wasp, Emeruwa, who has already played for England B, a

chance in concert with the Harlequin pair, Cooke and Butcher.

the division's last game against a major touring side, in 1981, when he

Australians won 25-14. A try-scorer on that occasion was left wing Bailey, then with Bedford and now captain of Cambridge University.

He forms part of a distinctly interesting three-quarter line which features the Richmond stand-off, Preston, at outside centre and he

former Metropolitan Police stand-off and sometime Middlesex wing.

London have chosen to play their

centres that way, rather than left and right, because that seems to them

Rose to brighten Park's season

England full back who plays for

Leicester - the club where Rose first

made his name as a schoolboy at

Loughborough GS. However in the London division his obvious rival is

Stringer, of Wasps, currently considered national number two to

Nevertheless a fully fit and settled

Rose will undoubtedly be an asset to Park and has the talent to press

Sringer hard, as hard indeed as Stringer himself, after two excellent

games for Middlesex, may be said to be pressing Hare.

Williams, at inside centre.

scrum half, is recovering from a the best use of the talents available. cartilage operation and his club Williams has stated a preference for colleague, Dun, a flanker, has a the position and was given

Ten of the squad were involved in

remedial operation on a knee and, although he expects to play again shortly, has no hope of achieving match fitness in time. His absence month, Davies, currently favourite for the control of the contro



Japanese forwards are growing in statute as the Welsh found out at Arms Park. Photograph: Tony Monaco.

competition with the big rugby professional duties."

playing countries. These short tours are ideal for us. For men of our stature, we could not face a longer

to play for England against New Zealand, will be at stand-off with

George, of London Welsh, his scrum half. The two have played

together as a pairing on only two

Black hopes to watch the New

Zealanders in their first three games

- against Edinburgh tomorrow, South of Scotland on Saturday and

the Northern Division at Gateshead

LORDON DIVISION: N Stringer (Wasps); R Cardus (Wasps), N Preston (Richmond, M. Wilsams (Wasps), M Balley (Cambridge Interestry); H Deviss (Wasps), M Clodon Weish); P Rendall (Wasps), M Clodon Heriequins), F Emeruma (Wasps), M Clodough (Wasps, captain), C Pinnegar Wasps, D Cooks (Harlequins), C Butcher Itarlegums).

Replacements: R Dudman (Harlequins), Cufien (Wasps), J Olver (Harlequins), S Henderson (Rosslyn Park), P Actions (Metropolitan Police), One back replacement to be decirated.

The Park, of course, are captained by Allchurch, the flanker with whom Rose played in the same Cambridge University teams in 1980 and 1981.

Paris (AFP) - The Australian

Rugby Union field men possible team when they meet a French selection in Strasbourg

previous occasions.

next Wednesday.

bring him in line of regular afford time off from their

It is the United Stated and Canada for him next year and, when he and his counterpart in Paris are able to disentangle each other's liguistic com-plexities, he is hoping for a tour

### Fresh faces in divisional

By David Hands

Bristol, the John Player Cup holders, provide only one player in the South and South-West XV which will play Newbridge next Monday in a warm-up game before the divisional side is chosen to play against the All Blacks at Bristol on November 15. That player is Harding, the scrum half, and it is a reflection of how the pendulum has swung away from Bristol since their cup win over Leicester last May at

The fitness of the team's captain Blakeway, who has had hamstring trouble, is in some doubt while another England prop, Smart of Newport, was not considered Newport's second team at the weekend without any ill effects, but play against New Zealand, however. SCHITH AND SCHITH WEST XV to Naubeline's

# warm-up

It is, however, an imaginative side which gives promising players the chance to stake a claim. Hall, the Bath flanker, for instance, plays in of Gloucester would be experted to occupy; similarly Spurrell (Bath) plays at number seven.

(Goucester), J Palmer (Beth), R Mcgg (Gloucester); J Horton (Beth), R Harding (Bristol); M Preedy (Gloucester), S Mills (Gloucester), P Bisioway (Gloucester), captain), J Hall (Bath), J Widdecombe (Navport), J Pider (Gloucester), R Spurrell (Bath), J Scott (Cardiff), Replacements: A Morley (Bristol), S Bernes Padort (Iniversity), R Hill (Bath), K Bogfa Inistol), A Sheppard (Bristol), R Hesford (1990).

England are spectators to their own fate

MOTOR RACING

Warwick

teams up

with

Renault

Derek Warwick, whose name has

been on the shortlist of several grand prix team managers, has

secured one of the most highly coveted seats in motor racing. He joins Patrick Tambay in the Remailf

Elf team for the 1984 season where

points from all of the last four races of the season just ended.
It seems certain that Warwick's record over these past few months has been the main attraction to Renault's' team director Gerard Larrousse, who rates Warwick as "a rapid, reliable and dedicated driver"

rapin, remains and denterine unver-wha, with Tambay, offers Renault their best possible chance of securing world championship suc-cess. The team's preparations for next year have already begun, and tomorrow Warwick and Tambay will

tomorrow warwick and a tamasy with begin three days of private testing on the Imode circuit in Italy.

For the 29-year-old driver from Alresford, Hampshire, the climb to

the top in motor racing has been by the well trodden path from Formula Ford, via Formula Three, where he

loss is a considerable blow to the Toleman team, who had been hoping

that their recent results might just have been sufficient to persuade their highly talented team leader to

are to sustain the momentum of their development programme during the all-important period between seasons. Amongst the drivers carrently on the market are John Watson, whose place in the Mariboro McLaren team has been taken by the former Renault team leader Alain Prost, and Eddie Cheever, who has also been dropped by Renault. Both these drivers have also been linked as possibles for the restructured Ligier team next

restructured Ligier team next

The position of Britain's other to

The position of Britain's other top driver, Nigel Mansell, is still not confirmed, but if the JPS Lotus team are unable to secure sufficient additional spousorship support to retain his services he too will be one of the most eagerly sought drivers on the transfer market.

Warwick: equal status.

ordinary private trust into the field of pension funds and large

that field, a wide flexibility of the powers of investment was plainly desirable if not essential.

On the other hand, there was much of more general application that might be said:

1 The principle laid down in the

line of cases headed by In re Kolb's Will Trusts was one that should no

the 1961 Act with wider powers of investment, the Kolb principle might well become applicable once

longer be followed since conditi longer be followed since communished changed so greatly in the last 20 years. However, if Parliament acted on the recommendation of the Law Reform Committee and replaced

pension funds and large titutional investors; for success in

### Return of Torocsik and Kiss could lift Hungary

FOOTBALL!

Brian Glanville

says:"I have never played

against so strong a team, and if

dangerous play, and Juventus went down 2-1 to Torino, a

hard side to heat this season.

Dossena, the new Italian inter-

national schemer, a star against

Greece, a flop against Sweden,

Roman derby 2-0 against newly promoted Lazio. Oddly enough both goals, by Nela and the centre-forward Pruzzo, came

Liedholm's practical psychology

Succumbed

The match of the weekend in

Spain saw a still greater surprise; ailing Real Madrid managed to win 2-1 in the vast

Nou Camp against Barcelona,

whose home record thus suc-

cumbed. Playing without Mara-

dona and Schuster, their ex-pensive midfielders, Barcelona

slipped behind to a penalty by

Real's international right wing-

er, Juanito, equalized through

Quini, now back in the team after long absence, but went

down to a goal by a third Spanish international, the Real

centre-forward Santillana, three

Evidently the manager.

has its merits.

minutes later.

Rome expectedly won the

got the opening goal.

land's fate in the European Championship could well be decided, when Hungary play the Danes. Everybody seems to win in Budapest these days, and the galaxy of talent which Denmark can put out - their most talented team since the 1948 Olympics - must make them favourites. "England still has a small chance," says their gifted little blond attacker, Jesper Olsen, of Ajax, "but only a small chance." Platini, I'd start to worry."

he will enjoy equal status with his French team partner. Only if and when one driver attains a significant Hungary themselves might, ironically, have a small chance points advantage over the other in next year's world championship will qualify for number one treatment. Warwick, who received overtures at least in this game, if Mezey, their new manager, casts away from Renault a year ago before they selected Eddie Cheever for their second car, has driven for Toleman throughout their three years in Formula One. For much of the time has been hear the for the for the sent three years. restores the formidable Uipest pair of strikers, Kiss and Torocsik Last week, Kiss, who like Torocsik did not play against England, scored a he has been hampered, first by an overweight car and then by poor machanical reliability. But this year a mid-season change of turbo charger brought a rapid turn around in the team's fortunes and Warwick the only distant to rich the control of th couple of goals in Ujpest's 3-1 over Cologne. became the only driver to pick up points from all of the last four races

#### Inspiration

Three days earlier, the mer-curial Toroscik, hero and villain of the 1978 World Cup, was the inspiration of a victory over the Hungarian champions, Raba-Eto. He bas impressively recovered from injury; Mezey has recalled him.

West Germany are at home to Turkey, and the highly probable victory - though Turkey have been known to surprize them in the past would make Northern Ireland's from men dropped from coming visit to Hamburg Roma's last league game.

largely superflous.
West Germany recently beat Ford, via Formula 10ree, where are beat Nelson Piquet, the current world champion, to the Vandervell Championship in 1978, then Formula Two, where he first joined forces with Toleman in 1979. His Austria without their quick little winger Pierre Littbarski; and without even playing especially well. But the much crincized Jupp Derwall will have plenty of time to get things right before the finals in France next June. By then Michael Rummenigge, younger brother of Karl-Heinz, in excellent form remain with them for their journal season of Formula One.

Having achieved something of a breakthrough during the past three months, it is vital that Toleman secures the services of a top line replacement without delay if they are to sustain the momentum of their development tercommend during the for the Olympic team, may be

ready for a full cap. On Friday in Warsaw Poland play Portugal in a Group two match which has but academic interest. The Soviet Union are home and dry. Boniek, now with Juventus, will not be playing this time, but he played against the Soviet Union and makes them the favourites, regardless of the fact that, as an Italian journalist pointed out to him, the Russians always 'come good" in the season that

So Atletico Madrid, playing Boniek will not have that. He

were a goal down after only five minutes. Prieto, the Argentine Cabrera and the German

Votava put that right. Back in Sheffield from Abidjan, sadder, wiser, but hardly richer - he had not been paid for three months - is Oscar Arce, the Argentine who once coached a remarkable successful they go on like this, they will Millwall junior side: which

included his protege O'Callagwin in Paris next year. If I were han, now an Irish internationa-This is especially generous of land Ipswich winger. Boniek in that he says his marker, Baltacha, "martyred" Arce, who went on to coach Sheffield United and Sunderland and to manage Sion, in the Swiss championship, got his him, subjecting him to at least 20 fouls in 25 challenges. "He picks out the veteran attacker Ivory Coast club to the semi-Blokhin, Chivadze, the Dyfinals of the African Cup, but namo Tblisi sweeper, Tcheren-kov, and the full-back he calls "the Russian Cabrini," Demiaafter more than a year of steady

success, he has had enough. . In terms of football, Africa is nenko, plus Gavrilov, the Spartak Moscow centre-forward eternally the Continent of tomorrow; the human material who got both goals against Aston Villa in Moscow, last is marvellous but, as Arce found, the organisation is not. Now he would like to coach in It was not Boniek's day in the Britain again; or in Denmark. Turinese derby game. He was sent off after 35 minutes for

### Diluted

In South America, sterile Brazil are hardly favourites for the Continental Cup, having eliminated Argentina - with some difficulty - and won on a toss-up over Paraguay, who held them 1-1 in the first leg in Asunscion and 0-0 away. But it is a very much diluted Brazilian team. Only Socrates of the superb World Cup midfield remains. He has just lost a lot of money which he put into a new show, not to mention the \$20,000 dollars in cash he is said to have had stolen from his

house.
Faicao and Cerezo are play-ing for Roma, Zico, in the wars for violently criticizing the maltreatment he had from Avellino's Osti, is at Udinese, Batista with Lazio.

The centre half position now, itself, with the promising and vigorous Mezer, of Fluminense. joining another young stopper in the Santos man, Marcio. No sign, though, of the long awaited new centre-forward; Careca is still the unexeptional incum-

Uruguay, who did have a splendid centre-forward in Fernando Morena, lost him for months, perhaps forever, thanks to a vicious foul by a Venezuelan defender. The Venezuelan in the Calderon Stadium against Federation were so upset they Valladolid, no easy opponents promised to suspend their just now, regained the leader-championship for three weeks.

### Results from Europe and South America

FAV ACT.
BELGIAN: Anderlecht 2, Antwerp 2; Courtrel 1,
Melines 1; Seraing 4, Beringer 1; FC Bruges 3,
Beweren 3; Waterschal 3, Lokeren 0; FC Lege.
0, Waregern 2; Uerse 2; Meloribeek 0;
Beerschot 2, Standard Liege 2; Gherrt 1, Carole 1, Ajax 3; Utracht 6, PEC Zwone 2 Lis of Dondrecht 2, Volendam 0; Sparte 3, Helmond Sport 3; Excelsior Returdam 6, Fortuna Sthard 0; Rods JC Kerkrade 0, Feyencord 4; AZ '67 Alomast 0, Groningam 0.
EAST GERIMAN: Rot-Weiss Erfurt 2, Chemile Halle 2; Lok Lejazig 2, Dynamo Draedon 2; Warmut Aue 2, Union Bertin 0; Hansa Rostock 0, Magdeburg 0; Dynamo Bertin 5, Cad Zeles (Manut August 1); Went Marks Stadt 1;

Nency C.
GREEK: AEK 2. Arts 0; Parlonios 0, Chympiekos 1; Panethrieškos 2, Lurks 1; Irakūs 2, Yannins 0; Dous 0, Paok 0; Pamserraikos 0.

appreciably less wide than in the

present case, the court respectfully concurred with the views expressed

by the Law Reform Committee that

no divisions of the funds into portions should be required, the only division being into investments which required advice and those which did not.

(iii) The width of the powers in

the museum scheme scemed to be at or near the extreme limit for charitable funds. Without fractional division and the assurance of

effective control and advice it was

a more modest fund.

(v) The objects of the trust might

be very material: in the present case,

the desirability of having an increase of capital value, making

possible the purchase of desirable

could have been approved.

Apolion Athene C; Apolion Kalamarks D, OFI C; Ethnikos S, Egaleo T.
FFALIAN: Catarini O, Verona 1; Florentina D, Pisa C; Genca D, Avellino 2; Lazdo D, Roma 2; AC Milan 2; Sampdota 1; Napoli 1, Ascoli D; Torino 2, Juventus 1; Udiness 2; Inter Milan 2. POLISSE: Lagis Wersew 3, Szombierki Byriom 0; GliS Katowica D, Motor Lubin 1; Wata Krakow 1, Ballyk; Gdyria C; Ruth Chorzow 2, Lost Poznar 2; LKS Lotz 3, Cracoyle Krakow 1; Gornik Zabrze D, Gorpok Wathrzych D, Stask Wrocław 2, Widzen Lodz 2.

Zebras D, Glorphin Wellocych D, Sassk Wrocaw 2, Wildren Lock 2.

ROMANHANE Chimis RM- Vilose 3. S.C.

Bacau 2- Petrolul Polesti B, Bunaroe C.S.U.

Geind C, C.S. Tirgoviste 0, Politehnica issi 0;

Dersamo Bucharest 0, Stesaus Bucharest 3,

Argies Piesti 0; Sportul Studentiscu Bucharest 1,

Rapid Bucharest 2: Oit Scornicest 0, Grovinul Rundoare 0; Jisil Patroami 1,

Universitates Cralova 1.

SOVIET: Zenit Lanlagrad 3, Torpado Moscow 2; Palvitatior Tashicent 1, Central Army Sports Cub 0; Nelholi Batu 2, Dynamo Klev 0; Mistro Kishinev 0, Drepropetrovsk 1;

Dynamo Moscow 1, Zhalgits Vinlus 2;

Dynamo Tibitsi 0, Metallist Khariqov 0;

Chernomorets Odesse 2, Shishiter Donatak 1.

SPANESH: Reel Sociedad 1, Espanol 1; Cardz 2, Valencie 0; Reel Batis 3; Barcelona 1, Real

WEST GERMAN: Beyer Lendingen d. Werder Bremen 3; Rememberg 1; Cologna 3; Hamburg 2. Bochum 1; Kasserlasten 3; Waldhof Offenbach 1; Borussip Dortmund 0, Emiracht Branteutch 2; Elphanta Frankfund 1, Borussia

YUGOSLAY: Partizan Beigrade 0, Fied Star

Belgrade ©, Kramo Vivácora 5, Sloboda, Tucia 2. Zeljeznicar (). Hejcsk, Spit (). Budonost Teograd 1, Rednickl His (). Pistáns 2, Velez Idoster (). Rjada 1, Vadar Stopje (). Dinano Zagreb 1, Osik (). Olimeja Luolyana 1, Celit Zarrica (). Vojvodína New Sad 2, Saragevo (). ARGENTRIE LEAGUE Racing de Cordoba 1 Artischi Intel. Execute Halleng de Corobos I, Instituto de Cordobe 2; Indepondiente 3, Auracen B. Newells Glo Boys 1, Union de Santa Fa S. Rieser Plate 0, Ferro Carril Ceste 1; Estudiantes de la Piete 2, Boza Juniors 1; Argentosa Juniors 3; Patenso 2, Ausard Chicago 1, Rosario Central B; Temperley 3, Racing Caub C; Velez Sarsfield 4; Talteres de Cordoba 0.

Chancery Division

Law Report October 25 1983

**Divisional Court** 

### Investing trust funds in changing economic circumstances scheme of fractional division, confining part of the fund to relatively safe investments. On the other hand, where the powers were

Before Sir Robert Megarry, Vice-Hudement delivered October 241

The court approved, with modifi-cations, a draft scheme put forward by the trustees of the British Museum for the future management and regulation of certain of its charitable funds which would replace a scheme approved by the court in July 1960.

At the same time, the Vice-Chan-cellor reviewed the changed invest-ment conditions facing the holders of large trust funds since the passing of the Trustee Investments Act

Mr Timothy Lloyd for the trustees; Mr C. H. McCall for the Attorney General.
THE VICE-CHANCELLOR said

the object of the scheme was to give the trustees wider powers of investment than those they had at present under a scheme approved by Mr Justice Pennycuick on July 18. 1960. The main point of importance was whether the court should continue to apply the principle laid down in cases such as In re Kolb's Will Trusts ([1962] Ch 531), In re Cooper's Sextlement ([1962] Ch 826). In re Porritt's Will Trusts (The Times October 26, 1961) and others. As was well known, the instru-

ment establishing a trust might give nowers of investment either parrow er or wider than those laid down by the general law: see section 69(2) of the Trustee Act 1925 and section 1(3) of the Trustee Investments Act 1961. Subject to any such provision in the instrument, the 1925 Act had prescribed the range of authorized investments for trustees - confined to "gilt-edged" and other investments carrying interest at fixed rates. It did not extend to industrial equities, however large or prosper-

(Kick Mills Jeg Arses Simil (7.45 Simil Derili Brent Manc Alder Wohn ry, ...

Before the last war, with a stable pound, that was satisfactory, but it had ceased to be so when postwar inflation began to emerge, and it establishing new trusts to insert markedly wider than the statutory provisions. That did not, however, help pre-existing trusts and a number of applications to the court were made for the widening of the investment powers under the Trustee Act 1925, the Variation of

Trusts Act 1958 and, in the case of which had occurred since the 1960 charities, under the Charitable scheme of the British Museum Trusts Acts 1853 to 1925 - as was trustees was approved. me in respect of the 1960 scheme

in the present case.

In the end, the Trustee Investments Act 1961 was passed. (By that time, the purchasing power of the pound was about half that in 1939.) The 1961 Act authorized a wider of investments if trustees one for "narrower range" invest-ments and the other for "wider range" investments, but trustees were required to obtain proper advice in accordance with the Act

before making an investment.

In the year that the 1961 Act was passed, the three cases beforementioned all fell for decision. The conclusion reached by the judge in each case was that applicants would have to give special reasons for any extension of the powers given by the

However, the court, usually sitting in chambers, had become far more ready to authorize extensions of the powers of investment, often by accepting the circumstances as being "special". Also it was increasingly common for draftsmen to insert special investment powers in wills and settlements which were far wider than those conferred by

the 1961 Act. Then in 1982, in a report on the powers and duties of trustees, the Law Reform Committee concluded that the 1961 Act had proved to be 'tiresome, cumbrous and expensive in operation" and that "the present statutory powers were out of date and ought to be revised.

Its proposals for reform were that investments should be divided into those which could be made without taking advice and those which could be made only upon taking advice; the former would include all the narrower range securities, with certain additions, and the latter would include all other investments quoted on the English stock exchange. Subject to taking advice where necessary, trustees should be

free to invest in such proportions as they chose that was the recommendation.

The committee's report was evidence of what the dis members of the committee recognized was the position some 20 6 The abolition of exchange years after the 1961 Act was passed. of changes in the investment market

One important provision of that scheme was an obligation of the trustees to employ a professional adviser of not less than 15 years' standing to keep the trust investommend any changes thought The trustees were a body of great

distinction; their powers of invest-ment were exercised by a finance committee and an investment subcommittee. The trust funds had a value of between five and six million pounds and until recently it had been possible for the value of the trust funds to keep pace with what was generally (if inaccurately) described as inflation, but it had become increasingly difficult to do so within the terms of the 1960

Evidence before the court was that in the last 20 years, significant changes in investment practices had occurred, especially with large funds. The main factors producing these changes could be summarised

I Increased rates of inflation had incouraged a movement from fixed interest investments to equities and

property.

2 Deficiencies in the rates inflation between one country and another had made it necessary to replace from time to time investments in one country with those in another.

3 The exploitation of oil and other natural resources had mark-edly affected the values of particular

4 In recent years, economic growth had been greater in some countries (not least in Japan) than in the UK.

5 Leading UK companies had found it difficult to grow faster than the economy as a whole, whereas some smaller companies with specialist markets had been able to frow faster. There were trends away from capital goods manufacture towards service and energy industries and from "high volume," goods manufacture towards manufacture which added a high value to those

with all those factors had been an increased volatility in prices, sharp

changes taking place within three or four days and sometimes in a day.

7 Unit trusts and certain forms of investment, the size carried the matter out of the realm of the matter out of the realm of the matter out of the field.

investment opportunities.

The court felt it was in the best interests of the trustees and the trusts that there should be relaxations of the terms of the 1960 scheme in order to take account of the above changes; at the same time, there would have to be appropriate

afeguards.
The court set out the main which would give extremely wide powers of investment to the trustees. It seemed proper and desirable that such powers should be given, and an order had been made Four factors should be mentioned

I The eminence and responsi-bility of the trustees, the machinery for obtaining highly skilled advice, and the success that that machinery had achieved over the past 20 years. 2 The changed conditions of investment requiring great liberty of choice when opportunities pre-sented themselves at short notice and for short periods. 3 The obvious advantage in there being freedom to invest in any part of the world, while still maintaining a solid core of relatively safe

2 In determining what extended conferred, many matters would have to be considered including the (i) The court was likely to give great weight to the width and efficacy of any provisions for advice

and control. (ii) Where the powers were of great width, as in the present case, there was much to be said for some

### Irish immunity from security for costs

Wilson Vehicle Distribution Ltd v Colt Car Co Ltd Before Mr Justice Bingham Hudgment delivered October 24]

There was no jurisdiction under the Rules of the Supreme Court, Order 23, rule 1(1)(a) to order a plaintiff company incorporated in Northern Ireland to give security for the defendants' costs in an action brought in England Mr Justice Bingham so held when he gave judgment in open court dismissed an application by the defendants, an English company, for an order that the plaintiffs, a company incorporated in Northern Ireland, give security for the

defendants costs.
Mr Stuart Isaacs for the ts: Mr Daniel Serota for MR JUSTICE BINGHAM said that it was common ground that

the plaintiffs would be unable to pay the defendants' costs if they were successful in their defence. If. English or a Scottish company there would be jurisdiction to make an order for security under section 447 of the Companies Act 1948, but that Act did not apply to Northern

Had the plaintiffs chosen to sue the defendants in Northern Ireland, the defendants could have relied on a Northern Irish provision to the same effect as section 447, but that provision applied only in Northern The plaintiffs argued that security

could not be ordered under Order 23, rule 1(1)(a) because the plaintiffs were under that rule to be treated as resident in England. The Judgments Extension Act 1868 was enacted to diminish the

component parts of the United Kingdom by making judgments of the superior ireland and courts of England registrable and enforceable.

The Divisional Court in Raeburn v Andrews ((1874) 9 QB 118) held that with the passing of the 1868 Act security should not be ordered against Scottish plaintiffs. That rule was summarized in notes to Order

The court had laid down a rule, which had been accepted as governing the practice, that the court's jurisdiction to order security against Northern Irish plaintiffs should no longer be ingly, the application must

Solicitors Clifford-Turner: Elfords for Needham & James,

### Registrars should exercise powers cautiously

In re a Debtor (No 26 of 1982) Before Mr Justice Walton and Mr. [Judgment delivered October 21]

bankrupt, by a debtor, before a registrar could make an order against the debtor under section 25(4) of the Bankruptcy Act 1914, that he make repayment of the loan Mr Justice Walton and Mr Justice

(iv) The size of the fund in to the trustee of the bankrupt. Question might be very material, a Mr Justice Walton and Mr J large fund justifying a latitude of investment that would be denied to Court in Bankruptcy in Nicholls sitting in the Divisional Court in Bankruptcy in the Chancery Division allowed an appeal from the receiving order made against the debtor on June 8. 1983 by Mr Registrar Whittaker in the Worcester County Court on the petition of the Official Receiver, the trustee in bankruptcy of the debtor's

acquisitions for the museum, despite soaring prices, did something to justify the greater risks whereby capital appreciation might be obtained. Mr John Norman for the debtor, Mr Christopher Brougham for the Official Receiver. Solicitors: Treasury Solicitor, MR JUSTICE WALTON said

that the debtor had been examined by the court under section 25 of the Bankruptcy Act 1914, as a person capable of giving information respecting the bankruptcy of his Under section 25(4) if a person on

such examination admitted that he was indebted to the bankrupt, the court might order him to pay the amount admitted in full or in part, to the bankrupt's trustee in bankraptcy.

The debtor had not admitted that he was so indebted. He had said there had been an arrangement with his mother for a loan. She had drawn a cheque on her own account for £35,000 made payable to him and sent it to his bank in Jersey. But, he said, the bank had never paid it into his account.

What had happened to the cheque was far from clear. What was clear was that the debtor denied that he owed his mother any money because the money from her had

made an order under section 25(4) that he pay £29,000 to the Official Receiver, his mother's trustee in bankruptcy. It was the debtor's failure to comply with that order which had formed the basis of the bankruptcy petition served on nim and which led to the receiving order being made against him on June 8.

His Lordship found that the order made by the registrar was ultra vires. It was not enough, as Mr Brougham be possible to infer an indebtedness Registrars had to be sure that there had been a crystal clear admission before exercising their extremely draconian powers under section 25(4). Under section 5 of the Bank-

ruptcy Act the court had a discretion to stay or dismiss a petition on the ground that an appeal was pending from the judgment data. from the judgment debt or order. But In Re Flatau ((1889) 22 QBD 83) had established that the Court of Bankrupicy would not, as a matter of course, inquire into the validity of a judgment debt, but only when there was evidence that judgment had been obtained by fraud or collusion, or that there had been some miscarriage of justice:

This was an order that should never have been made, and was the kind of miscarriage of justice into which the court should inquice.

Therefore the petition served on the debtor should be dismissed and the bankruptcy notice set aside. Mr Justice Nicholls agreed.

Solicitors: Shone & Barker,

#### Correction

In Buckley v National Westinias ter Bank plc (The Times October 24) the appellant should have been described as the debtor and not the bank pure and the bank part of the should be the bankrupt. No receiving order has been made against Mr Buckley.

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Marin Paris 1886 Bullion State Control

TAPELO LA MA

eration of the

ma)

Wallace of Euro title fi



Kisses from the victor (Rod Dixon) and gasps from the vanquished (Geoff Smith) at the New York marathon.

### British distance men may find some comfort in the pain

Julian Goster and Mike McLeod can expect when they start to think

seriously about marathons.

Closer to home the AAA should be prompted to divert some of its profits, or at least seek sponsorship for their national relays after the

vote of confidence given to the six-

The club system is the backbone of the sport, and the AAA not only

owes its existence to the clubs, it owes some of the huge profits that it

is now making to them as well. There are dozens of races on the continent each weekend offering top money to top performers, and Britain is the practically bottomless well of talent to which the foreign

But Goater, McLeod and a doze

others chose to run for their clubs around the steelworks near Melton

Mowbray. The BAAB instituted

and it is time they showed their appreciation in a tangible fashion by

varding the clubs and the athletes.

Wallace: bereaved.

Quariess stong him over and over

sgain. "He's never met anyone who can ponch like me." he said. "Boxers like him are two a penny."

Gardner said.
"The kid can punch", someone said. "That's all he can do" Gardner

"The kid can punch", someone said. "That's all he can do." Gardner said. It was the first time the kid was hurt. "Excuse me" he said, "I can box, and I'm fast. The fastest." Some fresh kid. Gardner thought. Then Quarless was dancing again. "Tm young. He's nearly over the hill." Gardner was on the ropes and fazling out "I'd like to take you outside and smash you right now." With that he hopped on his bike "If you have finished" he said to the press through his teeth, "I would like to go to the gym and..." He turned to Quarless. "... you bring along a dentist." "Yeah, and you had better bring along a surgeon."

Tony Willis, the taleated young contender for the lightweight title, said "I hope my fight's on early so I can see this one." It is not a contest I would climb a mountain to see bmt there could be some entertaining mothers that might make it worthwhile climbing those Russell Square tube station stairs.

promoters turn.

Patterson's footwork

New York (AP) - Floyd Patterson, the former world heavyweight champion, ran the fastest marathon of his career in New York on

Sunday, clocking 3hr, 35min, 27sec. It was the first marathon in

Patterson, who became the first man to regain the heavyweight title when he knocked out Ingemar Johansson, of Sweden, in June 1960, said: "I did the first one in 4:23 in June last year and then I

was timed at 3:57and 3:40 in two marathons in Sweden."

Another sports celebrity, Jean-Claude Killy, of France, a triple gold medalist in skiing in the 1968 Olympics, completed his first

BOXING

the United States for Patterson, aged 48, who had run three

Geoff Smith, the former Liverpool fireman, currently at college in the United States, maintained the great British tradition of high placings in the New York City Marathon on Sunday and only just and Smith has a new British up around \$25,000. Jones and Smith will have got close to those sums, and Smith has a new British record of 2hr 9min 8sec into the Marathon on Sunday, and only just failed to become the first foreign bargain.
These sort of performances (and athlete to win the men's race since it began 14 years ago. sums of money) that other top British track runners like Nick Rose,

That honour went to Rod Dixon of New Zealand, who caught the tiring Smith with just 400 metres left to run. But Smith and Dixon, along with Joseph Nzan of Kenya who won the Chicago marathon in record time the previous Sunday (beating another Briton, Hugh Jones by half a second) have proven that there is still a huge reservoir of

Dixon and Nzau, both 33 years old, and Smith who is 29 have only run half a dozen marathons between them. But in eight days they have shaken up the established marathon runners, and given other 10,000 metre runners plenty to think about. They have also made the strongest possible claims to represent their countries in the Olympic marathon in Lor. A realer part there. in Los Angeles next year.

All three have largely restricted themselves in the last three years to the lucrative circuit of shorter road races in the United States where prize money can be as high as money awards for track and field \$60.000 for seven-unite race. Why athletes at the UK championships bother to run 26 miles when the stiffness and exhuastion will last far penniless. The AAA can afford it,

A prize of \$20,000 persuaded Nzau, who had to outsprint Jones

previous marathons in Sweden.

Wallace out

of European

title fight

By Srikumar Sen Boxing Correspondent

Boxing Correspondent
Britain's world ranked flyweight,
Keith Wallace, has had to drop out
of his European title boint with the
champion, Antoine Montero, of
France, at the Bloomsbury Crest
Hotel on November 2 because of the
death of his father. Frank Warren,
the promoter, said "Keith is not
mentally prepared for the fight and
we asked for it to be postponed."
Warren has had to rearrange the

Warren has had to rearrange the

Warren has had to rearrange the card and it is a tribute to the drawing power of Wallace that the promoter needed to call on named fighters to prop up the show. Noel Quariess, the young man who appears to have been a knockout with relevision viewers after his one

round demolition job on the unbeaten Swede, Anders Eklund,

gets his big chance as he takes on John I. Gardner, the former British and European heavyweight cham-

anything to go by te two men should bring the house down on the night-Quariess looked pleased about his

Quariess looked pleased about his first Fleet Street conference and decided to make the most of it. Gardner, of course, had seen it all before. And already needled by claims that he had tried to get out of the beauty of the be

ciains that he had then be get out of this bout, the Hackney heavy sat grouchily in his corner, hating the young fellow from Liverpool piping up all the time. "Why don't you shint up" Gardner unbied as the Liverpudlian opened with a quick "He'll go in four".

From then on Gardner was on the efensive. As he backed away

SQUASH

Miss Cogswell beaten

Perth, Western Australia Reuter

Sue Cogswell, of England, the fifth when Barbara Diggens, team seed, suffered one of the worst captain; and the tenth seed, lost to defeats of her career here yesterday belong Matjeles, of Australia, 9-7, 9-6, 10-8. Matjeles will face Angels second round of the women's world championship by Heather Wallace, of Scotland.

Welling and the seed, in the third round.

Wallace went to 2 9-0, 9-5 lead and led 7-1 in the third set before Cogswell got into her game. By then that deciding set 10-9. Wallace meets Jan Miller, of Australia, in the third round.

SECOND ROUND: H Wallace (Scot) bt 3 Cogswell (Engl. 9-4, 9-5, 9-8, 10-9; bt 3 Cogswell (Engl. 9-7, 9-8, 10-9; bt 3 Cog

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parliamentary duries.

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Members of the Council and retinement.

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Kale. Louise and Alexandra. Funeral and Howers, family only.
PRENTICE. - On October 22nd, 1983, vive studdenty at the Memorial to the Memorial and the Memorial and the Memorial police; and of the Metropolitan Police; belowed husband of Nancy. Nicol. 11 Huntly Place. St. Andrews, dear father of Diane. Cynthia. David and Izn, a dearly loved grandfather.

EOVAM. - On October 22 1983, Ich. BIRTHS

PIRTHS

PIRTHS

PIRTHS

PIRTHS

PIRTHS

PIRCE, S. Andrews, dear father of Diame, Andrews, dear father of Diame, Cynthia, David and Izm., a dearly level of grandfather, and Izm., a dearly level of grandfather, and Izm., a dearly level of grandfather, proceedings of the process of the AROOP - On October 22nd.

\lambda lisusendra, peacefully, aged 30 a
beloved only son of Narindar Sarroop
and brother of Vaneela and Kavifa.

Funeral strictly private. No letters picace
SEDDOM.-On 23rd October. Mary.
widow of Sir Herbert Seddon and
mother of Sally and James.

CHESNUT.—On Oriober 20th, 1983, in Ventura. California, U.S.A., io Califo Jo rice Cassidy) and Donald-a son 'Cory Stephen'. DAVIES.-On October 20th, to Barbara (nee Ortilker) and Graham-a sor (Robert Guy), a brother for Joanna. Inopert Guy, a brother for Joanna.

DOMANIEWSKI.—On 22nd October, at Reading, to Joanna tree Dutbury; and Jerstry—a son Oreter John Lech,

GARNELL —On October 21 to Caroline tree Bridgerman) and Brian, a daugh-ier, Tara Serena Clare

KENNETY — On October 12th, al. C. KENNEDY — on October 17th al St Terea's, Wimbledon, lo Jackle and Allan, a son, Glies Benedict, a brother for Lucy, Clare. LAIT On October 19th to Jean ine-McKenzie and Simon, a son. MASON.-On 22nd October, 1983, to Alix thee Gold) and Richard-a son (Honry Harradine).

SPENCER - On Wednesday, October 19, 1985 at La Polife Vallee, Rue de Putron, Si Peter Port. Guernscy, to Audres Ince Maraus) and Ingram, a THOMPSON.-On October 20th. to Jacqueline thee de Sarami and Jacqueline thee de Sarami and Paul-450n. WILLIAMS-JONES - On October 23 1983 at R.A.F. Hallon, Bucks, to Pamela one Nauli and David, a daughler, Sarah Louise.

SCUTT - on October 21st to Susar iree Brucei and Simon, a sor Thomas Crisford) brother for Serah.

nter ON – On October 20th, at ogale, to Rhonda thee Balleyt Christopher – a daughter, Julia

BIRTHDAYS D. LOCKSLEY, Aged 49 Happy Birth

MARRIAGES FRASER - NIMILL on October 8th at St Frances Church. Karen. Kenya, Churtes, son of Dr and Mirk Fraser of Natrobia and Newscapile to Cattling damptier of Air and Mirk A Nihall of Entropy and Condon.

DEATHS LEXANDER - On 21st Octo Edmunds Nursing Hom

ALEXANDER. On 21st October, at St. Edmunds Nursing Home. Bury. Suffolk, Kathieen Lydda, widow of valdemar Joseph and mother of Patrick and Anne. Private remaidion BIRD. On 22nd October 1983 peace fully at home The Reverend Canon H. Wallace, aged 90 years Deaty to ed hueband of Berha Bunny) and father of Wallace Geoffey Banderi Formation. 21st pm Friday 28th October followed by cremation at Guildford. No flowers please. Donations of desired to The Church of England Children Society BISHOP.—On October 22nd Basen. England Children Society
BISHOP. On October 22nd. peacetailly at Worlning. Harold Bishop,
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the A.R.C. Memorial service in
London to be arranged

BOND - On October 21, suddenly, Li-Col James Hugh Bond, MC, RE, tre-tured, of The Coach House, Barford. Shepton Mallet, Somerset, Beloved husband of Joan, father of Rodney, Christopher and Anthony and much loved grandfalher, Funeral at Pillion Parish Church, at 2.50pm, Thurs-day, October 27, Earnily (Boyers only, day, October 27, Earnily (Boyers only,

CHAYTOR - On October 23rd, peace-(ully TOR - On October 23rd, peace-(ully Darinstone et 76, Catorine Bestrice, Beloved sister of Care kelle Smith, Funeral at Croft, Friday October 28th at 2pm Family flowers only nierose.

CUNDY - On October 21st. Francis
William, FCA, after many years of ill
health bravely borne. a very dear
husband. (ather and grandfather
Thankogiving service as S. Andraid
October 28th at 130 pm. Family
October at 11 ann. Cremation private.
Family (fowers only but donations if
October 28th at 130 pm. Family
O

preclated.

DYER BALL - On Oct 23rd 1983

Denns, Michaed, 49ed 65. late of Ghana Administrative Service and Virehall School. Robertsbridge, dear nursband of Dumaris, dear father of Michael and Drusilla and grandpa to Kael. Fumeral service at

Michael and Drusilla and grandpa to Kael. Funeral service at Bournemouth Crematorium on Friday Oct 28th at 10.30 am followed by inernment in Swanage Further enquiries to James Smith Lid. 60a kinga Road. Swanage. Tel 422445.

9510.

POLISH STUDENT - Has been accepted for two years training at Cambridge University, needs financial help to meet feet. Can anyone help? Write Box 1939 H The Times New Street, Patterwick, Cloucester FOVARGUE - On October 21st trad-cally in an accident, Elizabeth Sheita of Battle, Suryer, Family (uneral, thanksgiving Service at St. Mary Church, Battle on Friday, Octobe 28th at \$700 pm. Emergen of P Jempson & Son, Tel Battle 2029. Times
DESPERATELY NEEDED, imposerished post-graduate law student
requires sponsorship Box 1564 H
The Times Jempon a Son. Ici caude ouzy.

GARTON-JONES - Peacefully at
home on 22nd October 1985, Mary
Garion Jones of Liantendigald
Tywyn, Gwynedd Beloved wife of
John ang moiher of William Edwinz
and Charigs Family (uneral at St.
Mary's Church, Rhosifan, on
Wednesday, 26th October at 2 30.
Lenutrics D H. Gabnel, Funeral
Directors, Tywyn. ARTIST designed and carved mem orials. Natural English stones. Phone for photographs 01-703 8939. PAMELA C. JOHNSTON. ex Bag-O-Nalls. 01-730 3293

Directors, Tywyn

JUCKER - On 22 October 1983 after a
long libres, Maureen, dear mother
and friend of Antoinette and
Stephanic grainly to Patrick and
Madeleine, Funeral at 11.30 am,
wednesday, 26 October at The
Roman Catholic Church of Our Lady
of the Immanulas Conception,
Lipping, Essex

KAMENT MATERIALS AND THE STREET MATERIALS AND THE

KAMENT MATERIALS AND THE STREET

KAMENT MATERIALS AND T

Epping, Essex
KNIGHT WYNDHAM (Formely of the
Royal Oak, Eydon) beloved hurband
of Mary, leving jather of Lionel
Charles, Peacefully in Royaliot on
Salurday, 22nd October, 1983 The
tuneral service will be held at the
parish church of SL Nicholas,
Chawten near Allon, Hants, all p.m.
en Thursday October 27th, Family
flowers only, any enquiries to John
Ward & Son, funoral directors,
Supprooks, Northants, Tel 0604
830438.

830438.

LLOYD-JOHNES - on October 22nd 1933. Herbert Johnes (Boy) Lloyd-Johnes, OBE. TD. LLD, FSA. dearly loved fustber to Eluzabeth and Anne, and greatly sixed grandfalter Funeral service at Couley Parish Church. Cloudester, 2.30pm. Friday, October 28th. Flowers may be sent to Packer and Stade. 1 City Bank Road. Cirencester, Tcl (0286) 3825.

And State. A City State.

Cirencetter. Tet 102881 5828.

MACDONALD - On Saturday October 22. 1983. at his home Goveley: Avenue. Lancaster. ased 88 years. Ronald MacDonald CBE. MC and bar and bar. Crown Agent retds. director of untill. Maldys trid. and Cotonel of King's Own Feedment Irid. the belowed humband of lean und of the last Amy Elizabeth. Furgeday October 26 at the last of the Cotonel of the last of the

DEATHS

Street inversees.

ECLURE: — On October 22. peace-fully in his disco, Andrew MacDonell.

of Cherry Tree Cottages, Heslington, York. Funeral private. Donations in licu of flowers to \$1 Leonards Hospite. C/O Notional Westminster Bank, Market Street. York.

MoRETH - Mas Eltzabeth Evans McKeith (Sceitle) peacefully at Royal Infirmary, Perth. on 18 October 1985, aged 89. Funeral look place at Perth on 20 October 1983.

Middleset.

MONTEUUS - On October 23, 1983.

quite maddenly at his borne in

Polkestons. Norman Everard

Monteuus MA MB, 8Ca (Cantabl.

MMCS. LRCP, syed 70 years beloved

mischand of Mary and dear failer of

Anthony. Patricle. Michael and Peter

and grandfather of Chrisske. Alice.

Kate. Louise and Alexandra. Funeral

and liowers, family only.

SiSSON, John Edward, on 21 October 1983, neaccoulty in his steep at hom in Affriston (formerly of Welwyn) Cremation private - family (fower

only.

SOARL-On October 19th, 1983, happily and poaccfully, Canon Reginaid
Herbert Soar, dearty loved husband,
father, grandfather and friend, Cremation private on October 27th at
Hastings Crematorium followed by
service at 8 15 p.m. at Whatington
Crematorium, at the control of the cont

SWEEDIY - on October 21st, Robert J.

WEEDIY - on October 21st, Robert J.

V. D.C.

To long lileos, bravely barne, beloved
father of Sharon Starples and
Brenda Watson and beloved brother
of Charles Sweeny, Requiem Mass on
Wedneyday, October 26th at 11sm,
Farm Street Church, W1, and there
offer at Brookwood Cemeters
Wolding

after at strootwood Centidary.
Woking
VAN-BELLEN - On October 20, 1983
suddenly at home. Robert Carel aged
67 years of Bakervoll Dertyshire, the
beloved husband of Lies, a dear
light, and dear grandad of Stephen,
Christopher and Nicola. Service at
Huckliffe Wood Crematorium, Sheffield on Thursday 27 October at 2pm
WALKER On October 23. Michael,
beloved husband of Judy and father
of Perceptine and Andrew, Funeral in
Romsey Abbry at 11.30am on Friday
28 October Family flowers only, but
donations if desired to Romsey Abbey
Appeal Fund
WILKINSON - On October 23rd, Noel

Appear runn

APPEAR TURN

APPEA

Williamson - On October 22, at West Wittoring Nursing Home, Lellawidow of Brigadier H N H Williamson, DSO, MC, Much loved mother, grandmother and great grandmother funeral West Wittering Parish Church al noon, Wednesday, October 26 Family Rowers only

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TE . Sir Dennis Charles. KBI IC. formerty High Commissions the United Kingdom in Brune aeral service Wednesday Octobo 11 30am. Southampion Crem ium. Essi Chapel. Besvet Gree ad. Flowers to J Beavis and Son work Rd. Sturley. Southampio

MEMORIAL SERVICES

MCMULLEN, - A memorial service for LI Col R P McMullen, DSO, MBE TD, DL, will be held at AB Salms Church, Hertiord, on Thursday 17U November at 2.30 pm.

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THE TIMES

Legal Appointments also on page 27

The Law Society's Gazette **Deputy Editor** 

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turnover of £2 million. The Deputy Editor, male or female will be a lawyer with some experience in writing for a publication (journalistic experience would be an advantage) and kleatly, experience in a publishing firm - preferably a legal publisher.

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ANTHONY GOLDSTONE plane.
Resalist Overlure The Barber of
Seville Rachmaninous Plane Concerto No 2 in C minor, Ravels Bolero,
Eigar: Pomp and Circumstance
March No 1 in D. BarodinPelovizian Dances from Prince Isor
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"Magnificent" N o. W.

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### THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TW uty Editor

BBC 1 6.00 Ceefex Att.
6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank
Bough and Salina Scott News
from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, from Debbie Rix at 6.30 7.30, 8.90 and 8.30 with headines on the quarter hours; regional news; weath; and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; tonight's to praviewed between 5.45 and 7.00; Ask Alison between 5.45 and 7.00 and again between 8.30 and 9.0; review of the morning papers at 7.18 and

.30 and 8.45; and Diana Moran's star tips between 8.30 and 9.00. 5.00 The New Adve Intures of Flash Gordon, 9.20 Mysteries of the Green Mountain. A Royal Geographical Society exploration of the jungles on the slopes of Sarawak's Mount Mulu (r) 10.15 Cartoens: Inner Tube Antics \* and Blue Danube 10.36 Play

8. (8: hc

School, presented by Chris Tranchell (r) 10.55 Closedown. e 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Judi Lines. 12.57 Regional News (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subti 1.00 Pebble Mill at One, Frank

Delaney previews the Booker Prize with Thomas Keneally American entertainer Andy Williams sings a song and talks about his career 1.45 Gram (r) 1.50 Stop-Go! (r). Film: The Sky's the Limit\* 2.00 (1943) starring Fred Astaire and Joan Leslie. An American air force ace falls in love with a magazine photographer while he is on an incognito holiday in New York. Directed by Edward H. Griffith 3.25 Ten M non People. The first of five programmes about Britain's

pensioners (r) 3.53 Regional news (not London). Play School 4.20 SuperTed in Creecy Castle 4.25 Jacksnon Mike Harding reads part two of Jumpl 4.40 Rentaghost. Spooky adventures of a group of friendly spectres 5.05 Jo Craven's Newsround 5.10 Record Breakers. The first of a new nine-programme series. Sixty Minutes includes news. at 5.40 from Moira Stuart;

right.

6/2: 2

The second of th

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NIEMANW

regional news magazines at 5.53; and weather at 6.15. Presented by Nick Ross and 5.40 Angels. Arranti-vivis

meeting ends up with a heated argument about texture. 7.05 Harty. His quests include Noele Gordon and plant doctors George Barron and Jim McColl.

7.40 Don't Wait Up. The first of a new comedy series about a medical father and son who are both experiencing the als and tribulations of divorce proceedings. Starring Tony Britton and Nigel Havers.

8.10 Dallas. The first episode in a new series begins where the last episode ended with a conflagration engulang the Southfork mansion and the asbestos J.R. attempting to save aither Sue Ellen or John

9.00 News with Sue Lawley. 9.25 Play: Stan's Last Game, Wills Hall Black comedy during a cup match between two non-league sides. 5 James Grout and Bert Parnaby (see Choice).

10.28 News headings. 10.30 Film: Puzzie (1978) starring made thriller about a widow, missing gold bullion, and a fortune demand for a Suddhist um stolen by a gang of thieves. Directed by Gordon Hessier. (First showing on 12.00 Weather. FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capitat: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

TV-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain

presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen A review of the morning papers at 6.25; news with Gavin Scott at 8.30, 7.00, 7,30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.40; an investigation into Wainhomes at 6.50 and 8.42 John at s.50 and 8.42 John Staplaton with a guest in the Spotlight at 7.65; guest Georgina Hale from 7.33; Timmy Mallett's pop news at 7.45; pop video at 7.55; inside Roy North's house at 8.05; Gylee Brandreth's video report at 8.35; Roland Rat at 8.02; and news headlings at 8.22;

ITV/LONDON

and news headlines at 9.23.

9.25 Thames news headlines. 9.30 For Schools: Love, sex and contraception. 10.04 Urban lifestyles. 10.21 How a newborn baby changes home life. 10.43 The Government's use of exchange rates, 17.03 The importance of healthy teeth.
11.25 Surgery time at a health centre. 11.38 A day trip to Soulogne.

12.00 Portland Bill. Adventures of a lighthouse keeper, 12.10 Sounds Like a Story, Mark Wynter and the traditional tale of the Lion and the Mouse 12.30 The Sullivaria.

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Themes never 1.30 A
Plus investigates the stories of three women who between them have spect a total of 125 years in one of Britain's largest mental institutions -Brockhalf in Lancashire 2.00 Take the High Road. \_

2.30 A Kind of Loving. Episode three of the story of the life and loves of Vic Brown (r). 3.30 Blockbusters. Daily general knowledge quiz for 16to 18-year-olds.

4:00 Portland Bill. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Dangermouse. (r). 4.20 Hold Tight! This last programme in the series features singing group, Musical Youth 4.45 GBTV, News, views and ideas for young people 5.15 Emmen

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Help! Community action news 

sees a different side to the tramp, Horace Jackman, 8.55 Reporting London Introduced by Michael Barratt. The topic tonight are a slow worms and how the trouble they are causing in the north may be cured by the south.

7.30 Give Us A Clue Celebrity charades presented by Michael Aspel. 8.00 The Best of Mike Yarwood. The nubber-face impersonator has as his

ts Selina Scott, Suzanne Danielle and Sabina Franklyn 9.00 Rumpole of the Balley. The bibulous barrister this week is defending a supposedly respectable couple accused of blackmail and of running a

brothet: Starring Lao McKern, Michael Denison and Duicle Gray. 18.00 News followed by Thames news headlines.

and last documentary by Frank Cvitanovich takes a look at the ideas of Dr John Bobb, a surgeon with a Protestant Northern Ireland background who also sits in the Dublin

11.30 The Deviin Connection. The father and son detective team compete with each other to capture a master criminal who has swindled a war woman in a wine fraud. 12.25 Night Thoughts from Pete Munay.

and Marquise de Aristocrats (BBC2 9.25pm)

9.00 Daytime on Two: George

BBC 2

ily with a personal vi

Shakespeare's Henry IV Part I. 9.26 Maths: Orders is orders.

9.48 Maths: Angles. 10.10

Reading for 7- to 8-year-olds.
10.35 Geography: Uplands of North Wates. 11.00 The.

Muslim festival of Eld-ui-Fitr.

landscapes of the River Tees.

programme analysis, 12.30 Other People's Lives, 12.55

Maths for adults studying for

O-levels (ends at 1.08), 1.19 Catalysts, 1.40 Following a

You and Me. 2.15 Shame, a

of 1834, 2.40 Up and Down

Hill, teachers programme.

State Express World Team

Northern Ireland and Scotland

(further live coverage on this channel at 9.00 with highlights

at 6.30 and 10.15).

5.35 News summary with subtitles.

5.40 Harold Lloyd\* in excercis from

6.05 Grange Hill. Part four of the 18-episode drama set in a

school (r).

secondary comprehensive

Highlights of the afternoon

7.15 The Great Egg Race. For this

station's four chimneys.

7.45 Best of Bress, The finel and Cariton Main Frickley Colliery

8.30 Top Gear. A rather special

9.00 International Snooker.

session in the game between

Northern Ireland and Scotland.

final programme in the series Professor Heinz Wolff brings

power station where they have

to construct a range finder that can measure the height of the

Band puff against the Sun Life

tion for the last one of the

series. William Woollard visits

Volvo and examines the car

they have developed that can

60mph in 11 seconds, and do 120 miles to the gallon.

Northern Ireland and Scotland,

films by Robert Lacey on the

nobility of Europe, Tonight:

reach 115mph; go from 0-

Coverage of the evening

session in the match betw

introduced by David Vina.

9.25 Aristocrats. The first of six

Ganay (see Choice).

Highlights of the evening

11.40 Greek - Language and People. Lesson two in the ten-part series on modern Greek

session in the State Express

between Northern Iroland and

for beginners. Chris Serie and Katia Dandoulaki Order a Meal

(shown last Saturday). Ends at

10.15 International Snooker.

the teams back to Battersea

two of his films-From Hand to

Mouth and The Kid Brother (r).

play about the Workhouse Act

etter from the post box

11.17 Walnus, 11:40 The

12.03 Whatever Happened to

delivery at its de

The Marquis and Marquise de Ganay and their four daughters are the delightful family chosen by Robert Lacey to start his six-part series, ARISTOCRATS (BBC2 Series, Artis Cocke 1 5 (19552)
9.25pm) Mr Lacey was with them
for the week leading to the opening
of their magnificent Louis XIII
Chateau Ge Courances, 40 miles south of Paris, to the public for the first time - President Mitterand's wealth tax having necessitated this extreme course of action. Not that examine course or according to the family is on its uppers. The ownership of the chateau has been transferred to the daughters, the Marquis has already paid his death Marquis has already paid his death duties and there is still a nice return from South American business interests. The outward sense of urgency as the day draws near is neatly balanced by the sophisticated serenity of family life behind the scenes. This, plus the

CHANNEL 4

5.15 Years Ahead, Magazine -

programme for the old

4.45 Countdown Another scition of

the fast-moving anagrams and mental arithmetic contest.

viewers, presented by Robert Dougail. Among today's items

keeping warm in winter and of ways to insulate a dwelling in order to avoid the threat of

programme is a report on a special children's party to celebrate the publication of a

Brown about her experiences

book of poems by Pamela

of being a grandparent and memories of her own

Davis. Round four of the quiz

grand final is an all-expenses

programme in the ten-part series investigating how the world can be made to work

more efficiently and equitably.

Tonight's edition examines the problem of famine and asks

the questions "If there is enough food produced in the

world for everybody why does hunger exist?" "With the

butter mountains and the over

Western world leading to more

should this state of affairs be

production of com in the

waste than is consumed

7.00 News with Peter Sissons and

7.50 Comment. On the scap box

8.00 Brookside. The Close's 'bring

and buy' sale starts with a

George Jackson over a

8.30 4 What it's Worth. Consumer

swing but matters take a more

serious turn when Paul Collins nearly comes to blows with

affairs programme presented by David Stafford and Penny Junor. Twenty dissatisfied

owners take their cars back to

their electricity cut off; and the

mers who have

the makers: the problems

9.00 Film: Green For Danger\* (1946) stirring Alastair Sim, Leo Genn and Travor Howard.

A tense thriller about a killer

loose in a wartime emergency hospital near London. Directed

show, presented live from the Albany Empire, Deptford, by

Steve Taylor. Among the guests is the Worst of Hollywood presenter, Michael

faced by consu

by Sidney Gillist.

10.40 Loose Talk, Intererent chat

Trever McDonald includes

headlines at 7.30 followed by

this evening is Lord Harris of

High Cross, general director of the institute of Economic

allowed to continue?

city news at 7.35.

Affairs. -

çardigan.

paid trip to Los Angeles for the

to find the man or woman with

6.00 The Sports Quiz with Steve

the most comprehensive knowledge of sport. The prize awaiting the winner of the

1984 Olympic Games.

6.30 Utopia Limited. The second

crandoarents.

is a look at the problem of

CHOICE intelligent questioning by Mr Lacey and the camerawork of lan Kennedy, makes this programme a delight to both the ear and the eye

A cup match between two northern non-leggue football clubs is the scene for Willis Hall's neathy

is the scene for Willis Hall's neatly observed, macabre, comedy, STAN'S LAST GAME (BBC? 9.25pm) Cottingley United are playing away to arch rivals Otley Moor and for their long-serving president Stanley Middleton, it his last match. The rivalry on the pitch takes second billing to the rivalry in the boardroom with the unexpected demise of Stanley being used to try and influence the result. James Grout and Bert Parnaby are the bluff, conniving, rival chairmen with Bill Patterson

John Pethendge has chosen a

playing Cottingley's archetypal mohair-suited manager to

topical subject for his first play for BBC Radio, TOYS FOR THE BOYS (Radio 43.00pm) Carol Boyd stars as Sue, a wife and mother, who, on impulse, decides to visit a
Women's Peace Camp for a day.
This day turns out to be an event that threatens her marriage. On her return she finds that she cannot keep the camp and those in

residence from her mind.
Ideological arguments, cleverly constructed by Mr Patheridge, ensue between her and Martin (Geoffrey Collins) her husband, which lead to her return to the camp seen as desertion by Martin but by Sue as an unequivocal expression of love for her family.

4.40 Story Time: A Passage to India by E. M. Foster (2). Read by Sam Dastor. Dastor.
5.00 PM: News Magazine 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather; Programme News.
6.00 The Sky O'Clock News; Financial Report. 8.30 Yes Minister. The Whitehall

an of One World Wi

Unesco. 19.00 News; From Our Own

author.

10.45 Daily Service.

11.00 News; Travel; Thirty-minute
Theatre: Another Time, Another
Place by Jessie Kesson. The
PoW story on which the British
film was based. With Flona
Knowles and Freddie Boardley.

11.33 Wildlife.

11.200 News: You and Yours.

12.00 News; You and Yours. 12.27 Transatlantic Quiz 1983. New

2.00 News; Woman's Hour: Today's edition includes Moyra equotal records woyld brammer's interview with the scientists who compiled the Red bate Book – Susan Wells and Dr Mark Collins. Pius episode 14 of Thomas Hardy's The

Woodlanders.

3.00 Afternoon Theatra: Toys from the Boys, by John Petheridge. The story of a woman who spends a day at a women's peace camp. Then, she returns for a longer period when she finds she cannot get the place and the people out of her mind. The cast includes Carole Boyd, Molt Lesiis and Geoffrey Moir Leslie and Geoffrey Collins.t (See Choice.)

4.00 News; Just After Four, Abroad Thoughts from Home with Richard Stigoe. He talks about his days Down Under when, among other things, he encountered a wombat and

raligious relics, and the power they have for some believers. With Libby Purves.

TSW As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Whose Baby? 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Gus Honeyburt. 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.00-7.30 Last Resort, 11,30 Dear Det Postscript. Closedown.

S4C Starts: 2.00 pm HWNT AC YMA.
2.20 Ffalebelam. 2.35 Y Garrif
Hon. 2.55 Interval. 3.05 Built in Britain.
3.35 Opinions. 4.00 Divided We Stard.
4.30 Countdown. 4.55 Pictures Bach.
5.00 Britdowcar, 5.30 Buck Rogers. 6.25
Sports quiz. 6.55 Gair Yn El Bryd. 7.00
Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Dogfennau
Dyfed. 8.00 Ddoe AHeddiw. 8,30
Almanac. 9.00 Prisoner. 10.00 The
Arabs. 10.55 Eleventh Hour. 11.40
Hanol – Tuesday 19th, 12.25 am Gair Yn
El Bryd, Closedown.

Radio 4

8.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Ferming Today. 6.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary. 6.45 Prayer.
6.55, 7.55 Westher, 7.00, 8.06 Today's News, 7.20 Your Letters, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament. 8.57 Weather, Travel.

9.00 News. 9.05 Tussday Call: 01-580 4411. One With the Rev John Reardon. With the Rev John Reardon. and Dr Richard Hoggart, form Assistant Director-General of

Correspondent.
10.30 Moming Story: The Funeral by Alun Rhys Williams. Read by the

12.27 Transmanne Ciuz 1983, New York versus London, Round Three, 12.55 Westher, Programme News, 1.60 The World of One: News, 1.40 The Archers, 1.55 Shipping.

climbed the Big Orange.
4.10 Holy Bones. The world of

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Mind. 5.50-5.55 PM (cc

BBC 1 WALES: 12.57pm-1.00News of Wales Headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headlines. 5.53 Wales Today (part of Sody Minutes). 12.00 News and weather. SCOTLAND: 12.55pm-1.00 The Scottish News. 5.53 Scottand (Sody Minutes). 12.00 News and weather. NORTHERN ITELAND: 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 5.53 Score Around Stx (Stody Minutes). ENGLAND: 5.53pm Regional News Magazines (Stdy Minutes). 12.05em Close.

CHANNEL As London except
1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Flying Kiwl. 6.09
Channel Report. 6.15 Keep Fit – Berlt
Way. 6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.00-7.30
Last Resort. 11.30 Dear Detective.
12.25 am Closedown.

comedy series, as first experienced on television. With the same cast of Paul Eddington, Nigel Hawthorns and Derek Fowlds.1

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now. A report on the health of medical care.
7.50 File on Four, Major issues at home and abroad.
8.20 Not Exactly in His Footstepe.
Fifty years after J B Priestley's English Journey, Ray Goaling begins his own tour of the country. Tonight: the North-Eas country. Tonight: the North-East. 9.05 in Touch, Magazine for the visually handicapped.

9.30 Kaleidoscope. Arts Magazina. tonight's line-up: Alberto Moravia's new book 1934; the exhibition at the Live Museum in London; and the Royal Shakespeare Company's touring productions of Romeo and Juliet and A Midsummer

Night's Dream, 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight: News. 10.30 Frank Mulr Goes Into . . . Pretension. With Arthur Marks

11.09 A Book At Bedtime: Basil by Wilkie Collins (2). Read by Edward De Souza.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Today in Parliament. 12.00 News. 12.10 Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast. ENGLAND VHF as above

except: 6.25-6.30mm Weather; Travel, 10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 Lock and Read. 11.00 Time and Tune 4.11.20 Time to Move. 11.40 Listen and Read. 11.55-12.00 Reading Music. 1.55pm Listening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 History: Not So Long. 2.20 Ideas into Action. 2.40 Pictures in Your 11.00 Study On 4: Taking the Initiative, 12.30-1,10am Schor Night-time Broadcasting: Deutsch für die Oberstufe

TYNE TEES As London except
1.20pm-1.30 News
and Lookaround. 3.30-4.00 Looks
Pamillar. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00

News. 5.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Newhart. 12.00 Week of Prayer for World Peace. 12.05arh Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except:

Whose Baby? 1.20 News, 1.30-2.00 Calendar, 3.30-4.00 Sona and Daughters, 5,15-5,45 Blockbusters, 6,1 Calendar, 6,35 Crosmosds, 7,90-7,30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Darkroom.

GRANADA As London except:
1,20pm Granada
Recorts. 1,30-2,00 Exchange Flags.
3,30-4,00 Young Doctors. 5,15-5,45
Blockbusters. 6,00 This is Your Right.
6,05 Crossroads. 6,30 Granade
Decorts. 7,00-7,30 Emmardale Farm.

Reports. 7.09-7.30 Emmercale Farm. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\*. 12.40am Closedown.

OUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363. 730 All erais \$2.50 Ton't TWELFTH NIGHT. Opens Oct 5 Sheridan's musical THE DUENNA.

Radio 3

8.55 Weather. 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: part one. Eigar (introduction and Allegro for Strings), Jophn, arr Jeanneau (Concert waitz Bethane – Katis and Marielle Labeque, pianos), Marais (Couplets on Las folies d'Espagne, with Heinz Holliger, oboe, Christine Jacottet, harpsichord, and Marcai Cervera, viola de gamba), Monteverdi (Chiome d'Oro, with soprance Amma Kirby and Judith Nelson), 7.41 Arne (Symph No.4), 1

Morning Concert part two. 8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Stravinsky (Scherzo
fantastique), arr Bridge (Sir
Roger de Coverley-Delme
Cuartet), Pucci (Vissi d'arte,
from Tosca, with Anita
Cerquetti, soprano); Grieg
(Symphonic Dances).†
9.05 This Week's Composer: Mozart.
Lothar Koch and mambers of
the Amedeus Quartet play the
Obce Quartet in F, K370, and the
Vienna Mozart Ensemble play

Vienne Mozart Ensemble play the Divertimento in D, K131.† the Divertimento in D, K131.7 in Shostakovion: Bevarian Radio Symphony Orchestra play the Symphony No.5.7 in Bach's Motets: recital by Pamela Priestiey-Smith (soprano), Julian Claricson (counter tenor), Ian Kennedy (bass) with BBC Singers, Includes Bach's Furchte dich nicht, BWV 228 and Mendelssohn's Six Cathedral Anthema, Op 79.1

Mendelssohn's Sx Cathedral Anthems, Op 79.†

Anthems, Op 79.†

Nash Ensemble: Beethoven's Tric in B flat, Op 11, and Dohnarry's Sextet in C, Op 37.†

Northern Sinfonia: Concert. Part one. J C Bach (Sinfonia in C major, Op 3, No 2) and Mozart's Plano concerto No 12, with Alban Schäter as soloist? 11,25

12.20 Schiller as soloist.† 1.00 News. 1.05 Concert: part two. Hindemith

(Five Pieces for string orchestra and Haydn's Symphony No 79.1 Sexophone and Piano: recital by 1.40 John Harle (saxophone) and John Leneham. Works include David Heath's Out of the Cool, Kreisler trans Jascha Gurewich Liebesfreud, and Francaix's Cinq danses exotiques. 2.15 Indian Summer: Performances of Strauss's Duet Concerting.

Verdi's Four Sacred Pieces, and Phithermonic Urchestral.1

4.00 Radoslov Kvapil: the planist plays Martinu's Sonata, Kucera's Cardiogram, Kohoutek's Inventions, and Dvorak's Tittle-Tattle.1 **Philipermonic Orchestra).†** 

Renaissance Florence: the

6.30 Renaissance Florence: the Consort of Musicke play works by Isaac, Razzi and anon.†
7.00 Stravinsky and Shostakovich: the BBC Symphony Orchestra play Stravinsky's Concerto in D for string orchestra, and Shostakovich's Chamber Symphony (string Quartet No 8).†
7.40 A Magnificent Catastrophe: Documentary about the building boom in New York, presented by Stephen Games. Among those he talks to are America's too development lawyer. John

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25 am-9.30 First

Thing, 12.30 pan-1.00 Paint Aong with Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News, 6.00 North Tonight, 6.35 Crossroeds, 7.00-7.30 All Kinds of Country, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\* 12.30 am News, 12.35 Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.39-4.00

Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Loodaround, 6.35 Crosswords, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Jazz Concert, 12.00 News,

SCOTTISH As London except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Spice of Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00-2.3.0 Whose Baby? 5.10 Job Spot. 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00 Take The High Road. 7.30-8.00 Now You See it. 11/30 Late Call. 11.35 Quincy. 12.30 am Chaseform

ULSTER As London except: 9.25em-9.30 Day Ahead. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime. 3.30-4.00

Laurel and Hardy'. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Good Evening, Ulster. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 News.

top development lawyer, John Zuccotti, and the Pulitzer prize winning architecture critic Ada Louise. The question posed is: how long can the precarious balance between grandeur and disaster in New York hold?

Linds di Chamounio: The Wexford Festival production of Conizati's tinee-act opera, sung In Italian, conducted by Gabriel Bettini, Soloists are Lucia delini, conducted by Gabria, delini. Soloists are by Gabria, delini. Soloists are Lucia Alberti, fernifer Adams, Brien Kenne, Gahnni Socol, Ugo Bernelli, Anita Tabdan and kreden Cavanaga.

Bredan Cavanagă. Act 1.1
9.30 City Faces: Mark Gircuard on
the link between cities and
water, from Tome to Abbey Mills.
9.50 Linda di Chamounbo Act 2.1
18.25 Short Story. Diana Olsson reads
lain Cricition Smith a in the
Silence

Silence. 18.40 Linda di Chemounio: Act 3.7 11.25 News. Until 11.28.

Radio 2

News on the hour (except 8.00pm and 8.00). Meigr Butletins 7.00pm, 8.00, 1.00. 5.00 and 12.00 midnight). Hoadings 5.00 and 12.00 midnight). Hoadings 5.00pm, 8.30, 7.30 (MF/MU). 5.00pm, 8.30, 7.30 (MF/MU). 5.00pm, 8.30, 7.30 (MF/MU). 5.00pm, 8.30 Mile You Work.† 12.30 Gloria Hunniford.† 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Stave Jones.† 3.02 Sports Desk. 4.00 Deski Hamilton.† 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 4.00 Deski Hamilton.† 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 5.00 John Dunn. Hincluding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (mf only). 7.30 The American Showmen (last in series).† 8.30 Folk On 2.† 9.30 Non-Stop-Stutz. The Stutz Bear Cats.† 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Law Game with Shaw Taylor. 10.30 Spocar Desks. Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight). 1.00pm Big Band. 5.30 String Sound. BBC Radio Big Band.† 1.30 String Sound. BBC Radio (stareo from midnight), 1.90am Big Band Special. The Radio Big Band, 1 1.36 String Sound, BBC Radio Orchestra, 1.2.00-5.00 Patrick Lunt. You

Radio 1

and the Night and the Music.t

News on the half-hour 6.30em-8.30pm, then at 10.0 and 12.0 middlight (MF/MW).
6.00em Adrian John, 7.00 Peter Powell. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 Mike Smith direct from the Motorfair, Earls Court, direct from the Motorfair, Earls Court, London, including 12-30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Stave Wright. 4.30 Janice Long, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 6.05 Top 40 singles chart. 7.00 David Jensen. 10.00-12.00 John Peel.† VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2.5.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

6.00 Newsdesk, 7.50 World News, 7.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Hot Ar. 7.45 Network
UK. 8.90 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15
Pied Piper, 8.30 Detective, 8.00 World News,
8.09 Referre of the British Press, 9.15 The
World Today: 9.30 Financial News, 8.40 Look
Ahead, 9.45 Picting up Binegress, 10.00
Discowery, 10.30 Musical Misestone, 11.00
World News, 11.09 News shout British, 11.15
Latter from London, 12.00 Redio Newsreel,
12.15 Modern English Poetry, 12.46 Sports
Roundup, 1.00 World News, 1.03 Twenty-Four
Hours, 1.30 Imma, 3.00 Redio Newsreel, 3.15
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary,
4.15 Sir Achien Boult: A Life of Music, 4.45 The
World Today, 5.00 World News, 6.00 Meridian,
8.00 World News, 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours,
9.15 Latter from London, 9.25 Peperbook
Choice, 9.30 From the Promence Concerts,
10.00 World News, 10.89 The World Today,
10.25 Spootsent The Week, 10.30 Finencial
News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports
Reported 11.00 World Service 10.00 World News, 10.079 The World In 10.25 Scotand This Week, 10.30 Fin News, 10.40 ReSections, 10.45 S Roundup, 11.00 World News, Commerciary, 11.15 Pied Piper, 11.30 Mer 12.08 World News, 12.09 News About B 12.15 Radio Newsrael, 12.30 A Joby Show, 1.15 Outlook, 1.45 Report on Rei 2.00 World News, 2.08 Review of the E 12.09 News About Brissin. real. 12.30 A July Good Show, 1,16 Culock, 1,45 Appart of The British Press, 2,15 The English Air, 2,20 Emma, 3,00 World News, 3,00 News About British, 3,15 The World Todey, 2,30 Discovery, 4,00 Newsdeck, 4,30 Waveguide, 5,46 The World

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. 1 Stereo. \*Black and white. (r) Repeat.

HTV WEST 12.30 pm-1.00 it's a Vet's Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale

Farm. 11.30 Lou Grant. 12.30am

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales at Six.

ANGLIA As London except 12.30-1.30 News, 6.00 About Angue. o.... Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Bygones. 11.30 Musteries of Edgar Wallace\*. 12.40am

Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\* Tuesday Topic, closedown. CENTRAL As London except: 12,30-1,00 pm T2.30-1.00 pm Farmhouse Krichen. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 8.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 News. 11.35 Lou Grant. 12.35

TVS As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Afternoon Cub. 1.35 Community Show. 2.10 Country Practice. 3.10 Newsbreak. 3.20 Take Preside 3.10 Newspeak 3.21 Take The High Road, 3.50-4.00 Blunt Encounters, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Coast to Coast, 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Timeless Land. 12.30 am Company. Closedown.

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No Advance Booking **EXHIBITIONS** ERINGE AND PUBLISHMENT: an exhibition by the Ephemera Society, at the Regent Street Callery, Polytechnic of Central London, 309 Rogent Street, vi., Adminston free, open Monday-Friday, 08.30-20.30. Until 17 November. THE BURLINGTON HOUSE Pair. The Antique Dealers' Fair. Royal Acad emy of Arts. Piczadily. London, WI Until October 29. Ilam.7pm., Ad mission £3 including handbook. PRINCE ALBERT - his life and work Royal College of Art. Daily 10-6 Wednesdays 10-8." **ART GALLERIES** ACKERMANNS, 3 Old Band Street, W1. Ackermanns 1783 - 1383. Exhibition reveating 200 years of the Business of Art and hecoporating Ackermanns Annual Exhibition of File Sporting Paintings in the Lower Callery, Mon. Fri. 10 - 530. Set 10 19m. Tel: 01-493 3288. AGNEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 6176. David Dryden and Ray Crooke, Recent works by two Australian artists. Until 11 Nov. Mon. Fri 9.30-5.30; Thurs until 7. GNEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond SI W1, 629 6176. DAVID WYTKINE -SCUBBURD. LTMI 18 Nov. Mon-Fr 9.30-5.30: Thurs unit 7. ALAN JACOBS GALLERY AUTUME STREET, St. James's, SWI,
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Mondoo to Friday 10-6 HOUSTOPHER WOOD GALLERY 15 Motions St. London SW1. 01-255 9141. Obympian Dreamers. Victorian Classical Patring. Widneys 9.50-5.30.6ats 10-1.

19 Nov.
DAYID MERSUM FINE PAINTINGS.
26 Lundon End. Beaconsisid Backs.
C4584 2342 JOHN MILLER
VENUE REVISITED. A major exhibition of his works. most Sin
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DEON MARBLE ARCH W2 (723 2011) OCTOPUSSY (PG. Sep-Progs. Doors open 1,25 4,25 7,25. Advance booking for 7,25 programme Saturdays and Sundays only. Box office open daily Mon-Sai 1,00ott-8 COpm. Sun 4,25pm-8.00pm. Reduced prices for children. Credit card booking 724 1150. GALLERY 10, 10 Grosvenor St. WT. An exhibition of paintings by DONALD HAMILTON PRASER. A.R.A. TIB 12 Nov CREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN TO 26 5520 GIMPEL FILS 30 Davies St W1, 493 2488. KAREL APPEL, New Paint-logs WOODY ALLEN
ZELIG [PG]

4.40, 4.20, 6.00, 7.40, 9.20, Advance
chots for last 2 eve perfs available
from box office LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton St... W1. 01-495 1572/3. Contemporary paintings on view Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sabs 10-12-45. MASTER PRINTS
DELACROIX TO KLEE

TK Bennerd, Cezapae, Gauguin
Koltwitz, Picasso, Lbutrec, etc. Mon-Fr
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Nov. VECTORIA & ALLERTY MUSEUM, STA VECTORIA & ALLERTY MUSEUM, STA Kensington, ARTISTS OF THE TLOOR COLETT Land 27th Nov. Adm. £2 £51 San & Surai, DAVID, Adm. £2 £51 San & Surai, DAVID, BALLEY, URBI 7, Nov. GLIVER MESSEL, URB 7, Nov. GLIVER MESSEL, URB 7, Nov. GLIVER Adm. £70 WILLY, 10.3.30, Surai, Adm. £70 WILLY, 10.3.30, Surai, 2.30.5.30 Closed Fridays, Recorded large, 01.381 4594. 

NORT Oswe v Mot

### Diplomats scramble for planes to evacuate foreigners in Grenada

From Christopher Thomas, Bridgetown

yesterday by British, American and Canadian authorities to repatriate foreign nationals from the beleagured Caribbean island of Grenada.

The situation was frought with confusion as flights were cancelled and conflicting messages passed between the island and Barbados, where the evacuation attempts were being co-

The Canadian High Commission had chartered an aircraft to remove some Canadians and a small number of Britons early yesterday morning, but the flight was cancelled.

Late in the afternoon the Canadians were still hopeful that a small aircraft would land on the island from Barbados and take away the Canadians and about eight Britons. The British High Commission, meanwhile, is hoping to charter a 48-seater today to take the remainder of the 32 British

Attempts were being made holidaymakers who want to Mr David Montgomery, the British Deputy High Com-missioner to Barbados, who was allowed on the island on Saturday and Sunday, said he Airline officials have been desperately trying to find somebody of authority in the Barbados Government to tell had found them if they could fly to ghost island." had found Grenada "like a-

The curfew ended at 6 am Grenada after the decision by yesterday and was replaced by the Caribbean Community the previous night to ban flights to an indefinite night-time curfew from 8 pm to 5 am. Shops, the island. Barbados was party factories, offices and govern-The deputy Prime Minister's ment buildings reopened but office in Barbados said that no schools will remain closed for scheduled flight could go to another week The majority decision by the

13-member Caribbean Comm-Private charter companies unity (Caricom) on Sunday the single air traffic controller at night to suspend Grenada from the body is designed to isolate Grenada would not give clearthe new military regime from the rest of the English-speaking ance for planes to land or take Caribbean. meetings all day long trying to assess the situation", the Ameri-

• LONDON: The Government is in close contact with Caribbean Commonwealth countries over the situation in Grenada, Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, told the

#### Howe shares MPs' doubts on **British forces** Continued from page 1

But he wanted an assurance that the Government was considering the wisdom of continuing to make a contribution to this force."

There was much scepticism and anxiety on the Conserva-tive benches. Sir Anthony Kershaw, chairman of the Select Committee of Foreign Affairs in the last Parliament said we should not break with our allies at this moment, but the British contingent was manifestly doing

Lebanon, President Mitterrand confirmed on his return last night from his lightning visit to Beirut (Diana Geddes writes). The prime objective of the French contingent in Beirut was carried out Sunday's bombings to defend the causes of peace, he

Speaking in a radio interview from the Elysee Palace just 17 hours after he had left the French capital for Beirut, President Mitterrand said. A country is great by virtue

of its greatness of heart, its determination, its friendships, and the respect which it merits. That is why in Lebanon, France is and will remain faithful to its history and to its undertakings". | Koran.

### Relief in Beirut at US pledge on marines

Continued from page 1

to that decision.

Grenada.

after the tens of thousands of deaths in the country over the past eight years, printed some of its most emotional headlines about the slaughter, referring to the Amrerican and French dead as "martyrs".

"Everybody has been

can Embassy in Barbados said.

But last night the signs were that Grenada intends to allow

the repatriation of foreigners.

Far more disturbing senti-ments, meanwhile, were uttered by an anonymous telephone caller to the Beirut office of the French Agence France Presse news agency. He claimed to represent Al Jihad al Islami PARIS: France will remain in (Holy Islamic War), an organization which took responsibility for the suicide bombing of the American Embassy in the Lebanese capital last April. The l as well.

In Arabic, he said: "We have carried out this operation against the fortresses of fractionary imperialism to prove to the world that their naval and artillery firepower does not frighten us. We are the soldiers of God and we are fond of death. We are neither Iranians nor Syrians nor Palestinians. We are Lebanese Muslim who follow the principles of the

chilling was that they did appear to come from movement that organized the bombing. While the Americans and French suspect that both Syria and Iran had a hand in the attacks, they believe the suicide bombers were Lebanese Shia Muslims sympathetic to Iranian Shiism.

totally at odds with the acts which it described. Nothing could have better illustrated this than the plight of a woman outside the ruins of the French headquarters. Her daughter and three grandchildren - the family of the doorkeeper - were still buried in the rubble and she still hoped against all odds that they would be pulled out alive. President Mitterrand put his

arms round her to console here and kissed her. Her son-in-law shook hands with the French President who was visibly moved. The husband said quietly that the youngest of his three children was only three months old.

The Lebanese Government announced last night that President Gemayel would be travelling to Geneva for the talks on October 29.



remember when both were guests at a special Vintage '83 luncheon for 150 of Greater London's older citizens in the Rainbow Rooms, off Kensington High Street, yesterday. The Duchess was guest of honour as patron of Age Concern England, co-organizers of the event with the Greater

posy by the young girl, the daughter of an Age Concern clerk. It was hoped the event would draw attention to some of the outstanding contributions older men and women have made, and are still making, to life in the capital.

(Photograph: Brian Harris).

#### Frank Johnson in the Commons

### Serenity, in shades of green

new parliamentary year As aiways, on the first day's sitting after the long recess, the atmosphere was of new beginnings. Members wandered in. greeting one another. The chamber had a new green carpet. The Labour Opposition had a new green leader. Both will be much walked over in the months that lie ahead. But yesterday both looked clean and bright.

Mr Kinnock was continuing to enjoy what it is customary to refer to as the honeymoon phase of his leadership; He and his opponents eyed one another almost benignly. Within a short time, harsh words will be said on both sides. But yesterday, for what would surely to prove to be all too brief a period, he and the Parliamentary Labour Party refrained from making party political points against one On the third bench above

the gangway on the Oppo-sition side, Mr Michael Foot continued to hold the post to which he was first appointed in 1945, of lovable left wing backbencher without respons bility. Since 1980 he had doubled as Leader of the Opposition. In the end there was found to be a conflict of interest. But he decided, as the phrase has it, "to tough it out" and refuse to resign the office of lovable left wing backbencher without responsi-bility. Yesterday, he sat there

In Mr-Foot's former place on the Opposition from bench sat Mr Kinnock. He walked in during question time and immediately started being silent. Not a word escaped the legendary toasils of this player who had windbagged for Wales on a htindred chait shows and a thousand mestion times.

But it is not until-Prime Minister's question time today that he windbags for his country for the first time ascaptain, against England, led by Mrs Thatcher. As nervous, but determined, players are wont to do in Cardiff Arms Park on the eve of a terrifying international, he was in the stadium to soak up the atmosphere - to test the dispatch box for thumping, to get his eye in to mouth silently the spontaneous outbursts he was planning for the morrow when all Wales would be roaring him on.

Meanwhile at question

On, then, to the start of a time, Scotland's Mr. Dennis Canavan, the Labour member for West Stirlingshire, denounced to Mr Timothy Raison Minister for Overseas Aid British policy in the Philippines. Mr Raison seemed unaware of what British policy in the Philippines was. So, wisely, he replied: "I shall look into the matter and write to the Hon gentleman." It was almost certain

however, that we did have a policy in the Philippines. For we seemed to have a policy yesterday for all manner of parts. Sir Geoffery Howe arrived and said his officials had "found the island calm. but tense". Since the subject had moved on from the Philippines, one at first as-sumed this to be a reference to Britain. It seemed a fair description of the island.

Close attention revealed him to be talking about Grenada. After that he made a statement about the Secretary of Transport, Mr Nicholas Ridley, arrived to make a statement about an area normally-regarded as being outside the Govern-ment's sphere of influence or power to affect events: British

Mr Ridley seemed to see it as his task to being peace to the primitive, warring factions of NUR and ASLEF. But as always in these conflicts, it looked as if the innocent tax payer would suffer. For, despite his reputation as a man of the Right, Mr. Ridley made the distinctly wettish observation: "It is not the Government's intention that the board should embark on a programme of major route Mr James Prior, the Sec-

retary for Northern Ireland. tible to British influence. Northern Ireland is a horderline case, halfway between the Phillipines and British Rail. During the recess, Mr Prior has mislaid 19 terrorists from the Maze prison. He was sorry. A. Tory newcomer to the Soames, demanded to know why so many terrorists were being kept in one place. Unforgivably suspending one's temper and forebearance, one inwardly sighed:
"Because it's in Northern Ireland, y fool". I apologize to

### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Royal engagements The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh dine with the High Commissioner for India and Shrimati Muhammad at Kensington Palace Gardens, 8.15.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron

of the Advisory Committee for the exhibition "Albert, His Life and Work" visits the exhibition at the Royal College of Art, Kensington Gore, SW7, 9.45.

Save the Children Fund, attends the Women of Achievement luncheon

9 Introduction of poetic licence is

10 One enters part of church

11 King gives honour to little boy

debatable proposition (6).

15 Love crumpet that's promiscu-

18 Egghead joining in debs' activity

19 Monster concealed in a flower

21 Measure of drink in vessel (8).

23 A scarf gets twisted in a brawl

26 Information that is a help to the

27 By no means the best that rider

28 Intended, we hear, to go past in

2 Like egg one found at the

3 Order a girl into dress-making

lamp-holder (5).

could produce (5-4).

border trespass (12).

1 Second drink left (7).

commonplace (9).

12 Order a sweet (5-3).

ous in summer? (8).

displaying no art (5).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,269

at the Dorchester Hotel, in aid of the Woman's Own and Save the Modern Art, 30 Pembroke Street, TV top ten Westrainster Children's Hospital Junior Nov 201.

Bone Marrow Unit, 1; and as Chancellor of the University of London, visits Oueen Mary College, Callery, Station Road, Milngarie, 1620m (Mon). Granada, 1620m Mile End Road E1, 3,30.

**Exhibitions** in progress Down to the Sea: Kodak Sunday Telegraph magazine competition, RPS National Centre of Photography, The Octagon, Milsom Street, Bath: Mon to Sat 10 to 4.45 (until

Saturday). Work by Stephen McKenna, John Ruskin and Humphrey Spender: the

5 He folds in trials (8).

excavation (8).

be the size of it (8).

in a tree (8).

significantly (6).

13 Boarding the ship, one makes a 17 A wise old man, about 100, is up

16 Game, not all in range (9).

6 Mrs Leonowens left a record (5).

7 Expedition finds spring in

Richard on the way up (6).

14 Animal in the paper? That could

18 Flag to left of centre of green,

22 Where canoe might be wrecked

25 Rugby player in all-star forma-

Solution of Puzzle No. 16,268

20 Drop of French perfume (7).

24 Charles' bearing is grave (5).

the Woman's Own and Save the Children Fund appeal for the Westminster Children's Hospital 5 (until Nov 20).

Strathclyde; Tues to Fri 11 to 5, 7 to 9, Sat and Sun 2 to 5, (util Nov 20).
Work by Gerhard Merz, Fruitmarket Gallery, 29 Market Street, Ediaburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30 until Nov 5).

All in the Family: drawings from Blair Adam, National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Princes Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Dec 23).

Built in Scotland: work by ten sculptors, City Art Centre, Market Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (until Nov 12).

Paintings of Glasgow and western seashores of Scotland, by Ken Taylor (unit lavo 22); Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr, Mon to Sat II to 5. Talks, lectures

Changing attitudes in special education, by A. G. P. Allan, Third Eye Centre, 350 Sauchienhall Street. Glasgow, 7.30. Music

Concert by Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Eden Court Theatre, Inverness, 7.45. Concert by Nash Ensemble with Michael Collins (clarinet), Reardon Smith Lecture Theatre, Park Place. Organ recital by Michael Pain, colston Hall, Colston Street, Colston Ha Bristol, 7.30.

Bristol, 7.30.
Organ recital by Ronald Frost, St
Ann's Church, Manchester, 12.45.
Concert by Mondrian Trio,
Queen's Hall, Edinburgh, 7.45. Piano recital by Nina Vinogrado-va-Biek, Chickester Cathedral, 1.10. General

Autumn Antiques Fair, Assembly Rooms, Bath, 11 to 8 (until Oc. 29;

#### Charity cards

Christmas cards sold on behalf of 80 national charities by the Charity Christmas Card Council are now available from Bishopsgate Insti-tute, 230 Bishopsgate, Monday to Friday 10 to 5.30.

#### **Anniversaries**

Births Thomas Babineto Macaulay, Baron Macaulay, historian and politician, Rothley Temple, Leicestershire, 1800; Richard Bonington, painter, Arnold, near Nottingham, 1801; Johann composer of the Blue waitz, Vienna, 1825; Stranss, Danube Danube waitz, Vienna, 1825; Georges Bizet, composer, Paris, 1838; Pablo Picasso, Málaga, Spain, 1881; Richard Byrd, explorer, Winchester, Virginia, 1888. Deaths: Geoffrey Chancer, London, 1400; Sir Charles Hallé, pianist and conductor, Manchester, 1895; Frederick William Rolle ("Baron Corvo"), writer (Hadrian the Seventh), Venice, 1913. Battle of Agincourt, 1415. English and

#### Parliament today

French forces defeated the Russians

mons (2.30): Tenant's Right Etc (Scotland) Bill, second reading. Lords (2.15): Debate on defend

15.20m Family Fortunes, Central, 13.60m Coronation Street (Wed), (13.50m The A-Team, (TV, 13.45m Keep It in the Family, Themes, 13. The Morecambe and Wise Thames, 12.90m

Hardessile and McCormick, ITV, 12.70m Give Us a Clue, Thames, 12.60m Alrport "80", Concorde, ITV, 12.60m Game for a Laugh, LWT, 12.50m

BBC 1
Just Good Friends, 11.25m
Paul Daniels Magic Show, 10.80m
Naws and Sport (8.45pm Sar), 9.80m
Bergerac, 9.55m
Just Bravo, 9.45m
Stankey Blank, 9.40m
Sweet Surteen, 9.25m
Sweet Surteen, 9.25m
Sweet Surteen, 1.25m
Sw

Sob Hope Royel Gale Evening, 8.9.
BBC 2
Butterfles, 8.35m
Fun and Games, 4.5m
Tarzan and the Loat Sefan, 3.20m
Gardener's World, 3.20m
Something for Everyone, 2.55m
Kenny Evenett TV Show, 2.85m
Horizons West, 2.55m
Georgie Fama and the Blue F
2.60m
Horizons 2.40m

n. 2.40m Tex Avery Double Bill, 2.40m Tex Avery Double SM, 2-40th Channel & Channel

S4C

n Welsh:

1 Scon a Sian (Cuiz), HTV, 55,000

1 Pobol y Cwm Serial), BBC, 55,000

3 Duylo i Fyrry (quiz), HTV, 42,000

4 Rhagian Hwyl Gwyrdryn (light en ment), BBC, 40,000

5 Marrysret Williams (light enterts 99C, 35,000

The Avengers, 197,000
Buck Ropers, 168,000
Brookside (Wed, 106,000
Brookside (Thers), 88,000
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### Roads

London and South-East: A282: Roadwork S of Dartford Tunnel between Abinger Hammer and Westcott; suggest using alternative route. A4088: Only one lane each way at Neasden Lane/Blackbird

Midlands: M1: One carriagewa shared between junctions 15 to 16 near Northampton; Rothersthorp services closed. M6: Lanes clo innerions 5 to 6 (Birmingham NE to A38(M) (Aston expressway) closed overnight. A51: Temporary lights on bridge over M6 near Stone, Staffordshire.

North: A1: One lane only.

temporary signals at Felton bypass on Siver Coquet Bridge, Northun-bertand. M62: One carriageway shared between junctions 29 (M1) to 30 (Rothwell). A1: One carriageway shared between Fairburn and Micklefield.

lanes closed both ways between junctions 32 and 34. (Cardiff and junctions 32 and 34. (Cardiff and Rhondda). A30: Temporary signals at Lewdown, Sticklepath and Yarcombe on Launceston to Chard Road, Devon. A39: Temporary lights either side of Waderbridge and along St Columb bypass. Scottsnd: A6106: Baileyfield Road closed between Portobello Road and Duddington Road, Edinburgh; diversion. A7: One lane only, temporary lights S of Selkirk.

only, temporary lights S of Selkirk. A82: Lanes closed on Great Western Road, Glasgow, near Cromwell

Information supplied by AA

#### Age research auction The Foundation for Age Research

The Foundation for Age Research is appealing for documents, letters, diaries or photographs that often lie forgotten in the cellars, attics, drawers, safes and deed boxes of country mansions, cottages, bank vaults, solicitors offices, warehouses or other buildings. The money raised will be used to finance research in the hope of making retirement healther and harmer.

Donors are invited to write, giving details of subject, date, condition, etc, of the items, to John Allfrey, Foundation for Age Research, 49 Queen Victoria Street, London, EC4 SSQ, marking the application. "Documentary Heritages "Documentary Heritage

#### Environment debate

The World Wildlife Fund - UK and the National Association for Environmental Education invite British secondary schools to enter "the greatest debate", a discussion of environmental issues organized as part of the British response to the World Conservation Strategy. Each school will be asked to submit a 1,500-word report on their dis-cussions, those submitting the 10 best reports will receive £200 gift vouchers for an environmental library. Entries must be submitted by February 24, 1984. Details and project kits from the Education Department, World Wildlife Fund, Panda House, 11-13 Ockford Road. Godalming. Surrey GU7 1QU, (04869) 20551

### Weather forecast

Britain will slowly move SE into the Continent while troughs of low pressure cross N Britain.

#### 6 am to midnight

London, East Anglia, SE, Central S England, Midlands, Channel Islands: Frost early and late, dry, surmy pariods after mist or fog patches clear; which variable, light; max temp 11 to 13C [52]

to 55F).

E, NW, Central N, NE England, N Wales, Lake District, lale of Man, Borders; Edinburgh, Dundees Dry, periods of hazy surshine; wind SW, moderate; max temp 10 to 12C (50 to 54F).

SW England, S Wales: Dry, fog patches at first, surny periods; wind variable, mainly SW, light, occasionally moderate; max temp 12 to 14C (54 to 57F).

STF). Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlande, Argyll, N Ireland: Cloudy, light rain or drizzler, bright intervals later; wind SW, frash; mextemp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F). Movay Fich, NE. NW Scotland, Orlosey, Shetland: Cloudy, rain, some heavy, mostly drying out; hill fog; wind SW, strong, gales in exposed places; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F). Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday; Dry in S with overnight frost and fog. Changeable in N. Near normal temps. SEA PASSAGES; North-Sea, Straits of

SEA PASSAGES: North Sea, Straits of Dover: Wind variable, becoming SW, light or moderate; see smooth or slight. English Channel (E); Wind E, moderate, vesting S bont, see slight becoming smooth. St George's Channet: Wind SW light or moderate, see smooth or slight. Inish Sea: Wind SW, moderate or fresh, leastly strong lister, see moderate.

ast Quarter October 29. Lighting-up time

Yesterday

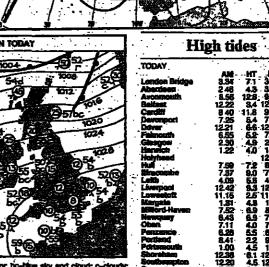
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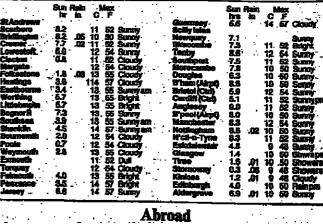
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